

**TERM - 1 Rainy Season**

**English**

**1 What can I do ?**

**What have I understood ?**

**Questions and Answers**

1. Getting up early, brushing teeth and taking a bath make Sonu feel lazy.
2. He wants to sing, dance and play.
3. He wants to be like a bird on a tree.
4. No, we cannot do whatever we like.

**My grammar**

1. I don't go to school by bus everyday.
2. I don't play in the park everyday.
3. I watch TV everyday.
4. I visit my uncle everyday.
5. I don't buy a pencil everyday.
6. I don't eat a chocolate everyday.

**I write like this**

1. He doesn't want to go to school. He wants to play always and he doesn't want to do homework. He doesn't want to read and write.

1

Yes, it is.  
 This is a pencil.  
 Is this a pencil ?  
 Yes, it is.

**3 The Balloon Seller**

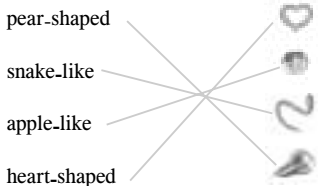
**What have I understood ?**

**Questions and Answers**

1. The balloon seller wakes up Sonu and Sonali every Sunday.
2. The different shapes of balloons are round, apple-like, heart-shaped and pear-shaped.
3. The different colours of balloons are blue, yellow, green, pink, white and red.
4. Sonu plays with the balloons till it is time for lunch.
5. Sonu's sister has bought a yellow, round balloon this Sunday.

**Some new words**

**Match the following.**



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2. He wants to get up early. He wants to do homework. He wants to read and write.

**2 The Key**

**What have I understood ?**

**Questions and Answers**

1. Sonu and Sonali found a key in the garden.
2. Rupesh was searching for the key.
3. Sonu's mother was helping Sonu's father.
4. Sonu and Sonali tried to open the locks to the garage, book shelf, jewellery box, cupboard and Rupesh's new bag.
5. It was Rupesh's key to the new bag.

**My grammar**

1. No, it isn't.
2. Yes, it is.
3. No, he isn't.
4. Yes, she is.
5. No, it isn't.

**I write like this**

This is a ball.  
 Is this a ball ?  
 Yes, it is.  
 This is a sharpener.  
 Is this a sharpener ?  
 Yes, it is.  
 This is a car.  
 Is this a car ?

2

**My grammar**

1. in
2. in
3. in
4. with
5. to
6. with
7. to

**I write like this**

Cow is a domestic animal. It has a tail. It gives us milk. There are different colours of cows. There are white cows, black cows and brown cows.

**4 The Magic Pencil**

**What have I understood ?**

**True or False.**

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True

**Questions and Answers**

1. The boy was not willing to go into the school because he had forgotten to wear his neck tie.
2. Sameer drew a tie on the paper with the magic pencil.
3. After drawing the picture of a tie, Sameer said three times, "Come on, tie. Come alive".
4. Sameer gave the tie to the boy to wear.
5. Sameer helps others because God helps him when he helps others.

**My grammar**

all the pencils + all the erasers = all the pencils and the erasers  
 all the flowers + all the fruits = all the flowers and the fruits  
 the pencil + the eraser = both the pencil and the eraser  
 the rose + the mango = both the rose and the mango

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## Fundamentals of English Grammar

### 1 Naming Words or Nouns

Identify Nouns in the following sentences:

- Rama, boy, class
- cows, milk
- dog, animal
- birds, air
- child, doll
- Chennai, city
- elephant, strength
- soldiers
- Solomon, king
- piece, chalk

Arrange the following naming words in their respective categories:

Persons	Animals	Places	Things
sailors	horse	countries	bread
fisherman	bear	shop	pen
postman	ant	church	shirt
teacher	hen	hotels	letters
jack	fox	house	aeroplanes
	cat	theatre	buses
			ship
			grapes
			umbrella
			clock
			sun

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- Australia is the largest island in the world.
- I am a student of St. Martin's High school.
- Have you seen the Viswanath Temple at Banaras ?

### 3 Pronouns

Rewrite the following sentences using pronouns in the place of nouns.

- Sita is a beautiful girl. She has beautiful eyes and they are round and blue.
- A knife is a very useful thing. It can cut things. It has a handle and a blade.
- Dasaratha is the king of Ayodhya. He has four sons, whom he loved very much.
- Taj Mahal is one of the wonders of the world. It was built in memory of Mumtaz. She was the loving wife of Shah Jahan.
- Delhi is one of the biggest cities in India. It is the capital of our country.

Name the person, First/Second/Third of the pronouns in the following sentences:

- He - Third person
- She - Third person
- They - Third person
- I - First person
- You - Second person
- It - Third person
- Them - Third person
- Her - Third person
- It - Third person
- Her - Third person

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Find the odd man out:

- run
- sit
- roar
- bus
- drink
- write
- cry
- arrive

All the words in the list given below are nouns. One noun is different from others. Find and Write it blanks given.

- Sri Lanka
- butter
- onion
- paper
- fish
- holiday
- hand
- coffee

Choose the correct word from the list given below.

- doctor
- carpenter
- tailor
- cobbler
- painter
- shopkeeper
- sailor
- barber
- butcher
- postman
- policeman
- milkman

### 2 Nouns : Common and Proper

Identify the proper nouns and write them with capital letters.

- Vikram
- Agra
- Sekhar
- Ramu
- Gandhi
- Ganges

Write the following sentences using capital letters at the right places.

- Ashoka was one of the greatest Indian kings.
- Jawaharlal Nehru was the first Prime Minister of India.
- Banglore is famous as the city of gardens.
- The Ganges is a holy river.
- Afzal is the son of Hassan.
- General Musheroff, President of Pakistan is visiting India now.
- I visited Agra to see the Taj Mahal.

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- His - Third person

- You - Second person, I - First person, Them - Third person

Fill in the blanks with suitable pronouns.

- me
- you
- you
- her
- their
- his, his
- his
- he
- she
- me
- me
- I
- me
- he, his
- you
- We

### 4 Verbs or Saying Words

Identify verbs, nouns and pronouns in the following:

Nouns	Pronouns	Verbs
2. boys, homework	—	are doing
3. teacher	me	asked
4. radios	they	sell
5. tickets, film	we	have brought
6. stars, sky	—	shine
7. earth, sun	—	moves
8. glass, water	me	bring
9. carpenter, furniture	—	makes
10. New Delhi, sister	she	lives

Fill in the blanks with correct verbs in the list.

- jumps
- is writing
- are ploughing
- work
- shines
- is pulling
- carries
- swim
- are grazing
- cries

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**5 Adverbs**

Pick out adverbs which show how the action is done in the following sentences:

- 1. slowly      2. quickly      3. fast      4. loudly
- 5. hard      6. silently      7. badly      8. sweetly
- 9. soundly      10. bravely

Pick out adverbs which show when the action is done in the following sentences:

- 1. now      2. early      3. late      4. today
- 5. yesterday      6. daily      7. late      8. always
- 9. tomorrow      10. before

Pick out the adverbs that tell us where actions are done in the following sentences:

- 1. up      2. up      3. in      4. inside
- 5. just      6. there      7. there      8. out
- 9. outside      10. here

Identify adverbs in the following sentences:

- 1. ago      2. again      3. there      4. slowly
- 5. yesterday      6. already      7. before      8. luckily
- 9. twice      10. bravely

**8 Conjunctions or Joining Words**

Identify conjunctions in the following sentences and write them in the space given.

- 1. and      2. but      3. or      4. though
- 5. neither ....nor

Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunctions.

- 1. until      2. till      3. and      4. but
- 5. nor      6. either      7. because      8. though
- 9. but      10. therefore

Join the sentences with the help of suitable conjunctions.

- 1. Not only my brother but my sister also is ill.
- 2. Though he was poor he was honest.
- 3. He is rich but he is not contented.
- 4. While the Piper played, the children danced.
- 5. Though he ran to the station, he missed the train.



**6 Adjectives or Describing Words**

Pick out the adjectives in the following sentences:

- 1. large      2. kind, honest      3. dull, lazy
- 4. two, five      5. some, cold, hot      6. foolish, clever
- 7. some, sweet, sour      8. rich, poor      9. cheerful, happy
- 10. dull, gloomy      11. brave, timid      12. calm, peaceful
- 13. kind, noble      14. beautiful, ugly      15. careful, careless

Fill in the blanks with suitable adjectives from the list given below.

- 1. poor      2. polite      3. narrow      4. early      5. dirty
- 6. serious      7. few      8. ripe      9. sweet, sour
- 10. first      11. last      12. cold, hot

**7 Prepositions**

Identify the preposition in the following sentences.

- 1. of      2. of      3. to, in      4. under
- 5. across      6. for      7. for      8. for
- 9. by      10. with

Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.

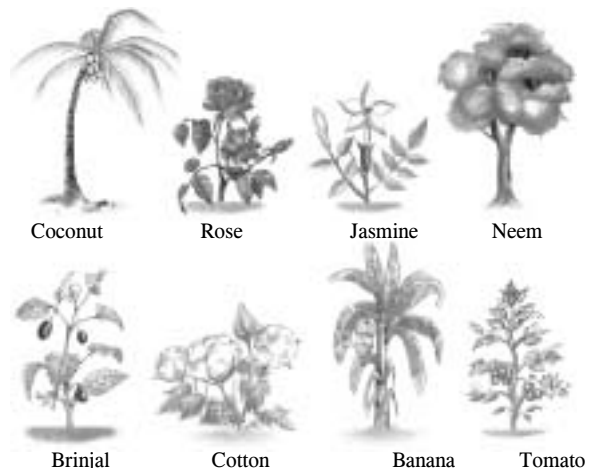
- 1. of      2. under      3. of      4. from
- 5. on      6. in      7. off      8. without
- 9. after      10. over

**Science**

**1 Kinds of Plants**

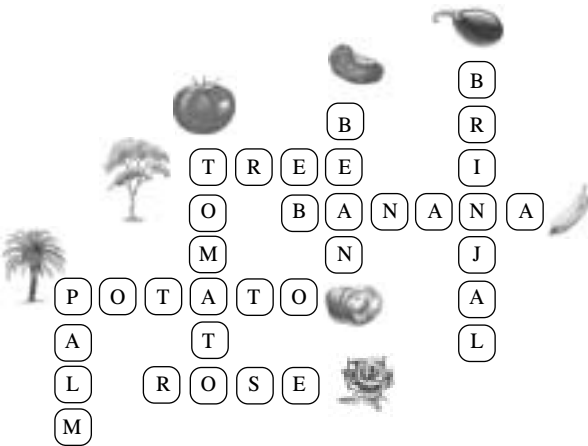
**Activity**

1. Classify the below plants as



Shrubs	Herbs	Trees
Rose	Brinjal	Coconut
Jasmine	Banana	Neem
Cotton	Tomato	-

2. Complete the crossword puzzle with the help of picture clues.



Exercise

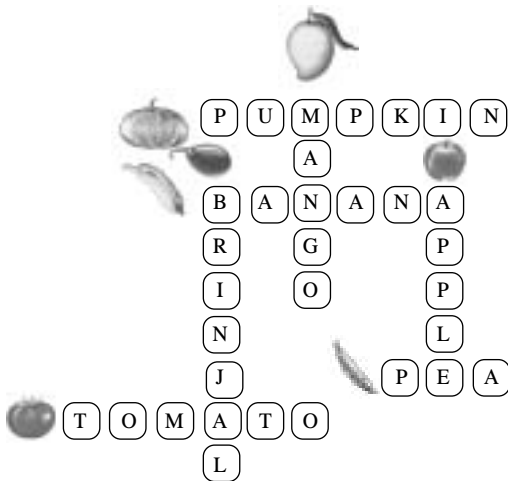
1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B      2. C      3. A      4. B      5. C

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. Shrubs      2. Trees      3. seasonal  
4. Banana      5. Climbers

2. Complete the crossword puzzle with the help of picture clues.



Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B      2. B      3. B      4. A      5. C

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. flowers      2. Clove      3. oxygen      4. wood  
5. gum

3. Underline the correct answer to complete the sentences.

1. spice      2. paper      3. sunflower seeds      4. pulses

3. Match the following.

1. Banana ————— creeper  
2. Watermelon ————— herb  
3. Banyan ————— climber  
4. Cotton plant ————— tree  
5. Grapevine ————— shrub

4. Answer the following questions.

- A. 1. Mango      2. Neem      3. Ashoka      4. Tamarind  
5. Coconut  
B. 1. Banana      2. Corn      3. Tomato      4. Sunflower  
C. 1. Rose      2. Cotton      3. Hibiscus      4. Jasmine  
D. 1. Pumpkin      2. Watermelon      3. Cucumber  
E. 1. Money plant      2. Pea plant      3. Bean plant

2 Plants and their Uses

Activity

1. Colour and describe.

- A) It is a watermelon plant.  
It is a creeper.  
It is a seasonal plant.  
B) It is a cotton plant.  
It is a shrub.  
It has thin and hard woody stems.

4. Match the following.

1. Ginger is a ————— fruit  
2. Wheat is a ————— spice  
3. Jack fruit is a ————— vegetable  
4. Gram is a ————— cereal  
5. Brinjal is a ————— pulse

5. Write the following.

- A.1. Sunflower      2. Groundnut  
B.1. Poppy      2. Neem      3. Cinchona  
C. 1. Neem      2. Teak      3. Walnut  
D. 1. Cotton plant      2. Jute plant  
E. 1. Mango      2. Orange      3. Banana  
4. Apple

6. Answer the following questions.

1. Bamboo plants are used for making paper.  
2. Spices make our food tasty.  
3. Cotton fibre is used to make cloth.  
4. Flowers of rose, jasmine and champa are used in making perfumes.

### 3 Domestic Animals

#### Activity

1. Write the first letter of each picture to get your pets and farm animals.

B U F F A L O

B U L L

H O R S E

C A T

G O A T

#### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. A      2. C      3. B      4. B      5. C

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. Bees      2. Milk      3. sheep      4. Dog      5. cows

3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T      2. F      3. T      4. F      5. T

#### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. A      2. A      3. C      4. C      5. B

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. giraffe      2. elephant      3. lion      4. plants      5. cheetah

3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. F      2. T      3. T      4. T      5. T

4. Answer the following questions.

- Carnivores are the animals which eat only the flesh of other animals.
- Omnivores are the animals which eat both plant parts and flesh of animals.
- Herbivores are the animals which eat grass, leaves and fruits of plants.
- Scavengers are the animals which eat the remains of dead animals.



4. Match the following.

1. Dogs	—	milk
2. Cows	—	honey
3. Sheep	—	thieves
4. Bees	—	carts
5. Camels	—	wool

5. Write the following.

- A. 1. Cow      2. Buffalo      3. Goat  
 B. Sheep  
 C. 1. Curd      2. Butter      3. Cheese      4. Paneer

6. Answer the following questions.

- We use animal dung for producing biogas.
- The camel is called 'The Ship of the Desert'.

### 4 Wild Animals

#### Activity

2. Complete the puzzle using the picture clues.

## Social Studies

### OUR NEEDS

#### 1 Food

#### Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Foods like wheat, rice, dhal (pulses), eggs, milk, oils and sugar give us energy.
- Milk, cheese, eggs, fish and meat are good for bones and muscles.
- Green vegetables, leafy vegetables, carrots, tomatoes and fruits keep us healthy.
- Balanced diet consists of all types of food in required quantities and is good for health. So, we should eat balanced diet.
- I take food 3 times in a day. Morning breakfast, afternoon lunch and night dinner.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. regular      2. dinner (or) supper      3. clean, fresh

III. Write Yes or No.

1. No      2. Yes      3. Yes      4. Yes

## 2 Clothes

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- We wear clothes to cover our body and to protect it from rain, heat and cold.
- We should wear woollen clothes in winter.
- Silk cloth is made from silkworms.
- Weavers weave clothes.

#### II. Tick the correct word.

1. sheep    2. silkworms    3. synthetic fibre    4. clean

## 3 Our Home

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- We need a house for shelter. House protects us from heat, rain and cold.
- Multistoreyed flats are found in cities.
- A pucca house is built with bricks, stones and cement.
- A mason is one who lays the bricks and builds the walls.
- The carpenter makes the doors, windows and other furniture for the house.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. villages    2. electrician    3. slopy    4. rain    5. architect

#### IV. Write Yes or No.

1. Yes    2. Yes    3. No    4. Yes    5. No

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- Schools having classes up to 5th are called primary schools.
- Schools having classes up to 10th are called secondary schools.

#### II. Write True or False.

1. False    2. False    3. True    4. True

#### III. Match the following.

1. c    2. d    3. e    4. b    5. a

## 6 The Post Office

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- Postman delivers letters to us.
- We should post the letters in the postbox.
- We can send money to a person through money order living in another place.
- Telegrams are sent for giving urgent messages.
- The letters are sent by aeroplane or train or bus to other places.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. red    2. postbox    3. money order    4. deposit    5. postman

#### III. Write the missing letters.

1. telegram    2. envelope    3. aeroplane  
4. parcel    5. letter    6. stamp

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## OUR NEIGHBOURHOOD

## 4 Our Neighbours

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- The house in which we live and the nearby houses are called the neighbourhood.
- People who live in houses near to our house are called neighbours.
- All people in a neighbourhood should live like members of a family.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. neighbourhood    2. neighbours    3. help    4. beautiful

#### III. Write Yes or No.

1. No    2. Yes    3. Yes

#### IV. Answer the following question in three or four sentences.

I help my neighbours by bringing some vegetables from market and to give help in education to their children and to bring some other things which they need.

## 5 School in the Neighbourhood

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- I go to school by school bus.
- My school name is .....
- There are ..... students in my class.

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## 7 Other Services in the Neighbourhood

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- We go to a market to buy our requirements.
- Medicines are sold in medical shops.
- Traffic policemen controls the traffic on the road.
- The firemen put out the fire with the help of fire engine.
- A tailor stitches our clothes.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Market    2. Traffic constable    3. Tailor    4. Laundry

## 8 Places of Worship

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- Hindus go to temples to worship.
- Muslims worship at Mosques.
- The Bible is the holy book of the Christians.
- Sikhs worship at Gurudwara.
- I worship at .....

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Mantras    2. temples    3. Guru Grandh Sahib  
4. Christians

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**TERM - 2 Winter Season**

**English**

**1 Our Flag**

**What have I understood ?**

**Questions and Answers**

1. Our flag is rectangular in shape.
2. There are 24 spokes in the wheel.
3. We see stars and other symbols on different flags.
4. We hoist the flag on the Independence Day and again on the Republic Day.

**Some new words**

- A. 1. rectangular 2. queue 3. respect 4. wear 5. salute

**My grammar**

1. have 2. has 3. have 4. have 5. has

**I speak like this**

Show some objects like a book, a ball and so on. Show only one object at a time. You describe the shape of one object and the colour of the object. Then encourage the learners to describe the objects. Encourage them to use the words like rectangular, square and round. Also encourage them to use the names of different colours.

1

his teeth. He takes a bath. He prays to God. He goes to office at 9 O' clock. He comes home at 6 O' clock. He plays with us. He watches T.V. He eats supper. He goes to bed at 10 O' clock.

**3 The Poem**

**What have I understood ?**

**Questions and Answers**

1. The cock is crowing.
2. The old people and the young people are working.
3. The cattle are grazing without raising their heads. They are feeding like one animal.

**Some new words**

**Match the rhyming words.**

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| sun   | right |
| head  | rock  |
| light | slow  |
| cock  | said  |
| flow  | run   |

**My grammar**

- A baby is sleeping.  
 Malini and Puran are going to school.  
 My grandfather is reading the newspaper.  
 The birds are flying in the sky.  
 Varun is listening to music.

3

**I write like this**

1. This is a rectangular box. It has three colours on it. At the bottom it is violet. In the middle it is yellow. At the top it is blue.
2. This is a big building. It has three floors. The first floor is painted yellow. The second floor is painted red. The third floor is painted green.

**2 My Puppy**

**What have I understood ?**

**True or False**

1. False 2. True 3. True 4. False 5. True

**Questions and Answers**

1. No, Rahul's parents do not allow him to play with street dogs.
2. Tobo dances on its hind legs and claps with its fore legs.
3. Tobo gets the ball for us when we kick the ball.
4. Tobo guards the home when it is alone at home.
5. Priya and Rahul are proud of their dog, Tobo.

**I speak like this**

1. I am afraid of dogs because they are dangerous.
2. I am fond of roses because they look beautiful and they have sweet smell.

**I write like this**

My father wakes up at 5 O' clock. He does yoga. He brushes

2

Some animals are grazing in the ground.  
 Arun is dancing on the stage.

**I speak like this**

This exercise is to give practise in the use of present progressive. Encourage the students to look around and speak. Encourage each student to say a different sentence. Provide clues.

**4 Sonu's Kite**

**What have I understood ?**

**True or False**

1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. True

**Questions and Answers**

1. Sonu took his kite and water bottle with him to the ground.
2. Sonu's mother was watching him when he was flying the kite.
3. Sonu was sad because his kite stuck to telephone wire.
4. The parrot asked Sonu to give some water.
5. The parrot cut the thread of the kite with its beak and the kite fell in Sonu's hands.

**Some new words**

1. watch 2. waiting 3. eagerly 4. sudden 5. thirsty 6. poured

**My grammar**

2. fly ; flew 3. go ; went 4. blow ; blew  
 5. rides ; rode 6. write ; wrote

4

**I write like this**

The answer for this varies from one student to another. You can ask the students to do this task in a rough notebook. While they are doing the activity, you should go around and help them in writing. You can ask them to copy whatever they have written into their textbooks.



5

**Give the singular forms of the following plural nouns:**

- |           |          |           |            |
|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. bush   | 2. class | 3. potato | 4. kiss    |
| 5. sheep  | 6. lady  | 7. knife  | 8. roof    |
| 9. loaf   | 10. army | 11. hero  | 12. valley |
| 13. foot  | 14. hill | 15. mouse | 16. fly    |
| 17. goose | 18. wolf | 19. ox    | 20. story  |
| 21. key   | 22. city | 23. toe   | 24. dwarf  |

**3 Verb and Number****Fill in the blanks with is/are:**

- |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. are | 2. is  | 3. are | 4. are | 5. is  |
| 6. are | 7. are | 8. are | 9. are | 10. is |

**Fill in the blanks with has / have:**

- |         |         |         |         |          |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1. have | 2. have | 3. have | 4. have | 5. has   |
| 6. has  | 7. has  | 8. have | 9. has  | 10. have |

**4 Gender of Nouns and Pronouns****Rewrite the following sentences, changing nouns in masculine gender into those of feminine gender:**

- The girl saved by the old woman.
- She has two daughters.
- How many daughters does your niece have ?
- She greeted her hostess.

7

**Fundamentals of English Grammar****1 Interjections****Fill in the blanks with suitable interjection below:**

1. Hello    2. Alas    3. Hush    4. Oh    5. Ah

**2 Noun and Number****Give the plural forms of the following nouns:**

- |              |               |                |            |
|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------|
| 1. horses    | 2. buses      | 3. lakes       | 4. matches |
| 5. eyes      | 6. foxes      | 7. cows        | 8. inches  |
| 9. days      | 10. fishes    | 11. seas       | 12. dishes |
| 13. doors    | 14. classes   | 15. shoes      | 16. boxes  |
| 17. heroes   | 18. bodies    | 19. mosquitoes | 20. babies |
| 21. potatoes | 22. countries | 23. Negroes    | 24. skies  |
| 25. mangoes  | 26. lorries   | 27. monkeys    | 28. leaves |
| 29. donkeys  | 30. lives     | 31. keys       | 32. wives  |
| 33. valleys  | 34. knives    | 35. holidays   | 36. roofs  |
| 37. men      | 38. children  | 39. geese      | 40. teeth  |
| 41. mice     | 42. sheep     | 43. deer       | 44. oxen   |

6

- The mistress punished her daughter for her misbehaviour.
- My sister invited my aunt to dinner.
- My wife greeted the woman.
- The queen gave a royal feast to all the ladies.
- He has four hens and two bitches.
- We saw tigresses and lionesses in the zoo.

**5 The Sentence****Put the given words in the proper order to make meaningful sentences.**

- Ramu is short
- Delhi is the capital of India.
- Vijay is a good boy.
- I like sweets.
- Cow gives milk.
- This is an apple.
- We went for a picnic.
- The sun is shining in the sky.
- Dog is a domestic animal.
- I am ten years old.

**Rewrite the following sentences using capital letters and full stops.**

- December is the last month of the year.
- John is the father of James.

8



3. The Ganges is a holy river.
4. The girls went out after dinner.
5. The cows are grazing in the field.
6. The police arrested the thief.
7. Apples are good to eat.
8. Mumbai is one of the biggest cities in India.
9. Mohan's father Kiran had four children.
10. He passed the exam in first class in March.

## 6 The Two Parts of a Sentence

Divide the following sentences into two parts.

Who is spoken of	What is said about the person
1. The boys	1. are sitting on the benches.
2. Ashok	2. went to school.
3. The thieves	3. are arrested by the police.
4. Birds	4. build their nests.
5. Children	5. should respect their parents.
6. The dog	6. is a faithful animal.
7. Monkeys	7. have long tails.
8. These mangoes	8. are ripe.
9. We	9. have to follow the teachings of the Buddha.
10. Our principal	10. is a good teacher.

9

3. She has not danced very well.
4. We must not go now.
5. The train has not come late.
6. She is not singing sweetly.
7. They are not reading loudly.
8. Suresh is not sleeping soundly.

## 9 Assertive Sentences and Interrogative Sentences

Change the following sentences into interrogative sentences:

1. Was the boy absent yesterday ?
2. Were they going home ?
3. Is she studying her class book ?
4. Are they going to see a film ?
5. Have we a telephone ?
6. Are the girls playing valley ball ?
7. Can she wait ?
8. Can Rasheed swim well ?
9. Is Peter doing the sum ?
10. Is he sleeping in the class ?

Change the following questions into statements :

1. They are present today.
2. The dog is a faithful animal.
3. They are learning dance.

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## 7 Capital Letters

Rewrite the following sentences using capital letters where necessary:

1. Jawaharlal Nehru was the first Prime Minister of India.
2. Mumbai is one of the biggest cities in India.
3. James and his children visited us last March.
4. My birthday falls on Friday, 31st of October.
5. General Musheroff visited the Taj Mahal at Agra.

## 8 Affirmative and Negative Sentences

Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.

1. I am not a complan boy.
2. Sunita is not a beautiful girl.
3. The baby is not crying.
4. I have no pen.
5. We have no quiz programme now.
6. They were no clever girls.
7. Caesar was not ambitious.
8. They were not reading.
9. It is not very hot today.
10. We are not hungry.

Change the following sentences into Negative sentences.

1. I cannot answer this question easily.
2. He has not done his homework.
3. She has not finished her homework.
4. They are taking computer lessons.
5. We shall go to the film.
6. We have got a bus at this hour.
7. She has finished her exercises.
8. The children are hungry.

10



12

# Science

## 1 Air and Wind

### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. C      2. B      3. A      4. A      5. B

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. condenses   2. Smoke   3. Germs   4. Plants   5. seeds

3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. F      2. T      3. F      4. T      5. T

4. Match the following.

- |                |   |   |                |
|----------------|---|---|----------------|
| 1. Gentle wind | — | — | wind direction |
| 2. Strong wind | — | — | keeps health   |
| 3. Fresh air   | — | — | storm          |
| 4. Wind vane   | — | — | lifts water    |
| 5. Windmill    | — | — | breeze         |

5. Answer the following questions.

- Dust and smoke make the air impure.
- Air gets dust from the wind.
- Smoke comes out from the chimneys of factories.
- Water vapour comes from boiling water.
- Moving air is called wind.

## 3 Rocks and Soil

### Activity

2. There are nine rocks hidden in this word search. Circle them.

D	I	A	M	O	N	D	K	A
C	M	A	R	B	L	E	F	N
G	R	A	P	H	I	T	E	B
S	P	G	R	A	N	I	T	E
T	A	L	C	C	H	A	L	K
S	L	A	T	E	C	L	A	Y
S	A	N	D	S	T	O	N	E

### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. A      2. B      3. C   4. A   5. B

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. Ruby   2. China clay   3. graphite   4. everywhere   5. minerals

3. Match the following.

- |                       |   |   |               |
|-----------------------|---|---|---------------|
| 1. Diamond            | — | — | buildings     |
| 2. Talc               | — | — | roofs         |
| 3. Graphite           | — | — | talcum powder |
| 4. Marble and granite | — | — | jewellery     |

## 2 Water

### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B      2. A      3. A      4. C      5. C

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. wells   2. unsafe   3. Rain   4. boiled   5. Evaporation

3. Underline the correct word to complete the sentences.

1. evaporates   2. heating   3. ice   4. condenses   5. Water vapour

4. Match the following.

- |                 |   |   |              |
|-----------------|---|---|--------------|
| 1. Ice          | — | — | freeze       |
| 2. Water        | — | — | gaseous form |
| 3. Water vapour | — | — | liquid form  |
| 4. Fridge       | — | — | ground water |
| 5. Well         | — | — | solid form   |

5. Answer the following questions.

- The water comes into lakes, ponds and rivers from the rain.
- Rain and snow are the main sources of water.
- Ice, water and steam are three forms of water.
- Changing of water into water vapour is called evaporation.
- Changing of water vapour into water is called condensation.
- The process of evaporation and condensation in the nature is called water cycle.

4. Answer the following questions.

- Rock is a big stone.
- Red Fort is built with sandstone.
- Granite is used in the construction of buildings and roads.
- Kohinoor is the name of the famous Indian diamond.
- Limestone is used for making lime.

## 4 The Sun and the Shadows

### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B      2. A      3. B      4. C      5. B

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. fire   2. necessary   3. short   4. bigger   5. opposite

3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. F      2. F      3. F      4. T      5. F

4. Answer the following questions.

- The sun gives us heat and light.
- We see the sun during daytime.
- In the morning, the sun rises in the east.
- The sun looks small because it is far away from the earth.

## 4 The Moon

### Activity

1. Colour the picture. Write its name and use.

- Name      - Rocket  
Use        - It carry people to the moon

## Exercise

### 1. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. rocket    2. water    3. Astronauts    4. rocks    5. live

### 2. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T    2. F    3. F    4. T    5. F

### 3. Answer the following questions.

- The shape of the moon is round.
- The moon gets its light from the sun.
- The man landed on the moon in the year 1969.
- The changes in the shape of the moon are called the phases of the moon.
- Persons who travel in spacecraft are called Astronauts.



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## 2 Religious Festivals - I

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions:

- Ganesh is worshipped on Ganesh Chaturthi.
- Durga Puja is celebrated in Bengal during Dussehra.
- Goddess Lakshmi is worshipped during Diwali.
- In Andhra Pradesh Pongal is known as Sankranti.

#### II. Fill in the missing letters.

1. festival    2. celebration    3. crackers    4. kathakali

## 3 Religious Festivals - II

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions:

- Muslims fast from sunrise to sunset during Ramzan month.
- Muslims greet each other by saying 'Id Mubarak'.
- Christmas is celebrated on 25th December.
- Birthdays of the Gurus are celebrated as Guruparvas by the Sikhs.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Churches and houses of Christians    2. Langar  
3. Ramzan    4. Guru Grandh Sahib

#### III. Match the following.

1. c    2. a    3. b    4. d

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## Social Studies

## OUR FESTIVALS

### 1 Our National Festivals

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions:

- India became independent on 15th August, 1947.
- The Indian Constitution came into force on 26th January, 1950.
- Gandhiji was born on 2nd October, 1869.
- Rajghat is in Delhi.
- Our Prime Minister unfurls the National Flag on 15th August at Red Fort.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. national festivals    2. Samadhi    3. Gandhi    4. 26th January

#### III. Write True or False.

1. True    2. False    3. False    4. False

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## RECREATION

### 4 Recreation

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions:

- To enjoy for sometime and to become fresh again is called recreation.
- Recreation makes us fresh, happy and active.
- Watching T.V. playing indoor games, singing songs, reading comic books are the four ways of indoor recreation.
- Going to the parks, zoo, picnic, circus, cinema etc., are the places where we can have outdoor recreation.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. T.V.    2. zoo    3. fresh    4. outdoor

#### III. Write Yes or No.

1. Yes    2. No    3. No    4. Yes    5. No

## TRAVEL

### 5 Directions

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- Sun rises in the East.
- To go to any place we should know directions.

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3. We need maps to locate the position of different places.
4. Upper portion is called North and lower portion is South.
5. North, East, West, South are the four main directions.

**II. Fill in the blanks.**

1. four
2. East
3. North
4. East
5. South

## 6 Means of Transport

### Exercise

**I. Answer the following questions.**

1. Train, bus and other vehicles by which we travel are called the means of transport.
2. Train, bus, ship, aeroplane are the means of transport used for long distances.
3. Aeroplane is the fastest means of transport.
4. Ships and boats are used to transport goods on rivers and seas.
5. Bullock carts are used for transport in villages.
6. Elephant is used to carry logs in forests.

**II. Fill in the blanks.**

1. cart
2. bus
3. autorickshaw
4. camel

**III. Write Yes or No.**

1. No
2. No
3. No
4. Yes
5. No

## 7 Safety on Roads

### Exercise

**I. Answer the following questions.**

1. We should follow traffic rules for our safety.
2. We should walk on the left side of the road.
3. We should cross the road at zebra crossing.

**II. Fill in the blanks.**

1. traffic
2. dangerous
3. footpath
4. safety



**TERM - 3 Summer Season****English****1 Dinosaurus****What have I understood ?****Questions and Answers**

1. Sonu and his father were discussing about dinosaurs.
2. Dinosaurs lived on the earth hundreds of years ago.
3. No other animal was as big as a dinosaur.
4. Some dinosaurs ate leaves and grass and some dinosaurs ate meat.
5. Sonu's father offered to take Sonu to a film on dinosaurs because Sonu wanted to know more about dinosaurs.

**My grammar**

1. was
2. were
3. was
4. was
5. were
6. were
7. was
8. was
9. was
10. were

**I write like this**

2. Leena was writing.
3. Ajay was eating.
4. Ali was playing football.
5. Mary was going to Church.

1

**3 The Shepherd Boy****What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. False
5. False

**Questions and Answers**

1. The shepherd boy was very mischievous.
2. The shepherd boy took his flock of sheep to the jungle for grazing.
3. The shepherd boy suddenly shouted, "Tiger ! Tiger !" when there was no tiger.
4. Nobody came to help the shepherd boy. The tiger killed one sheep.

**Some new words**

1. mischievous
2. suddenly
3. panicked
4. attack
5. fooling

**My grammar**

1. behind
2. inside
3. over
4. on
5. in
6. under

**I speak like this**

Encourage the students to narrate. Don't correct them when they are narrating a story. Encourage them to recall the story.

**I write like this**

The tiger is a big cat. It is the king of jungle. It lives in a cave. It kills other animals. It eats flesh. The young ones are called

3

**2 The Clever Jackal****What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. False
5. True

**Questions and Answers**

1. The jackal was going round the forest in search of food.
2. The jackal was thinking of a plan because it could not tear open the skin of the elephant and eat the flesh.
3. The jackal stopped the tiger from eating the dead elephant because the jackal would not have anything to eat.
4. The cheetah tore open the skin of the dead elephant.
5. The jackal was not worried about food for many days because it ate the dead elephant for many days.

**My grammar**

1. A tortoise cannot run fast.
2. A fish can swim in water.
3. A rhinoceros cannot climb trees.
4. An ant cannot hop like a frog.

**I write like this**

1. I can eat 6 idlies. I cannot ride a bicycle.
2. I can climb trees. I cannot swim.

2

**4 The Little Big Man****What have I understood ?****Questions and Answers**

1. No, the boy is not big.
2. The boy will dress himself and walk to the fair where the crowd is thick.
3. No, the boy cannot go to the fair himself now.

**My grammar**

1. as tall as
2. as long as
3. as fast as
4. as small as
5. as old as

**5 Healthy Teeth****What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. False
2. True
3. True
4. False

**Questions and Answers**

1. They talk about do's and don'ts for healthy teeth.
2. We should rinse our teeth after eating.
3. We should not eat the food that is very hot or very cold.
4. We should not bite nails.

**I speak like this**

Encourage the students to be creative. Let each student give instructions to other students. Other students should do whatever he/she is asked to do.

**I write like this**

First ask the children orally what good children do and good children don't. Then ask them to write in the columns provided.

**Example :** Good children wash their hands before eating.

Good children don't bite nails.

4

## Fundamentals of English Grammar

### ① Questions and Answers

Answer the following questions either in the positive (or) in the negative.

1. Yes, I can. No, I can't.
2. Yes, I do. No, I don't.
3. Yes, you can. No, you can't.
4. Yes, you will. No, you won't.
5. Yes I do. No, I don't .
6. Yes, I do. No, I don't.
7. Yes, he is. No, he isn't.
8. Yes, I am. No, I am n't
9. Yes, I am. No, I am n't.
10. Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
11. Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
12. Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.
13. Yes, she did. No, she didn't.
14. Yes, I did. No, I didn't.
15. Yes, I have. No, I haven't.
16. Yes, I have. No, I haven't.
17. Yes, I have. No, I haven't
18. Yes, I will. No, I won't

Answer the following. The first one is done for you.

2. I am seven years old.
3. My father is a teacher.
4. I like coffee.
5. It is 10 O'clock now.
6. Venu broke the glass.
7. This is my pen.
8. He is my brother.
9. He is my uncle.
10. My house is at the corner.
11. My bag is in the room.
12. The sun rises in the east.
13. I am living in Hyderabad.

5

Fill in the blanks in the following sentences using the correct forms of verbs given in brackets.

1. shall write
2. will go
3. rises
4. bark
5. will win
6. worked
7. visited
8. caught
9. give
10. boils
11. drink
12. missed
13. will see
14. moves
15. lost

### ④ Comprehension Passages

Passage-1

1. Answer the following questions.

- a. The swallow saw the white faces of starving children.
- b. Because they are starving.
- c. To keep themselves warm.
- d. Because the watchman asked them not to lie there.

2. Which words in the passage mean the following ?

- a. lane
- b. starving
- c. white
- d. watchman

Passage-2

1. Answer the following questions.

- a. Spring
- b. Summer, Autumn, Winter
- c. Flying
- d. God is in his heaven and all is right with the world.

2. Which words in the poem mean the following ?

- a. Morn
- b. Dew-pearled
- c. On the wing
- d. All is right with the world.

3. Can you mention the rhyming words ?

- a. morn, seven, pearled
- b. thorn, heaven, world

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14. I get up at 5 a.m.

16. My brother is ten years old.

15. I go to school by bus.

17. I missed the school bus.

### ② Using A, An and The

Put a or an in the blanks.

1. an, an
2. a, a
3. an, a
4. a
5. an
6. a
7. an, an
8. an, an

Put a, an or the in the blanks in the following sentences.

1. a
2. the, a
3. the, the
4. an
5. the
6. an, an
7. an
8. a
9. an, an
10. an
11. an
12. an
13. an
14. a, an, a
15. an

### ③ Verb and Tense

Pick out the verbs in the following sentences. Identify the tense of those verbs.

Verb	Tense	Verb	Tense
works	present	have	present
ran	past	sang	past
killed	past	has	present
was	past	shall solve	future
shall go	future	played	past
shall go	future	will come	future
gets	present	will attend	future

6

### ⑤ Letter Writing

Now try to answer the questions.

1. Sailu
2. Sunil
3. No, Sunil did not attend the birthday party of Sailu.  
Because his mother is sick.
4. Speedy recovery of Sunil's mother.
5. 39, S.P.Road, Secunderabad.

### ⑥ Picture Reading and Writing Stories

I. Study the following pictures of the crow:

The Thirsty Crow

Once a crow feels very thirsty. He searches everywhere for water. But in vain. At last he finds a water pot. He feels very happy. But there is very little water at the bottom. He thinks over the matter for sometime. At last he gets an idea. He brings small pebbles from somewhere and drops them into the pot one by one. Slowly the water in the pot comes upto the mouth. The crow drinks the water. His thirst is quenched. He feels happy and flies away.

II. Study the following pictures of the dog:

- 4, 6, 2, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10

III. Study the following pictures of the Ant and the Dove.

stream, struggling, pity, leaf, climbed, arrow, danger, save, hunter, pain, aim, flew.



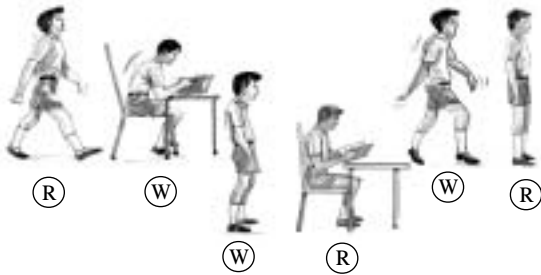
8

# Science

## 1 Bones and Muscles

### Activity

Look at this pictures. Put (R) for Right posture and (W) for Wrong posture.



### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. C      2. B      3. C      4. A

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. exercise    2. bones    3. skin    4. support    5. together

2. Look at the food items and categorise them according to their groups.



Proteins	Fats	Carbohydrates	Fibre
Eggs	Butter	Rice	Grapes
Fish	Milk	Bread	Brinjal
Meat	Cheese	Sugar	Apple
Dal		Butter	Tomato
			Banana

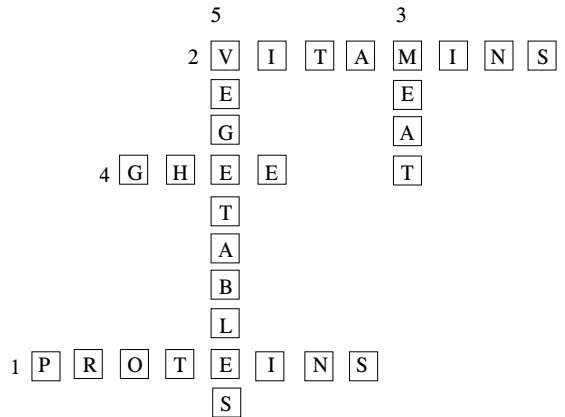
3. Answer the following questions.

- Our body is made up of bones and muscles.
- We should do exercise to make our muscles bigger and stronger.
- Bones give shape and support to our body.
- Posture is the position we sit, walk or move.
- The stomach part of our body has no bones.
- The longest bone in our body is the thigh bone (or femur).

## 2 Food for Health and Strength

### Activity

1. Complete the crossword puzzle using the clues given.



### Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. C      2. C      3. C      4. A

2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. mouth    2. eating    3. Vitamins    4. building    5. all

3. Answer the following questions.

- We need food to get energy to do work.
- We should drink plenty of water everyday to digest food properly.
- Proteins, carbohydrates, fats and fibre are the four main groups of food.
- Proteins group is called the body building food.

## 3 Safety and First Aid

### Activity

1. Mark (✓) against Correct pictures and (X) against Wrong pictures.



## Exercise

### 1. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. accidents 2. footpath 3. zebra 4. lean 5. stray

### 2. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F

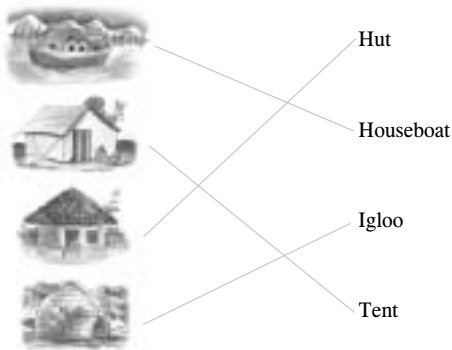
### 3. Answer the following questions.

- We should cross the road when it is clear.
- Before crossing a road we should look to the right then to the left and then to the right again.
- If a person gets hurt, we should inform it to an adult.

## 4 Types of Houses

### Activity

#### 1. Match the following.



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## Social Studies

### Early Man

#### 1 Invention of Wheel

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- The early man carried goods by men and animals before the invention of the wheel.
- Sledge was like a cart without wheels, which drags the loads.
- Wheel was invented by chance.
- Wheel helped the early man to carry loads easily and quickly from one place to another.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. sledges 2. invention 3. machines 4. pots

#### III. Write True or False.

1. True 2. False 3. False 4. True 5. False

#### IV. Match the following.

1. e 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. d

### Our World

#### 2 Types of Land

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

1. Globe is a model of the earth.

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## Exercise

### 1. Choose the correct answer. Write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B 2. B 3. A 4. A 5. B

### 2. Fill in the blanks choosing correct words from the box.

1. house 2. houseboats 3. Gypsies 4. pucca 5. kachcha

### 3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. F 5. T

### 4. Answer the following questions.

- We should have windows in a house for proper ventilation and sunlight.
- We need a house to live and to protect ourselves from heat, rain, cold and animals.
- A houseboat is a movable house.
- We need bricks, cement and iron rods to build a strong house.
- We find sloping roof houses in places having heavy rainfall and snowfall.

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- Highlands are called hills and very highlands are called mountains.
- The lowland which is flat is called a plain.
- The land which is covered with sand is called a desert.

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. three 2. mountains 3. plain 4. plateau

## 3 Water Around Us

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- Three - fourths of the earth is covered by water.
- We require water for drinking, cooking, washing and bathing.
- Rain is the main source of water for the earth.
- Ocean is a big sea.

#### II. Write Yes or No.

1. No 2. Yes 3. No 4. Yes 5. No

## 4 Seasons

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- In India we have mainly three seasons. They are : Summer, Rainy and Winter seasons.
- As the weather changes the seasons also change.
- The cool winds which blow from the seas are called monsoon winds.

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4. November to January are called winter months.

## II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Weather 2. Air 3. Monsoon 4. Summer

## III. Write True or False.

1. False 2. True 3. False 4. False

## 5 Time

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- We find the sun over our head at midday.
- The day starts with the rising of the sun.
- The night starts with sunset.
- 12 O' clock in the night is called midnight.
- People used to see the sun to know time when there were no clocks or watches.

#### II. Write the missing letters.

1. time 2. noon 3. morning 4. evening

#### IV. Mark (✓) for correct statements and (×) for wrong statements.

1. × 2. × 3. ✓ 4. ✓

## 8 Siddhartha's Kindness

### Exercise

#### I. Answer the following questions.

- The early name of Lord Buddha was Siddhartha.
- Devadatta was the friend of Siddhartha.
- Devadatta shot down the bird with his arrow.
- Lord Buddha preached that "Do not injure any living thing".

#### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Devadatta 2. Siddhartha



## STORIES FROM THE PAST

### 6 Concentration

#### Exercise

##### I. Answer the following questions.

- Dronacharya was the Guru of Kauravas and Pandavas.
- There were 5 Pandavas.
- Duryodhana was the elder brother of Kauravas.
- Arjuna was the third brother of Pandavas.
- Concentration is necessary for success.

##### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Kauravas 2. Dronacharya 3. archery 4. eldest 5. eye

##### III. Match the following.

1. c 2. d 3. b 4. e 5. a

### 7 A Real Friend

#### Exercise

##### I. Answer the following questions.

- Sudama was the childhood friend of Krishna.
- Sudama went to Dwaraka to ask Krishna to help him.
- Lord Krishna helped Sudama to live happily by giving him all the riches and beautiful palace to live in.

##### II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Dwaraka 2. childhood 3. small hut