

TERM - 1 Rainy Season**English****1 Walk a Little Slower Daddy !****What have I understood ?**

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. True

My Grammar

2. will make
3. will drink
4. will eat
5. will look at
6. will fly

2 The Fox and the Tortoise**What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. False
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True

Questions and Answers

1. The tortoise and the fox lived in the thick forest.
2. The fox ran to its den and hid inside.
3. The tortoise could not run back to the pond when it saw the cheetah because it was heavy.
4. The cheetah was not able to eat the tortoise because the shell of the tortoise was hard.
5. The fox asked cheetah to put the tortoise in water for ten minutes so that the shell gets soaked and becomes soft.

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My Grammar

1. Can I talk to Ranjan, please ?
2. Could I talk to Ranjan, please ?
3. May I talk to Ranjan, please ?
1. Can I play in the garden, please ?
2. Could I play in the garden, please ?
3. May I play in the garden, please ?
1. Can I go to my friend's house, please ?
2. Could I go to my friend's house, please ?
3. May I go to my friend's house, please ?
1. Can I sing a song, please ?
2. Could I sing a song, please ?
3. May I sing a song, please ?
1. Can I go home, please ?
2. Could I go home, please ?
3. May I go home, please ?

I Speak Like This

- Is Rohit at home ?
Can I speak to Arun, please ?

4 The Railway Station**What have I understood ?****Questions and Answers**

1. A railway station is a place where trains arrive from different places and depart for different places.
2. Porters help the passengers by carrying their luggage.
3. Hawkers sell different things such as books, toys, belts, chains, sweets, snacks, tea, coffee and cold drinks.

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My Grammar

- used to live used to work used to buy
used to go used to play

I Write Like This

1. You used to get up at 7 O' clock.
2. I used to help you with brushing / bathing.
3. Your father used to take you to school and bring you back from school.
4. Your father and I both used to help you with your homework.
5. Your grandmother used to tell you stories.
6. Your father used to take you to the park.
7. I used to put you to sleep.

3 Tring ! Tring !**What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True

Questions and Answers

1. I found two phone conversations in the text above.
2. Phone call 1 : Manish Rohit Mr. Gupta
Phone call 2 : Rohit Roshan Rohan
3. Mrs. Gupta spoke to Manish because Mr. Gupta was not at home.
4. Mrs. Gupta asked Manish to ring back the following day.
5. Rohit didn't go to school because he wasn't well.

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4. Passengers can take a rest in the waiting halls till their trains arrive.
5. The waiting halls are cool and there are television sets for people to pass time easily. There are also bathrooms and toilets in the waiting halls.
6. On a railway platform you hear the hooting and the puffing sounds of the railway engines, the whistles of the guards, the ringing bells, the hawkers' shouting and the announcements from the speakers.

Some New Words

arrives, departs, luggage, porters, hawkers, snacks, restaurant

My Grammar**Match the following.**

A		B
Announcements	—	guards
Hooting and puffing	—	hawkers
Whistles	—	speakers
Sounds	—	railway engines

1. hear
2. see
3. hear
4. see
5. see

I Write Like This

1. An airport is a place where airplanes arrive from different places and leave for different places.
2. A bus station is a place where buses arrive from different places and leave for different places.
3. A hospital is a place where doctors treat patients.
4. A restaurant is a place where people can buy food and eat there.
5. A post office is a place where you can send letters and receive letters.
6. A market is a place where you can buy and sell things.

4

Fundamentals of English Grammar

① Nouns : Kinds of Nouns

1. COMMON NOUNS:

Pick out nouns in the following sentences:

2. girl , letter 3. money, things 4. Sunitha, girl 5. Ashok, boy
6. Kolkata, city

Arrange the following nouns in the different categories.

Person	Animal	Place	Thing
man	cat	temple	train
	deer	Hyderabad	rice
	dog	school	ship
	wolf	garden	car
	tiger	airport	
	ass	hotel	

Pick out the word which is not a noun.

1. sit 2. jump 3. hand 4. down

Pick out the odd one and write it in the space provided.

1. ship 2. fish 3. hen

Choose the right word from the list.

1. teacher 2. tailor 3. Postman 4. Cobbler 5. Fisherman

2. PROPER NOUNS:

Identify Common Noun and Proper Noun.

Common Noun	Proper Noun
King	Asoka
Girl	Sujatha
Capital	Tokyo, Japan

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2. REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS:

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of reflexive pronoun.

1. himself 2. himself 3. herself 4. himself 5. ourselves

3. DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS:

Write Adj. for Demonstrative Adjectives, Pron. for Demonstrative Pronouns.

3. Adj. 4. Adj. 5. Pron. 6. Pron. 7. Adj. 8. Pron. 9. Pron. 10. Pron.

4. INTERROGATIVE PRONOUNS:

Write Dem. Pron for Demonstrative Pronouns and Dem. Adj. for Demonstrative Adjectives.

2. Dem. Pron. 3. Dem. Adj. 4. Dem. Pron. 5. Dem. Adj.
6. Dem. Pron. 7. Dem. Pron. 8. Dem. Pron. 9. Dem. Pron.
10. Dem. Pron.

③ The Verb

Pick up the verbs in the following sentences:

2. barks 3. write 4. is 5. are 6. build 7. eats 8. drinks
9. play 10. reading

Choose the correct verb in the brackets:

2. carries 3. gives 4. arrest 5. build 6. climbing 7. catches 8. give
9. kills 10. moves

Match the verbs in A with their opposites in B:

2. borrow	x	lend	8. live	x	die
3. eat	x	drink	9. follow	x	lead
4. remember	x	forget	10. busy	x	idle
5. rise	x	set	11. arrive	x	depart
6. begin	x	finish	12. lose	x	find
7. walk	x	run			

7

month, year

January

Prime Minister

Jawaharlal

Pick out the Proper Nouns from the following sentence.

1. London, England 2. New Delhi, India 3. Kalidasa, Sanskrit
4. Holy 5. Mahatma Gandhi

3. ABSTRACT NOUNS:

Pick out Abstract nouns in the following sentences:

2. truth 3. Honesty, policy 4. strength 5. Cleanliness, Godliness
6. health, wealth 7. grammar

4. COLLECTIVE NOUNS:

Fill up the blanks with collective nouns.

1. flock 2. swarm 3. army 4. pack 5. class 6. team
7. committee 8. fleet 9. bunch

② The Pronouns : Kinds of Pronouns

1. PERSONAL PRONOUNS :

Rewrite the sentences using correct pronouns where necessary.

1. Rama is a good boy. He goes to school daily. He works hard.
2. I have a book. It has many pictures. They are quite interesting.
3. My father gave me a pen. It is a new one. It is costly. I like it very much.
4. He is Rama. He is a lazy boy. He doesn't attend school daily. He is disliked by all.
5. Asoka was a great king. He fought many battles. He gave up fighting at last. He loved peace.

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④ The Adverb

Pick up Adverbs of manner in the following sentences.

1. happily 2. brightly 3. hard 4. soundly 5. bravely

Pick out Adverbs of Time in the following sentences.

1. now 2. yesterday 3. today 4. late 5. ago

Pick out Adverbs of place in the following sentences.

1. here 2. up 3. down 4. outside 5. far

Pick out Adverbs of Degree or quantity in the following sentences.

1. so 2. very 3. rather 4. so 5. somewhat

Pick out Adverbs in the following sentences. Show what kind of adverbs does each belong.

1. early : Adv. of time 2. so: Adv. of degree 3. fully : Adv. of degree
4. now: Adv. of time 5. quite: Adv. of degree 6. enough: Adv. of Degree
7. quite: Adv. of degree 8. backward: Adv. of place

⑤ The Adjective

I. ADJECTIVES OF QUALITY :

Pick out the Adjectives of Quality in the following sentences:

1. honest 2. wise 3. lazy 4. intelligent 5. narrow 6. blind

II. ADJECTIVES OF QUANTITY :

Pick out the Adjectives of Quality in the following sentence.

1. all 2. lazy 3. foolish, old 4. little, no 5. enough

II. ADJECTIVES OF NUMBER OR NUMERAL ADJECTIVES :

Pick out the Numeral Adjectives in the following sentences:

1. some 2. few 3. no 4. four 5. all

Pick out Adjectives of Number or Quantity in the following:

Adj. of Quantity : great, all, half, little Adj. of Number: some

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IV. DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVES :

Pick out Demonstrative Adjectives in the following sentences:

1. this 2. these 3. those 4. such 5. these

VI. POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES :

Pick out the Possessive and Interrogative Adjectives in the following:

Adjective	
Possessive	Interrogative
-	what
-	which
my	-
-	which
whose	-

6 The Preposition

Identify the prepositions in the following sentences. Write them in the space given.

1. in 2. off 3. from 4. for 5. to, on

Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions:

1. of 2. behind 3. without 4. under 5. on

7 The Conjunction

Pick up the conjunctions and say whether they are joining words, group of words or sentences.

1. and - joining words 2. but - sentences 3. but- sentences
4. unless - groups of words 5. if - groups of words.

Fill in the blanks with suitable conjunctions:

1. untill 2. unlesss 3. or 4. but 5. and

Non-living things: Pen, Egg, Net, Mat, Scale, Radio, Tyre.

Living things: Plant, Giraffe, Goat, Bee, Ox, Parrot, Hen.

Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. A 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. C

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. natural 2. Non-living 3. stomata 4. die 5. gills

3. Match the following.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------|
| 1. Horses | babies |
| 2. Dogs | kittens |
| 3. Human beings | colts |
| 4. Cats | chicks |
| 5. Hens | puppies |

4. Answer the following questions.

- Chair, table, car, television and aeroplane.
- Air, water and mountains.
- Living things can move, eat, drink, grow, breathe, feel and reproduce.
- Plants absorb water and minerals through their roots from the soil and produce their food in the presence of sunlight.
- Plants breathe through the holes present in their leaves called stomata.

Science

1 Things Around us

Activity

I. List out the living and non-living things from the above picture.

Living things	
bird	dog
elephant	fishes
duck	frog
rat	cat
snake	
trees	
boy	

Non-living things	
aeroplane	bat
hill	ball
chair	table
television	pen
kite	chocolate
kettle	radio
book	cloud

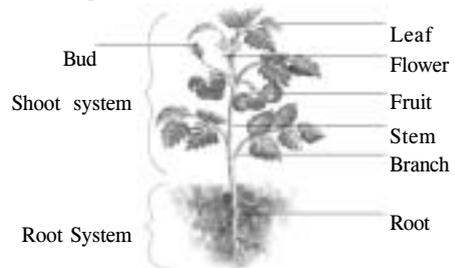
2. List out the living and non-living things from this word search.

P	E	N	P	L	A	N	T
A	G	I	R	A	F	F	E
R	G	O	A	T	H	E	N
R	A	D	I	O	B	E	E
O	X	S	C	A	L	E	T
T	Y	R	E	M	A	T	K

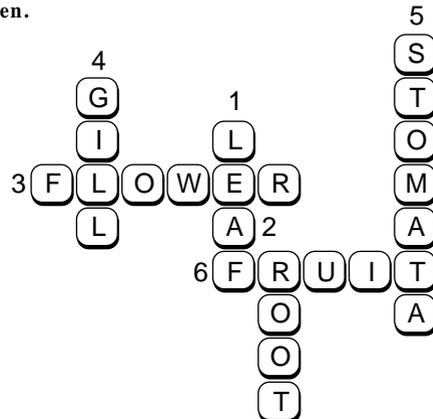
2 Plants Differ from Animals

Activity :

1. Label the picture.



2. Complete the crossword puzzle with the help of the clues given.



Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. A 5. A

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. stem 2. fruits 3. Animals 4. stomata 5. sunlight

3. Match the following

- | | |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Stomata | absorb water from soil |
| 2. Roots | absorb energy from sunlight |
| 3. Flowers | tiny pores present in leaves |
| 4. Leaves | produce fruits |
| 5. Chlorophyll | food factories of plants |

4. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F

5. Answer the following questions.

- Leaves prepare food with the help of water, air and sunlight through a process called photosynthesis. So leaves are known as food factories of a plant.
- Roots hold plants firmly in the soil.
- The process of preparing food with the help of water, air and sunlight by the green leaves is called photosynthesis.
- The function of stomata is to help plants breathe.

Animals	Plants
1. Animals can move from place to place.	1. Plants cannot move from place to place.
2. Animals cannot make their own food.	2. Plants can make their own food.
3. Animals breathe through lungs or air tubes or gills.	3. Plants breathe through stomata.

- The animals which gnaw their food are called rodents. Squirrel and rabbit are the examples of rodents.
- Animals that eat both plants and flesh of the other animals are called omnivores. Bear and crow are the examples of omnivores.
- Plant-eating animals have sharp, flat front teeth to bite off plants and back grinding teeth to chew the cud.
Flesh-eating animals have long, pointed and curved teeth to tear the flesh and strong grinding back teeth to chew the flesh and crush the bones.
- An elephant uses its trunk for feeding, lifting things, drinking and spraying water.

4 Birds-Beaks and Claws

Activity:

1. Colour the following picture and label it.

Sparrow

2. Complete the crossword puzzle with the help of the clues.

3 Food Habits of Animals

Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. C 5. Crow 6. B

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. swallows 2. web 3. carnivores 4. proboscis 5. cow 6. rodents

3. On the basis of food habits circle the animal that does not belong to the group.

1. wolf 2. leech 3. vulture 4. dog 5. butterfly

4. Match the following.

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 1. Tiger | sucks the nectar of flowers |
| 2. Cow | traps the insects |
| 3. Snake | chews the cud |
| 4. Spider | tears off the flesh, chew and then swallow |
| 5. Butterfly | swallows its prey without chewing |

5. Answer the following questions.

- Sharp, flat front teeth are found in plant-eating animals.
- The process of bringing back the swallowed food into the mouth from the stomach and chewing it is known as cudchewing.

(Or)

Animals like cows, buffaloes and horses first bite the grass with their front teeth and swallow it quickly. Later they bring back the swallowed food into their mouth from the stomach and chew it well with the help of their strong back teeth. This is known as cudchewing.

Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. A 2. C 3. A 4. A 5. C

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. perching 2. boat 3. talon 4. webbed

3. Match the following.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Humming bird | broad and flat |
| 2. Sparrow | hooked |
| 3. Parrot | strong, sharp and hooked |
| 4. Hawk | long, thin and pointed |
| 5. Duck | small, hard and pointed |

4. Give two examples for each of the following.

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. a) Kiwi | b) Penguin |
| 2. a) Vulture | b) Eagle |
| 3. a) Crow | b) Sparrow |
| 4. a) Duck | b) Pelican |
| 5. a) Crane | b) Heron |

5. Answer the following questions.

- Boat shaped body and light weight make it possible for a bird to fly.
- Down feathers and flight feathers.
- The tail helps the bird to fly.
- Talons are claws of a bird of prey.
- Head, trunk, wings and legs are the main body parts of a bird.

5 Birds and their Nests

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. C 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. B

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. cuckoo 2. sews 3. hornbill 4. pigeon 5. penguin

3. Match the following.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Vulture bird | hollow of a tree |
| 2. Cuckoo | use stones |
| 3. Owl | top of a tree |
| 4. Weaver bird | does not build a nest |
| 5. Penguins | hangs from a tree |

4. Answer the following questions.

- Birds build their nests to protect their eggs.
- Birds use twigs, grass, leaves, stones and pebbles to build their nests.
- A tailor bird uses leaves, wool, cotton, hair etc., to make its nest.
- A woodpecker makes a hole in the trench of a tree with its beak and builds its nest there.
- Birds look after their babies well. They feed them, keep them warm and protect them till they have learnt to look after themselves.



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4. The land area of the Earth is called a continent. The water area of the Earth is called an ocean.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. time 2. Asia 3. The Indian Ocean 4. Australia

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F

IV. Match the following.

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. c

3 Our Country - I

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- India is surrounded by water on three sides. So it is called a peninsula.
- Krishna, Godavari and Cauvery are the three important rivers in South India.
- China on the north and Pakistan on the west are our neighbouring countries.
- Because of the variations in climate and the vast size of the country, India is called a sub-continent.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. seventh 2. Mount Everest
3. Thar desert 4. Myanmar and Bangladesh

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T

IV. Match the following.

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. e 5. a

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Social Studies

1 The Earth - I

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- It takes $365 \frac{1}{4}$ days for the Earth to revolve round the Sun.
- The travel of Magellan round the world proved that the Earth is round.
- Rakesh Sharma was the first Indian to travel in space.
- The layer surrounding the Earth is known as atmosphere.
- Human beings, animals, birds, reptiles, insects, plants and trees live on the earth. So Earth is called the Mother of all life.
- The Sun and the nine planets are called the Solar System.
- The Earth looks like a big, round plate.
- Air and water make life possible on the Earth.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. planets 2. blue 3. Sun 4. 1/4

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T

2 The Earth - II

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Globe is a model of Earth
- Latitudes and longitudes are imaginary lines.
- A book containing maps of various parts of the Earth is called an atlas.

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4 Our Country - II

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- India is divided into 28 States.
- There are 7 Union Territories in India.
- Delhi is the capital city of India.
- Andhra Pradesh is our State.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Pondicherry 2. Gandhinagar 3. Lucknow 4. Kavaratti

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T

IV. Match the following.

1. d 2. c 3. b 4. a

5 Southern States

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Andhra Pradesh is located on the eastern coast of India.
- Karnataka has Maharashtra on the north, Goa on the northwest, Andhra Pradesh on the east, Tamil Nadu and Kerala on the South and the Arabian Sea on the west.
- The Kauveri is the largest river of Tamil Nadu.
- Hyderabad is the capital city of Andhra Pradesh.
- Kerala is the most literate State in India.

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II. Fill in the blanks.

1. north 2. Krishna 3. Bangalore 4. Marina Beach 5. Kerala

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T

IV. Match the following.

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b

6 The Way We Live - Our Food and Dress**Exercise****I. Answer the following questions.**

1. Wheat, rice, jowar, bajra, maize and millets are the important food grains produced in our country.
2. Mangoes, bananas, oranges, apples, guava, grapes are the some important fruits available in our country.
3. Climate and customs influence our dress.
4. In our country men in villages wear dhoti. In some places pyjama kurtha is also worn.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. North 2. preparing food 3. nutritious 4. Saree 5. textile mills

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. F

IV. Match the following.

1. d 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. e

7 Our Festivals**Exercise****I. Answer the following questions.**

1. Independence Day, Republic Day and Gandhi Jayanti are our national festivals.
2. Lakshmi, Goddess of wealth, is worshipped by business people on Diwali day. Children enjoy fireworks on that night. It is a festival of lights.
3. Dussehra, Diwali, Id and Christmas are some of the religious festivals.
4. Id is celebrated by the Muslims. After day long fasting for one month (Ramzan), they celebrate this festival. On that day Muslims go to Mosques and offer their prayers.
5. Pongal and Onam are regional festivals. Sankranti and Vaisakh Panchami are seasonal festivals.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. National 2. Governors 3. Vijaya Dasami
4. Guru Nanak 5. Kerala

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. T

IV. Match the following.

1. d 2. c 3. b 4. e 5. a

TERM - 2 Winter Season

English

① The Country Child

What have I understood ?

True or False

1. True
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True

Questions and Answers

1. I do not think the child is happy to live in the village because the lanes are quiet and there is no one to play with.
2. The child wishes to live in a town because a city is not quiet even at night. The child wishes to see the trams going down the twinkling street.

Some New Words

- | | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----------|---------|
| I. | 1. bright | twinkling | |
| | 2. wood | birds | flowers |
| | 3. tall | | |
| | 4. lonely | quiet | |
| II. | stood | could | should |
| | fear | dear | near |
| | fall | all | tall |
| | gown | town | down |
| | right | bright | night |

1

I Write Like This

1. If I do not have school tomorrow
 - i) I'll go to my grandparents' house.
 - ii) I'll enjoy watching TV comics at home.
 - iii) I'll learn riding a bicycle.
2. If I am the class leader
 - i) I'll maintain discipline in the class till the teacher comes.
 - ii) I'll help the students to keep the classroom clean and neat.
 - iii) I'll make the other children learn good manners.

③ The Monkey and the Crocodile

What have I understood ?

True or False

1. False
2. True
3. False
4. False
5. False

Questions and Answers

1. The crocodile asked the monkey to give him some guavas.
2. The crocodile thanked the monkey because the monkey gave him some guavas.
3. The crocodile's wife liked the guavas very much. She thought the guavas were sweet and as the monkey ate guavas every-day, the monkey's heart could be sweeter still. Hence she wanted to eat the monkey's heart.
4. The crocodile planned to bring the monkey home by pretending to invite the monkey to lunch.
5. When the monkey knew the crocodile's plan, he told crocodile that he had left his heart at home and he advised the crocodile to take him back home so that he could bring the

3

My Grammar

2. I wish I had a small bicycle.
3. I wish I got a first rank in the class.
4. I wish my father bought a computer for me.
5. I wish I could go to a friend's birthday.
6. I wish I could go on an excursion with my friends.
7. I wish I could go to the moon.
8. I wish I could become a good teacher.
9. I wish I had a pet dog.
10. I wish I had a cell phone.

② Ken's Homework

What have I understood ?

True or False

1. False
2. True
3. False
4. False

Questions and Answers

1. Ken's teachers always said he should work hard otherwise he will fail in the final exam.
2. The dog was playing with a tiny man.
3. The tiny man promised to do whatever Ken wanted him to do.
4. Ken himself did his homework.

My Grammar

If you work hard, you'll get 1st rank.
 If you run fast, you'll win the race.
 If he sees a dog, he'll run away.
 If it rains heavily, we'll get a holiday.
 If you allow me to play, I'll give you a toffee.

2

heart from his house. The crocodile believed the monkey and took him home. As soon as they reach the banks of the river, the monkey jumped from his back to the branch of the guava tree and escaped from him.

My Grammar

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 1. give | gave |
| 2. become | became |
| 3. find | found |
| 4. fly | flew |
| 5. Do | did |

④ The King of Jungle

What have I understood ?

Questions and Answers

1. The lion is the king of the jungle in the poem.
2. The king of the jungle was trapped in a net and carried in a van by a group of men.
3. The king of the jungle is in a cage now.
4. People who come to see the lion throw popcorn, nuts and even stones at him.
5. The king of the jungle is scared because he is in a prison all alone without anyone to help him.

Some New Words

- | | | |
|---------|------|------|
| 2. now | cow | bow |
| 3. van | man | ran |
| 4. net | bet | set |
| 5. men | hen | pen |
| 6. sing | ring | ding |

4

Fundamentals of English Grammar

① Articles or Use of A, An, The

Fill in the blanks with A or An.

1. A, a 2. An, a 3. An, an 4. A, a 5. An, an

Fill in the blanks with a, an or the.

1. an 2. the, no article 3. an 4. a 5. the
6. the, a 7. The 8. an, a 9. an 10. The, an

② The Sentence

Arrange the following groups of words in proper order.

1. God is great. 2. Gita sings sweetly.
3. Krishna is a good boy. 4. Uncle Podger hangs a picture.
5. The mango is sweet. 6. Delhi is the capital of India.
7. Vijayawada is on the banks of Krishna.
8. She went to church to pray. 9. The apple fell from the tree.
10. The sun rises in the east.

Rewrite the following sentences using capital letters and full stops.

1. January is the first month of the year.
2. Jack and Jill went up the hill to fetch a pail of water.
3. Vijay is fond of cakes and biscuits.
4. Benares is on the banks of the Ganges.
5. America is more advanced than Russia.
6. The Taj Mahal is on the bank of Jamuna in Agra.
7. Our school had many fine buildings.
8. All roads lead to Rome.

5

Change the following sentences from plural to singular.

2. The baby is sleeping in his mother's arms.
3. The calf has attacked the sheep.

⑤ Noun and Gender

Write the gender of each of the following.

Common, Common, Masculine, Feminine, Masculine, Common,
Common, Common, Neuter, Neuter, Common, Feminine,
Masculine, Neuter, Masculine.

Give the opposite gender of the following.

heroine, mama, sir, uncle, hostess, mother, gander, lord,
maidservant, dog, baroness, lion, priestness, poetess.

Rewrite the following sentences.

2. The lioness killed two she-goats and one horse.
3. The girl has gone to her aunt's house.
4. The headmistress punished the girls for their misbehaviour.
5. The father put his daughter to sleep.
6. The lady and her women invited the empress to dinner.
7. The cow and the she-buffalo killed the tigress.
8. The washerwoman and the manservant gave their mistress a lot trouble.
9. The husband told his wife not to quarrel with the gentlewoman.
10. My grandmother along with her sister will be visiting us tomorrow.

7

9. Everest is the highest peak in the Himalayas.

10. Akbar was the greatest Moghul Emperor.

③ Subject and Predicate

Read the following sentences and separate the two parts of them.

2. Sub.: dogs Pre.: bark 3. Sub.: Mary Pre.: is a good girl
4. Sub.: He Pre.: is my friend 5. Sub.: India Pre.: is a my motherland

Match the following.

- | | | |
|--------------|-------|------------------------|
| 1. The earth | (c) | a. lays eggs |
| 2. Apples | (d) | b. runs fast |
| 3. Birds | (e) | c. moves round the sun |
| 4. Hens | (a) | d. fall on the ground |
| 5. The hare | (b) | e. fly in the air |

Note: In Textbook Exercise - 6 predicate is given wrong. So change them according to the key.

④ The Noun : Number

Write the plural forms of the following nouns.

taxes, foxes, matches, bushes, oxen, boxes, bunches, churches,
calves, cities, leaves, loaves, pianos, cantos, heroes.

Give the singular forms of the following.

goose, child, baby, ox, knife, loaf, dwarf, gulf, solo, cargo,
monkey, calf.

Change the following sentences into plural sentences.

1. The cats killed the mice.
2. The dogs ran after the thieves.
3. The ladies are watching pictures.
4. The babies are crying for milk.

6

⑥ Possessive Pronouns

Fill in the blanks with suitable Possessive Pronouns.

1. This is my bag. This bag is mine.
2. That is his bag. That bag is his.
3. This is your pen. This pen is yours.
4. She owns that house. That house is hers.
5. They own this factory. This factory is theirs.
6. This album belongs to her. This album is hers.

Rewrite the following sentences.

2. Those books are his.
Those books belong to him.
He owns those books.
3. This horse is mine.
This is my horse.
I own this horse.
4. That is my car.
That car is mine.
That car belongs to me.
5. Those are my toys.
Those toys belong to me.
I own those toys.
6. That is her new house.
That new house belongs to her.
That new house is hers.
7. That is her bag of books.
She owns that bag of books.
That bag of books is hers.

8

8. That is his bicycle.
That bicycle belongs to him.
He owns that bicycle.
9. This is their house.
This house belongs to them.
They own this house.
10. Those new clothes are ours.
Those new clothes belong to us.
We own those new clothes.
11. That is her garden.
She owns that garden.
That garden is hers.
12. Those are my shoes.
Those shoes belong to me.
I own those shoes.

7 Comparison of Adjectives

Give the Comparative and Superlative degrees of the following adjectives.

1. smaller, smallest 2. greater, greatest
3. bigger, biggest 4. larger, largest
5. thinner, thinnest 6. finer, finest
7. gentler, gentlest 8. more, most
9. younger, youngest 10. kinder, kindest
11. easier, easiest

9

3. Match the following.

Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the answer in the boxes.

1. A 2. Respiratory 3. C 4. A 5. C

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. Heart 2. Kidneys 3. Brain 4. Sense 5. Muscles

3. Put a tick mark (✓) against the odd item.

1. toe 2. walk 3. hard 4. kidneys 5. lungs

4. Answer the following questions.

1. Eyes, ears, nose, skin and tongue are the sense organs of our body.

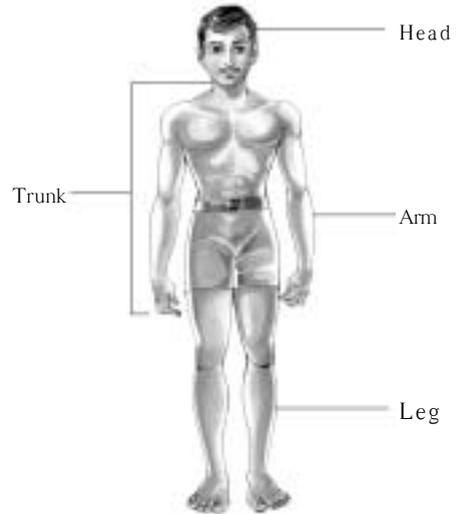
11

Science

1 Our Body - A Wonderful Living Machine

Activity

1. Label the parts of the body.



2. Complete the crossword puzzle with the help of the clues given.

1. Ear 2. Nose 3. Tongue 4. Skin 5. Eye

10

2. Respiratory system, circulatory system, excretory system, digestive system and nervous system are the different systems present in our body.
3. The circulatory system carries blood to all parts of the body.
4. The excretory system throws out the waste matter from the body.
5. The function of the brain is to control all the other organs.
6. The skeleton gives shape to our body.

2 Our Food

Activity

1. Colour only protective foods. Try to name them.

1. Bottle gourd 6. Cabbage
2. Spinach 7. Chillies
3. Tomatoes 8. Onions
4. Brinjals 9. Carrots
5. Bitter gourd

2. Complete the crossword puzzle with the help of the clues given.

12

Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. C 5. A

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. tasty 2. rotten 3. hands 4. carbohydrates 5. body building

3. Match the following.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. Proteins | more energy |
| 2. Wheat | body builders |
| 3. Fats | cereal |
| 4. Vitamins | helps in digestion |
| 5. Water | protective foods |

4. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. F

5. Answer the following questions.

- We need food to live.
- Milk is called the 'complete food' because it contains carbohydrates, proteins, fats, minerals and vitamins.
- Cooking is necessary
 - to improve the taste.
 - to digest easily.
 - to kill the germs in the food.
- Proteins help us in growth and development.
- Vegetables and fruits are rich in minerals and vitamins. So, they are called protective foods.

Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. C 2. A 3. C 4. A 5. C

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. incisors 2. canines 3. molars 4. thirty two 5. gums

3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. T

4. Match the following.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. Incisors | grinding teeth |
| 2. Canines | cutting teeth |
| 3. Molars | temporary teeth |
| 4. Milk teeth | tearing teeth |

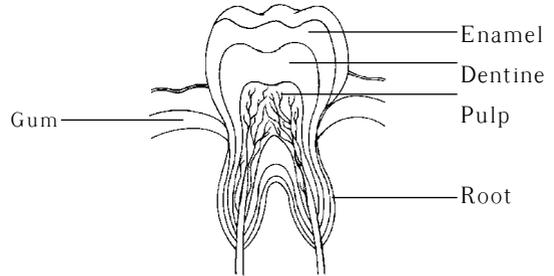
5. Answer the following questions.

- A child's first teeth are called milk teeth.
- Teeth help us to chew food. They give proper form and shape to our face. They also help us to speak properly.
- Cutting teeth (Incisors), tearing teeth (Canines) and grinding teeth (Molars) are the different kinds of teeth.
- We can keep our teeth healthy by proper brushing of the teeth.

3 Care of the Teeth

Activity

1. Colour and label the parts in the following picture.



2. Complete the table.

Name of the tooth	Function	Pictures of the tooth
1. Cutting tooth	Cutting the food	
2. Tearing tooth	Tearing the food	
3. Grinding teeth	Crushing the food	

4 Surroundings and Cleanliness

Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. mosquitoes 2. garden 3. Malaria 4. spit 5. sanitary latrine

3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. F

4. Match the following.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Diarrhoea | godliness |
| 2. Flies | must be dusted |
| 3. Cleanliness | hinders children's growth |
| 4. Cobwebs | spread malaria |
| 5. Mosquitoes | uncovered food |

5. Answer the following questions.

- If children get diarrhoea frequently, they become weak and their growth is hindered.
- We should cover the stools with sand or mud after defecation to prevent the spread of germs.
- After defecation, we should wash our hands, fingers and feet with soap and clean water.
- Garbage should be disposed of by making compost pits.
- If the garbage is not disposed of properly, it decays and leads to diseases like diarrhoea, cholera and typhoid.

Social Studies

① Our Occupations

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- The work which we do to earn money is called an occupation.
- Farming, dairying, poultry, fishing and weaving are some of the occupations.
- Digging out minerals from the earth is called mining.
- Woodcutting, collecting herbs and gum are the occupations related to forests.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- money
- Agriculture
- mining
- weavers

III. Match the following.

- c
- d
- b
- a

IV. Write the names of the occupations connected with.

- Nursing
- Teaching
- Tailoring
- Carpentry

② Means of Transport

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Land Transport, Rail Transport, Air Transport and Water Transport are the different means of transport.

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- Satellites have made communications very fast and easy.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- electronic
- Postcard
- Pin code
- computer
- fast, easy

III. Do the following.

- Telephone, Telegram, Postcard

Individual	Mass
Inland letter	Newspaper
Telegram	Radio
	Satellite
	Television

IV. Write the correct word for the communications listed below.

- Postal communications
- Telecommunications
- Electronic communications

④ Our Friends - Those Who Help Us

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Because he delivers letters at our houses. He gets parcels, money orders and telegrams also.
- The teacher teaches the students to read and write. The

19

- In ancient days, means of transport were slow moving. Now, we have fast moving means of transport.
- Coal, steam, diesel, petrol and electricity are the sources of energy used for the movement of modern means of transport.
- Cycles, bullock carts, rickshaws, scooters, autorickshaws, cars, buses, lorries are the means of road transport.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- wheel
- rails
- Air Transport
- ships, steamers and boats
- Petrol

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

- F
- F
- F
- F
- F

③ Means of Communication

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- In ancient times, means of communication were very slow. Modern means of communication are very fast.
- Envelope, postcard, inland letter, speed post are some of the important postal services.
- Pin code is Postal Index Number code. It helps the postal authorities to deliver the letters quickly.
- Radio, Television, Teleprinter, Telex, E.Mail are the means of electronic communication.

18

teacher teaches good manners to the pupils. The teacher helps the elders in villages. So, the teacher is respected.

- Doctors give medicines and cures our illness. Doctors vaccinate children to protect them from polio, cholera and other diseases.
- A policeman helps us by catching thieves and criminals. He helps us in maintaining peace at festivals, public meetings and other social activities.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- post office
- citizens
- Veterinary Doctor
- police station

III. Write 'Yes' or 'No'.

- No
- No
- Yes
- Yes

⑤ Village Panchayats and Municipal committees

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Men and women, who are eighteen years of age and above are eligible to vote in the Panchayat elections.

Municipalities	Corporations
1. Members are called Municipal Councillors.	1. Members are called Corporators.
2. The head of the Municipality is called Chairman.	2. The head of the Corporation is called Mayor.

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3. Municipalities collect property tax and profession tax.

4. 1) Keeping the city neat and clean.

2) Laying roads and maintaining them in a proper way.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Chairman 2. Corporation 3. funds 4. Councillor

III. Put '✓' mark for correct statements and '✗' mark for wrong statements.

1. ✓ 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. ✓

6 Our Metropolitan Cities - I

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

1. On our Independence Day, our national flag is hoisted on the top of the Red Fort.
2. The President of India lives in the Rastrapathi Bhavan.
3. The Iron Pillar near Qutub Minar has not collected rust even though it has been exposed to the sun and rain for hundreds of years.
4. In Delhi, summer is very hot and winter is very cold. Loo (hot winds) blow during summer.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Shah Jahan . Qutub Minar 3. Mahatma Gandhi
4. Raja Jai Singh

III. Write 'Yes' or 'No'.

1. No 2. No 3. No 4. Yes

IV. Match the following.

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. c

7 Our Metropolitan Cities - II

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

1. Mumbai is the seat of many industries. The city is a major seaport of our country.
2. The Gateway of India, the Elephanta Caves, the Marine Drive and the Juhu Beach.
3. The climate of Mumbai is moderate.
4. Textile industry, edible oil, sugar cane and other industries are located in Mumbai.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Arabian 2. Maharashtra 3. Trombay 4. moderate

III. Match the following.

1. d 2. c 3. b 4. a

TERM - 3 Summer Season**English****1 The Lazy Boy****What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. False 2. True 3. True 4. True 5. False

Questions and Answers

- Raju was a lazy boy.
- The principal warned Raju that if he continued to be lazy, he would have to study class 3 again.
- Raju's father said if he was punctual for one whole week, he will get him a cricket set.
- Raju did not talk to Priya's father about his problem because there is no medicine for curing laziness.
- Raju told his friends that he was going to get a new cricket bat the following week.

My Grammar

- I cannot write two pages in one minute.
- I can lift my school bag.
- I can sing a song/ I cannot sing a song.
- I can play chess/ I cannot play chess.
- I can go to school alone/ I cannot go to school alone.
- I can eat a bitter gourd/ I cannot eat a bitter gourd.

1

I Write Like This

- we may get cut wounds.
- it will help in keeping the teeth strong/ it will stop tooth decay.
- they may contain poisonous substances.
- they help us in your growth/ they contain vitamins and nutrients.
- they may hurt or bite us.

3 The Clever Mullah**What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. False 2. True 3. False 4. True

Questions and Answers

- The dinner was arranged in a nearby village.
- The corner in which Nasruddin was sitting was far off from the great table where the most important people were waiting for the food.
- Nasruddin dressed himself in a grand black fur cloak and turban round his head and returned to the feast on his horse.
- This story tells us that if we are neat and clean, then wherever we go people will respect us.

My Grammar

1. across, into 2. over 3. from
4. to 5. of 6. at

3

- I can ride a bicycle/ I cannot ride a bicycle.
- I can sleep alone at night/ I cannot sleep alone at night.
- I can play computer games/ I cannot play computer games.
- I can fly a kite/ I cannot fly a kite.

2 Food Poisoning**What have I understood ?****True or False**

1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True 5. False

Questions and Answers

- Sonu was absent from school because he was not well.
- Food poisoning is caused when (a) you eat without washing your hands and (b) when food is not preserved properly.
- When we do not wash the food vessels properly the food gets contaminated.
- If the food is not stored properly, it gets bad.

My Grammar : Match the following.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Jaya didn't go to school yesterday | i) when she was going to school. |
| 2. Vineet has to work hard | ii) because she fought with her friends. |
| 3. Raman visited Hyderabad | iii) because she attended her uncle's wedding. |
| 4. Priya saw a mad dog | iv) when he was a child. |
| 5. Simran was not playing tennis | v) if he wants to stand first in the class. |

2

I Write Like This

- she helps me in doing homework.
he shares his chocolate with me.
I can play with it.
he always fights with me.
it is funny.
he helps everyone.
it is bitter.
it is very hot.

4 Dogs ! Dogs !**What have I understood ?****Questions and Answers**

- The different types of dogs we see are : black dogs, brown dogs, striped dogs and dogs with spots.
- Sometimes the dogs roll and sometimes they groan. They all like to be loved by us.
- The dogs chase squirrels and scare other people and animals.
- We can show our love to dogs by scratching their ears and brushing their hair.
- A dog is called the man's best friend because we can depend on it.

My Grammar

1. mine 2. hers 3. your 4. yours 5. hers 6. my, theirs
7. my 8. yours 9. my 10. ours

Rewrite the following sentences.

- Those are long pencils.
- This is a thin book.

4

3. These are green curtains.
4. That is a tall building.
5. That is a strong tiger.
6. These are pretty dolls.
7. Those are spotted dogs.

I Write Like This**Picture A**

1. The boy is sad.
2. He is wearing a blue shirt and black knicker.
3. He is poor.
4. His bag is long and heavy.

Picture B

1. The boy is happy.
2. He is wearing a white shirt and brown pant.
3. His bag is short.
4. He is wearing shining shoes.
5. He is rich.

5 Safety Rules**What have I understood ?****Tick or Cross**

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| Tick | Cross |
| Cross | Cross |

Questions and Answers

1. We should always cross the road at the zebra crossing.
2. We should first look to your left and then to the right and again to the left before crossing the road.
3. When there is no footpath, we should keep to the extreme left of the road.

5

Fundamentals of English Grammar**1 Agreement of the Verb with the Subject****Fill in the blanks with am/is/are:**

- | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. am | 2. is | 3. are | 4. are | 5. is |
| 6. are | 7. are | 8. are | 9. are | 10. is |
| 11. is | 12. is | | | |

Fill in the blanks with has / have :

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1. has | 2. have | 3. has | 4. has | 5. has |
| 6. have | 7. have | 8. Have | 9. Have | 10. have |

Choose the correct alternative given in brackets. Fill in the blanks.

- | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| 1. is | 2. is | 3. has | 4. has | 5. are |
| 6. has | 7. make | 8. have | 9. is | 10. are |

2 The Tense of the Verb**Rewrite the following sentences changing the present tense verb into the past tense:**

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2. He got up at five. | 3. Birds flew in the air. |
| 4. Clouds gave us rain. | 5. Sita liked coffee |
| 6. Gita took horlicks | 7. We went to Mumbai |
| 8. She sang a song. | 9. The dog barked. |
| 10. He refused me leave. | |

Fill in the blanks with the past tense forms of the verbs:

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|---------------|
| 2. had | 3. called | 4. wrote | 5. remembered |
| 6. disliked | 7. loved | 8. woke | 9. swam |

7

4. We should throw the waste after eating in the dustbin.

Some New Words

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------|
| I. Over bridge | Footpath | Junction |
| Signal lights | Zebra crossing | Dustbin |

My Grammar

1. You should stand in a queue at the bus stop.
2. You should not play cricket on the road.
3. You should not disturb the driver while travelling.
4. You should not move about on a bus while travelling.
5. You should carry water while travelling.
6. You should not buy food that is not properly stored.
7. You should not talk while crossing the road.
8. You should not throw any waste on the road.

I Write Like This**Do's**

1. You should cover your books with polythene sheets.
2. You should keep your books neat and tidy.
3. You should go to school in time.
4. You should go to bed early and get up early.
5. You should do your homework regularly.

Dont's

1. You should not go late to school.
2. You should not tear papers from the books.
3. You should not take anything from strangers.
4. You should not take others' things without their permission.
5. You should not leave the class without the teacher's permission.

6

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------|------------|------------|
| 10. examined | 11. lost | 12. taught | 13. fought |
| 14. went | | | |

3 The Tense of the Verb (Contd.)**Simple Present Tense and Present Continuous Tense****Rewrite the following sentences using Present Continuous Tense in the place of Simple Present Tense.**

2. She is drinking milk.
3. They are pulling down the tree.
4. They are laying the road.
5. The porter is carrying heavy loads.
6. The teacher is punishing him severely.
7. The telephone is ringing.

Fill in the blanks with the Simple present tense form of the verb:

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. sits, is sitting | 2. cooks, is cooking |
| 3. take, am taking | 4. goes, is going |
| 5. go, are going | 6. play, are playing |

4 Negative Sentences**Change the following into Negative Sentences:**

1. I am not tired today.
2. He is not a clever boy.
3. She was not hard working.
4. They are not very poor.
5. She is not happy now.

Rewrite the following as Negative Sentences:

2. He does not swim the river easily.

8

3. She does not sing sweetly.
4. Sailaja did not work hard.
5. I do not know him well.

Change the following into Negative sentences:

2. Do not read your lessons regularly.
3. Do not do your homework.
4. Do not work hard.
5. Do not keep your clothes clean.
6. Do not remember to respect your teachers.

Change the following into Negative sentences:

1. We cannot speak English well.
2. They will not visit us next week.
3. He was not at home then.
4. The children are not playing in the garden.
5. We are not working hard on the problem.
6. He had no watch.

5 Interrogative Sentences

Rewrite the following statements into interrogative sentences:

1. Are you happy ?
2. Is she hungry ?
3. Are we busy now ?
4. Is he bold ?
5. Are they present today ?
6. Were you absent yesterday ?
7. Can she buy a watch ?
8. Shall I go home now ?

9

7 Comprehension Passages

Passage-1

Answer the following questions:

1. Two classes : books of the hour, books for all time.
2. No
3. Useful or pleasant talk of a person printed for you.
4. It tells you a lively or pathetic story.

Say whether the following statements are True(T) or False(F).

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. F 6. T

Passage-2

Answer the following questions:

1. The speaker sat in a corner.
2. A large noisy family entered the compartment.
3. The children were quarrelling; the baby was crying.
4. The baby should be lulled to sleep.
5. She hung a saree from a chain in the roof of the compartment making it a cradle for the baby.
6. She hung the cradle on the alarm chain.

Tick the correct alternative :

- i) c ii) a iii) c

Passage-3

Say whether the following statements are True or False.

- a) F b) T c) F d) T e) F f) F

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9. Will Rama return in an hour ?
10. May you go ?

Change the following statements into questions:

1. Are we waiting for the bus ?
2. Are they taking their lunch ?
3. Am I doing my homework ?
4. Is Sarala watching the T.V. ?
5. Is Sunil swimming in the river ?
6. Was Radha dancing in the morning ?
7. Was Shyam drinking milk ?

6 Questions and Answers

Answer the following questions.

2. Yes, he is. No, he isn't.
3. Yes, I can. No, I can't
4. Yes, I will. No, I won't.
5. Yes, I do. No, I don't
6. Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.

Answer the following questions briefly :

2. I am seven. 3. I was born in Chennai.
4. I live in Vijayawada. 5. I missed the school bus.
6. I get up at 5 a.m.

Can you write questions for the following answers ?

2. What is your father ?
3. Have you finished your work ?
4. Who are you speaking to ?
5. Who does he live with ?

10

Answer the questions:

1. In the tropical and sub-tropical oceans.
2. Whale shark is the largest shark about 13 metres long.
3. The blue shark is the fastest swimmer. It swims at 72 km per hour
4. It weighs more than 1300 kg.
5. Plankton and small fish.

10 Story Writing

1. Answer the following questions:

1. The woodcutter went into the forest to cut wood.
2. He sold the wood and earned his living.
3. The axe slipped from his hands and fell into the stream.
4. The fairy took pity on the woodcutter.
5. She jumped into the water and brought out a golden axe.
6. He refused because the golden axe was not his.

2. Answer the following questions:

1. Peter and Paul were two good friends.
2. They were going through a forest.
3. A bear came towards them.
4. Peter ran and climbed a tree.
5. No. He did not learn the art of climbing trees.
6. Wild animals do not harm dead bodies.
7. He lay down like a dead body.
8. The bear sniffed at him.
9. Because he took him for dead.
10. A true friend is never selfish. A friend in need is a friend indeed.

12

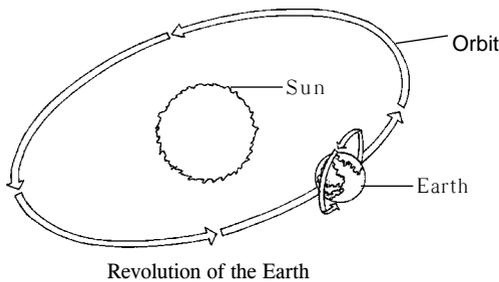
5. Answer the following questions.

1. Soil is formed by the breaking up of rocks.
2. Soil is made up of tiny pieces of eroded rock mixed with dead plants and animals.
3. Humus is an organic material formed by the decay of dead plants and animals.
4. Farmers add manure to the soil to make it fertile.
5. Loamy soil is the best soil for growing plants.
6. Layers of soil are called horizons.
7. Clayey soil contains nutrients.
8. The earthworm is called farmer's friend.

4 The Earth and its Neighbours

Activity

1. Name it and name the different bodies in the picture.



Revolution of the Earth

4. Match the following.

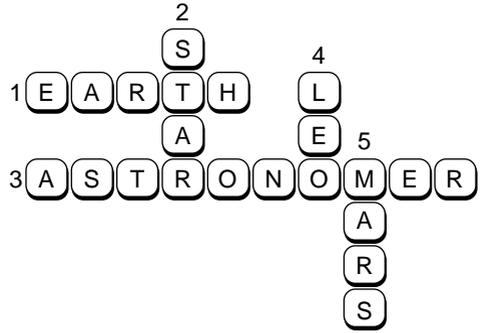
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Constellation | rotation of the earth |
| 2. Satellite | revolution of the earth |
| 3. Day and night | group of stars |
| 4. Seasons | supports life and has water |
| 5. Earth | orbiting round a planet |

5. Answer the following questions.

1. The earth's surface is made up of hot deserts, rain forests and freezing cold north and south poles, mountains, seas and lakes.
2. The rotation of the earth causes day and night.
3. We see a full moon on Full Moon Day (Poornima).
4. A constellation is a group of stars.
5. Scorpion and Great bear.
6. Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune and Pluto.
7. The stars look smaller than the sun and the moon because they are far away from the earth than the sun and the moon.



2. Complete the crossword puzzle with the help of the clues given.



Exercise

1. Choose the correct answer and write the letter of the correct answer in the boxes.

1. B 2. A 3. A 4. C 5. B

2. Fill in the blanks.

1. earth
2. axis
3. satellite
4. atmosphere
5. day and night
6. the west
7. seasons
8. star
9. globe
10. constellations

3. Write (T) for True statements and (F) for False statements.

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T

Social Studies

1 Our Metropolitan Cities - III

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

1. River Hoogly connects Kolkata with the sea.
2. Jute mills, rice mills, paper and chemical industries are the main industries of Kolkata.
3. The underground railway system or Metro Railway is not found in other cities of India.
4. Durga Puja is the important festival of Kolkata.

II. Fill in the blanks.

1. Diamond Harbour
2. Fort William
3. Metro Railway
4. Rabindra Sethu

III. Write 'Yes' or 'No'.

1. Yes 2. No 3. Yes 4. Yes

2 Our Metropolitan Cities - IV

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

1. Chennai is a big seaport. Textile factories and Railway Coach Factory at Perambur are located in Chennai.
2. Gandhi Mandapam, Snake Park, Chennai Museum and the Theosophical Society at Adayar are the important places to be seen in Chennai.

- In Chennai, the climate is warm throughout the year. So, people mostly wear cotton clothes.
- Bharata Natyam and Carnatic music are the classical forms of dance and music of Chennai.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- Perambur
- St. Thomas
- Adayar
- Fort St. George

III. Match the following.

- c
- a
- b
- d

3 Early Man - I

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- The early man lived in jungles and caves.
- Fruits, roots and raw flesh of animals was the food of the early man.
- Rough stones and spears were the tools used by the early man.
- The early men and women wear barks or leaves of trees and hides of animals.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- animal
- stones
- fire
- hides

III. Write 'Yes' or 'No'.

- Yes
- No
- Yes
- No

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IV. Match the following.

- e
- c
- a
- b
- d

5 The Ramayana and the Mahabharata

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Rama, Lakshmana, Shatrughna and Bharata are the sons of Dasaratha.
- Rama lifted the huge bow of Lord Siva and bent it and broke into two. Thus, Rama married Sita.
- Sita was carried away by Ravana, the demon king of Lanka.
- Once, Duryodhana built a house of lac for the Pandavas. When they were sleeping in it, he set fire to the house to kill them.
- Yudhishthira lost the game of dice. The result was that he lost all his kingdom and wealth.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- Valmiki
- Dasaratha
- Ravana
- Drona
- Kunti

III. Write 'T' for correct sentences and 'F' for false sentences.

- T
- F
- F
- T
- F

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3 Early Man - II

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Animals like goat, cow, bull and horse were domesticated by the early man.
- The early man began to lead a settled life after he learnt agriculture. Settled life gave them spare time and began to spend their spare time happily by singing and dancing.
- Early man noticed that round stones sloped down the hills quickly. He also noticed that round shaped wooden logs also sloped down quickly.
- With the tying of some logs together, a raft was made.
- Copper and iron were the metals first used by the early man.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- Dog
- river banks
- Sledge
- mud
- Rafts and boats

III. In the following table, write the names of the animals.

Give milk	We ride on	Useful for carrying goods	Give wool
Goat	Horse	Bull	Goat
Cow	Camel	Elephant	Sheep

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6 Stories of Great Men

Exercise

I. Answer the following questions.

- Mahavira preached nonviolence and asked people to lead a simple and truthful life.
- Gautama Buddha had no attraction for worldly pleasures at all. He was very thoughtful and could not see anybody in trouble. He wanted to find a solution to the problems of life.
- When Jesus was 30 years old, he started preaching the people. He taught the people not to follow evil ways. He taught everyone to love God and to love their neighbours as they loved themselves.
- Prophet Mohammad taught the people to be kind and lead a simple life. He asked them not to worship idols.
- Mahavira's parents were Siddhartha and Trishala. Guru Nanak's parents were Kalu Ram and Tripta.

II. Fill in the blanks.

- non violence
- Mecca
- Abu Talib
- Guru Nanak
- Sikhs
- Nankana Sahib

III. Match the following.

- e
- d
- a
- c
- b

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