

1. THE NEW BLUE DRESS

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) footpath 2) strong feeling 3) wonder 4) priest
5) respectable
- III.** 1) C 2) A 3) B 4) C 5) B
- IV.** 1) continued 2) polite 3) pretty 4) interested 5) excitement
- V.** 1) ugliness 2) supper 3) minor 4) condition 5) extremely
- VI.** 1) cure 2) rude 3) teacher 4) great 5) near
- VII.** 1) court 2) might 3) moan 4) sow 5) cloud
- VIII.** 1) morning (?); me (.) 2) said (.); clean (.)
3) sweeping (.); it (.) 4) times (.); institution (.)
5) taken (.); wait (.)
- IX.** 1) "We're going to begin to be more tidy here", his wife said.
2) The teacher said, "Now dear, please ask your mother to wash your dress".
3) She told the teacher, "My mother couldn't believe her eyes when she saw me this morning in my new dress".
4) "I'm ashamed to be dirty when our daughter is so clean," her mother said.
5) "Her mother is probably not interested in her," the teacher thought.
- X.** 1) Mysister is not so tall as I.
2) After his recovery he could only move slowly.
3) Coffee is being made by mother.
4) I enjoy watching cricket. 5) I asked if it was me.
- XI.** 1) adjective; noun; pronoun; conjunction
2) noun; pronoun; adjective; adverb
3) adverb; pronoun; noun; verb
4) noun; verb; adverb; conjunction
5) verb; noun; verb; adjective
- XII.** 1) Do you like music ? 2) This book belongs to me.
3) I hear a strange sound. 4) The address is known to me.
5) Though he started late, he finished first.
- XIII.** The lemming is not a very handsome animal to look at. It is small and rather looks like a rat. But it has one strange habit which makes it very different from a rat or from any other animal.
- XIV.** 1) Because the doctor wrote the reply carelessly.
2) Because she can't say that she couldn't read the doctor's writing.
3) Because a chemist can easily understand a doctor's writing (prescription).
4) No, he gave a large bottle of medicine to the woman. From this we can know.
5) She would have felt shocked and surprised.
- XV.** b, c, e, f, h, i
- XVI.** 1) B 2) B 3) B

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) Once upon a time. 2) It was very thirsty one day.
3) Because there was a very little water in it. 4) It brought some pebbles and dropped into pot one by one. 5) Water in the pot rose up and crow drank it, flew away happily.
- b) 1.** 1) Yes, I have travelled. (or) No, I have not travelled.
2) People prefer trains for long journeys because water, toilet and catering facilities are available in trains, so they prefer trains to buses.
3) Coal, diesel and electricity are three different materials on which trains are run.
4) A train powered by electricity is more cheaper than a train fuelled by coal or diesel.
5) The man at the rear of the train is called Guard.

2. 1) Charles Babbage was the inventor of modern computer.
2) A monitor, a keyboard and a CPU are the three main components of a computer.
3) CPU means central processing Unit.
4) We cannot pay electricity bills and reserve our train tickets, and cannot talk to friend on phone or withdraw salary from an ATM.
5) The information available on computers through internet, that connects all the computers with satellite technology.
3. 1) Sonia was born in Italy.
2) Rajiv Gandhi was her husband.
3) Sonia leads 'The Congress Party'.
4) She entered the main stream politics after the sudden death of her husband Rajiv Gandhi.
5) To endear herself to the teaming Indian masses she started learning Hindi and wearing saree.

Section - I

- I.** The world looked so beautiful
My heart filled with thoughts of joy full
Never would I forget a day like this
Forever my heart would reminisce this divine bliss.
1) The wind 2) Bird
- II.** 1) The teacher sighed because the little girl was nice and hard working. She was also friendly and polite. The teacher's sighing showed that the teacher was helpless about the little girl. The sighing also showed that the teacher was kind and compassionate.
2) According to Washington sweeping of the recitation room was his best exam. He felt it so because it provided him an opportunity to join the institution.
3) When the little girl's father saw her in the new dress he was greatly surprised to find that he had a very pretty little girl. He was very happy to see her in the new dress.
4) The teacher was first impressed by the class room behaviour of the little girl. She took pity on her and told her to have her dress washed. But the girl was still wearing the same dirty dress. So, the teacher thought that her mother was probably not interested in her. So, she herself brought a new dress to the little girl.
5) The school in Virginia for coloured people was the greatest place on the earth.

Section - II

Set - A

- III.** 1) The churchyard was an important place where Pip would like to spend a lot of time. It is important for Pip because it was there where his parents and brothers were buried. So it was a dear place for him to visit.
2) Pip promised to give the man a file and some food from his house.
3) Pip remembered the man who had been chained in the legs, hungry without food. So, he took pity on him and decided to help him.
4) Sherlock Holmes was a famous detective. His friend and closed associate was Mr. Watson.
5) A scintillating blue diamond was found in the crop of the goose, and it was found by Peterson.

Set - B

- 1) Peterson was the police commissioner. He found out a fat goose and an old hat when he was returning home on Christmas morning.

- 2) The hat was ugly. It had letter H.B. It was an ordinary black hat, round and hard. Its silk lining had faded away. Its elastic was missing and there were holes on the brim due to wear and tear.
- 3) The words "For Mrs. Henry Baker" were written on a small card and tied to one of the legs of the goose. In a city like London, there might be several hundreds with the name Baker. Hence Peterson could not return the goose to the owner, instead he had it for dinner.
- 4) Henry Baker bought the first goose from Mr. Windigate of the Alpha Inn.
- IV.** 1) b 2) a 3) a 4) d
- V.** 1) Driver, conductor, Passengers, travel, road, fuel, engine, brakes.
- 2) 1. The driver is newly appointed, so he has a trouble while driving in the traffic.
2. Thousands of passengers travel from India to different places in the world.
3. There was not enough fuel in the tank, so he stopped in the middle of the journey.
- VI.** 1) broke down 2) of 3) from 4) flown
- VII.** 1) possible 2) campaign 3) preamble 4) torch
- VIII.** 1) third 2) main 3) meet 4) chalk
- IX.** 1) One day, "while at work in the coal mine", I happened to over hear two miners talking about a great school for coloured people in Virginia.
2) "What do you want"? he said to her.
3) She said, "How beautiful I am".
4) One day the teacher said, "won't you wash your face before you come to school tomorrow morning? Please do that, just for me".
- X.** The - definite article, sun - proper noun, largest - adjective, in - preposition
- XI.** 1) Billiards is an expensive game.
2) All her sister - in - law have ill - treated her.
- XII.** 1) was won by India.
2) beautiful nobody married her.
3) Mughal emperor is as great as Akbar.
4) her blindness, she works hard.
- XIII.** 1) I must have walked the streets till after midnight. At last I became so exhausted that I could walk no longer. I was tired, I was hungry, I was everything but discouraged. I came upon a portion of a street where the broad side was considerably elevated.
- XIV.** 1) Washington swept the room.
2) He swept the recitation room three times.
3) Washington's idea was to impress the teacher that he was a hard working and obedient boy to get admission.
4) Washington was trying to get education. In order to impress the teacher he cleaned the room thrice and dusted the furniture four times.
- XV.** 1) Yes, I have travelled in a train.
2) No, the train runs on rails.
3) Yes, we have a railway station in our village.
4) 1) In trains we have toilets, in buses there are no toilets.
2) In trains we have sleeping berths but in buses we have only seats.
- XVI.** 1) Lata and Balu are brother and sister. Their parents love them very much. They asked them if he could take them anywhere since it was a holiday. Though late suggested going to a film, but she, like good girl accepted her mother's proposal for going to the zoo.

XVII.

Guntur,
5 - 2 - 2011.

Dear Sarat,

Here I am writing to you my bitter experience on the very beginning of our summer holidays. You know that Nagarjuna is my favourite actor and I wanted to see his newly released film 'Manmadhudu'. I went to the theater on the very first day. There was a huge crowd of Nagarjuna fans. I elbowed my way with great difficulty to the ticket counter. There to my surprise, I realised that my pocket had been picked. Having lost the money, I decided not to go for movie on the first day. Bye.

Write to me soon.

Your loving friend,
Suresh.

2. MY STRUGGLE FOR AN EDUCATION

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) Negro 2) decide 3) strong wish 4) serious
5) mad adventure
- III.** 1) B 2) A 3) D 4) A 5) B
- IV.** 1) describing 2) decided 3) ambitious 4) troubled
5) acquaintance
- V.** 1) measure 2) expectant 3) permission 4) repeat 5) furious
- VI.** 1) double 2) engine 3) machine 4) check 5) pool
- VII.** 1) enter 2) light 3) own 4) route 5) beam
- VIII.** 1) me (?); asked (.); it (.) 2) them (.); they (?)
3) Sunday (.); Church (?); hostess (.)
4) tongue - twister (!); saying (.); host (.)
5) for (?); asked (.); hostess (.)
- IX.** 1) "I want my photograph taken," I said.
2) "Sit there," he said, "and wait."
3) "The face is quite wrong," he said.
4) "I know," I answered quietly, "I have always known it."
5) "I think," he said, "the face would be better three quarters full."
- X.** 1) In spite of rain they went out.
2) A letter has been written by her.
3) The man who built this huge house died last year.
4) He told the writer to open the mouth a little.
5) I insist on your going to bed early.
- XI.** 1) Preposition; preposition; pronoun; verb
2) adverb; adjective; conjunction; preposition
3) pronoun; verb; noun; preposition
4) pronoun; verb; noun; preposition
5) pronoun; preposition; adjective; noun
- XII.** 1) I remember your name.
2) This house belongs to my uncle.
3) We won't come tomorrow.
4) One of the doors has been closed.
5) He has been teaching science for ten years.
- XIII.** One day a king went hunting with his courtiers deep into the forest, where they saw a large and beautiful stag which was actually the Bodhisatwa.
- XIV.** 1) That he had lent money to the merchant one year before but the merchant was refusing to pay.
2) The Qazi told the farmer to cut the merchant's hand.

- 3) No; Because he was kind.
 4) He took the knife and got ready to do so.
 5) By saying that the merchant was ready to cut the farmer's hands to get money.

XV. a, c, e, f, g, i

XVI. 1) B 2) D 3) C

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a) 1) The old man had four sons.
 2) Unity was strength.
 3) The children promised their father that they would never fight among themselves or fight with others.
- b) 1. 1) We can find books in great numbers in a library.
 2) We can get information and knowledge besides happiness and pleasure from books.
 3) The Bible is the sacred book of Christians.
2. 1) A market is the most important place in a town or city.
 2) The hawkers shout only to attract the buyers.
 3) The market places are usually noisy and untidy.

Section - I

- I. By the sea her parents aimlessly roam,
 They look, with vengeance, at the white foam.
 Never have they forgotten
 Their beautiful girl they have begotten.
- 1) The fishermen brought the body of Mary.
 2) Snake. 3) A grave is a place where the dead are buried.
- II. 1) Washington's first impression was that the school in Hampton must be the greatest place on the earth.
 2) Washington's one ambition was to go to Hampton and study in the institute there. He achieved it by joining there by impressing the head teacher.
 3) He did not get lodging in Richmond because he did not have enough money to put up in a lodge.
 4) Washington was not able to make a favourable impression on the head teacher because by the time he went Richmond he was very shabby without bath and change of clothes.
 5) Washington was not able to make a favourable impression on the head teacher because by the time he went Richmond he was very shabby without bath and change of clothes.

Section - II

Set - A

- III. 1) The soldiers wanted a blacksmith who could repair the lock of one of the handcuffs.
 2) Pip and Joe went with the soldiers to see how the culprits would be chased and caught.
 3) Miss Havisham was a rich old lady lived in the town. Mr. Pumblechook was her tenant. He told about to Pip's sister.
 4) Estella was a pretty nice girl who lived in the Miss Havisham's house. Pip thought that she was charming but proud. In his opinion

Set - B

- 1) The deposits in the Weymouth bank dropped from six figures to five. Owing to careless lending loans began to accumulate.
 2) Bushrod was the messenger in the bank of Weymouth. He was not only a servant but also an important member of the Weymouth's family. He served the family for more over sixty years. Though he was black, his heart was as pure as white milk. He was honest and sincere in his work. His wife was Aunt Malindy.

- 3) Bushrod woke up suddenly at midnight because he had forgotten to bring the passbook to be delivered to customer at seven in the next morning. He had to go to the bank and bring the book.

- 4) Uncle Bushrod thought that the Weymouth name and the Weymouth were going to be lost. Mr. Robert was absconding with money. It would bring disgrace and untold misery to the members of Weymouths family and also to him.

IV. 1) c 2) c 3) c 4) d

V. 1) Class, teacher, black board, friends, play, motivation, knowledge, learn.

- 2) 1. Learning is not possible without a teacher.
 2. Knowledge is divine.
 3. Our teacher motivated us to help the poor and the needy.

VI. 1) c 2) c 3) a 4) b

VII. 1) differ 2) pretention 3) preference 4) withered

VIII. 1) room 2) field 3) revenge 4) record

IX. 1) foam 2) tray 3) word 4) ignore

X. Take it back with you, Bushrod, "said Mr. Robert, thrusting his hands into this pockets." And let the subject drop. You've said quite enough. I'm going to take this train. Tell Mr. William I will be back on saturday. Good night.

XI. 1) She - pronoun, the definite article, letter - noun, hastily - adverb

XII. 1) I slept for eight hours last night.

2) One of my teachers in leaving for USA today.

XIII. 1) who, runs a small cycle shop, won a lottery.

2) you were talking to a moment ago was my cousin.

3) if she was going with her for a swim. 4) are sold here.

XIV. 1) When John was years old, a circus passed through the village and put up its tent in front of the Town Hall. John saw them and slipped out of the house. After a long search his father found him among the trained goats and dogs. He was sitting on the knee of an old clown and was shouting with laughter.

XV. 1) Galileo was born in the town of Pisa in Italy in 1564.

2) Galileo first wanted to study medicine.

3) After listening to the lecture of a famous professor of mathematics Galileo change his mind to study mathematics.

4) Galileo was appointed as a maths teacher at the age of twenty - five.

XVI. When Ramu was absent for school for more than a week the teacher asked Ramu where he went and what he did all those days. The teacher also said that it was not the time of holidays as well, so the teacher insisted Ramu about his whereabouts. Ramu replied that he had been to his maternal uncle who was very dear to him. His uncle insisted that Ramu should go with him and spend these with him and be helpful to him.

XIV.

Rajamandri.

15-05-2011.

Dear Ramesh,

How is everything? How did you write your examinations? I hope you wrote well. You see, recently I have had an interesting experience, and I thought I should share with you. Last week I was travelling in a bus to Tenali to see my ailing aunt. I was alone. By the time I was about to get down I saw a small brief case lying next to me. I looked for its owner and I did not find anyone. Then I looked for the driver or the conductor and they were also nowhere to be seen. So I decided that I should see

the police and straight away I went to the police station where there was already another man who came to give a complaint to the police about his lost brief case. The unknown man no sooner had he seen the brief case he ran to it shouted that it was his. We, along with the police understood that he was saying the truth. But the police questioned to ensure that he was not lying. Later they gave him the bag. You know how much money was in that suitcase! Ten lakhs. The man was crying. After sometime he and the police personnel appreciated me for my honesty gave a reward of thousand rupees from the police. But the man gave ten thousand rupees! I was very happy and my reporters came and took my photographs. Here I send some of the copies with this letter to you. Now I know that honesty is the best policy. Come to our place during this summer, bye and convey my regards to your family.

With warm regards,

Your loving friend,
Venu.

3. WITH THE PHOTOGRAPHER

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) strong feeling of interest 2) bend downwards 3) undesirable
4) to enter by force 5) a continuous effort
- III.** 1) A 2) C 3) B 4) D 5) A
- IV.** 1) enthusiastically 2) ceased 3) dignity 4) pride 5) silence
- V.** 1) reveal 2) discussion 3) mature 4) armour 5) thief
- VI.** 1) part 2) nurse 3) pair 4) shiver 5) hive
- VII.** 1) roar 2) bite 3) run 4) mare 5) near
- VIII.** 1) is (!); washing (.); used (?)
2) Persia (.); us (.); defeat (.)
3) challenge (.); fight (?); him (.)
4) Oh (!); years (?); challenger (.)
5) this (?); name (?); king (.); said (.)
- IX.** 1) "I don't like the head," he said.
2) "Open the mouth a little," he said.
3) "Close it," he added quickly.
4) "The ears are bad," he said.
5) "I think", said the photographer, "that I caught the features just in a moment of animation."
- X.** 1) They are too poor to educate their son.
2) My father is taller than my mother.
3) In spite of doing well at school, she can't find a job.
4) Our music teacher, who is also our physical training teacher, is retiring next month.
5) If you work hard, you will succeed.
- XI.** 1) noun; verb; preposition; pronoun
2) preposition; verb; adjective; noun
3) pronoun; verb; preposition; noun
4) noun; verb; preposition; conjunction
5) pronoun; pronoun; verb; adverb
- XII.** 1) He said that he would become a doctor.
2) Why do you hate this book ?
3) Though he worked hard, he failed.
4) They were too tired to walk.
5) Sheela didn't come to the party, did she ?
- XIII.** Sachin Tendulkar was born on April 24, 1973. In 1981, when he was 8 years old, he watched the Wimbledon Tennis final on T.V. in which he saw Mc. Enroe Beat Borg in a thrilling match and he was so excited that he decided to become a tennis star when he grew up.
- XIV.** 1) In 1900; Ferdinand von Zeppelin made it.
2) They were very large and could not fly well in bad weather.
3) Hydrogen
4) Because they were filled with hydrogen, which is highly inflammable.
5) For observation of icebergs by the Americans.
- XV.** a, b, d, e, g, j
- XVI.** 1) B 2) D 3) A

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) The lion was the king of the forest.
2) All the animals met at one place to discuss how to stop the indiscriminate killing of the lion.
3) All the animals decided that they should all go and meet the lion and tell him about their plan of sending an animal everyday.
4) The little rabbit killed the proud lion.
5) The rabbit tricked the lion to believe that there was another lion in the forest. The foolish lion believed the rabbit and died.
- b) 1.** 1) Aeroplane is the fastest mad made flying object.
2) The American Right Brothers were responsible for the invention of the aeroplane.
3) The flight which can fly faster than the speed of sound are called jet planes.
- 2.** 1) The vast areas of drylands without vegetation covered with sand is called a desert.
2) Yes, we have a desert called Thar in western parts of Gujarat and Rajasthan.
3) Sahara is the largest desert in the world.

Section - I

- I.** The old field is our old friend
He never gets old
To paly with us in bitter cold
1) The old field played with the children.
2) The old field is sad because all the children have gone home.
- II.** 1) The photographer made many changes to the photo. He was sure that his touchings and alterations would certainly please the author. So appeared proud with his confidence in him.
2) The photographer retouched the eyes in the photo, removed the eyebrows and changed the shape of the mouth, and pushed the hair back. He did all these changes because he did not like the photo as it is.
3) The author wanted his photograph to be realistic. It should show all his natural, physical features just as they are, and just as God has given them. His friends would keep his photo in his memory.
4) The author wanted his photo because his friends would keep his photo in the memory.
5) The author broke into tears because he could not get what he wanted. The photo did not have any likeness of his face. No body would believe that it was the author's photo. So he broke into tears.

Section - II**Set - A**

- III. 1) Biddy was an orphan in the village. She could read and write and she was employed when Mrs. Joe fell ill to serve her. Though she was pleasant she was not very attractive.
- 2) The gentleman was Mr. Jaggers. He was a lawyer. He said that he was in search of a boy named Pip. He was sent on a special duty. A particular person wanted to help Pip and educate in London. His name or identity must not be disclosed.
- 3) Though Joe was older than Pip. Pip was more like his friend. So Joe felt very sad when left for London.
- 4) Mr. Jaggers was the agent of Mrs. Havisham. Mrs. Havisham was not at all surprised when Pip went to take leave of her before going to London. Mrs. Havisham also said she would know everything about him from Mr. Jaggers. So with these hints it is easy to guess the benefactor of Pip.

Set - B

- 1) The banished duke comforted and consoled his followers by saying that the biting winds winter in the forest were not so cruel and ungrateful as human beings. They had some prosperity in their adversity.
- 2) Rosalind and Celia were better friends than relatives. Frederick thought that Celia would appear brighter and more virtuous in the absence of Rosalind. He asked Rosalind to leave the palace.
- 3) Rosalind and Celia thought that it was not safe to travel for young ladies alone wearing expensive dresses. Hence Rosalind put on the dress of a young man and assumed the name of Ganymede and Celia assumed the name of Aliena and be Ganymede's sister.
- 4) There was a transformation in Frederick on the advice of an old religious man. He felt guilty in usurping the throne of his brother. He sent a message to his brother to come and occupy the throne and became a saint.
- IV. 1) a 2) c 3) b 4) c
- V. 1) Wendors, hawkers, sellers, buyers, vegetables, fresh, cheap, rotten, stink.
- 2) 1) We can buy fresh vegetables from market.
2) Since the municipal employees on strike there was unbearable stink from the rotten vegetables.
3) Wendors and hawkers create a lot of traffic problems.
- VI. 1) familiar 2) familiarity 3) familiarize 4) bitter
- VII. 1) particle 2) narrow 3) famine 4) loud
- VIII. 1) chime 2) flood 3) flew 4) cite
- IX. yes, he said quietly, "it is you", and he went on looking at it.
- X. photographer - noun, rolled - verb, into - preposition
- XI. 1) There is a lot of furniture in their room.
2) Man is the only creature that can laugh.
- XII. 1) is grown by them.
2) seen the police, the police ran away.
3) this picture be put up on the wall.
4) that he had to go to the library to return that book.
- XIII. He was about to go across the meadow when the village boys ran upto him and said.
- XIV. 1) Rosalind's name was carved on the trees.
2) Orlando wrote the poems.
3) Ganymede was none other than Rosalind.
4) No, he did not but he thought there was some likeness to Rosalind.
- XV. 1) Ravi with his friends Kamala, Ramya, Naveen, Praveen, Ramesh and Dayakar is planning to help the cyclone affected victims.

One of his friends suggested collecting donations and another suggested presenting a play and another suggested that they should organize a music concert, and lastly Dayakar said they should all pray for the well being of the victims.

XVI.

Bitragunta,
10-05-2011.

Dear Ravi,

I hope this letter will find in good health, and I pray to God that he might shower his blessing on you. Last month we went for a tour to Bombay. We enjoyed very much there and even the weather was very pleasant all the days when we were there. I must write to an interesting incident that took in the Colaba Beach. We were all sitting and waiting eagerly to see the setting sun there. But I noticed a foreign national who had been pretending to give some coins to the blind beggar who had been sitting there. Every time he went and pretended as if he was giving something to the beggar, but in fact he did not give any money. But few noticed that. He had done this for more than a half an hour. Finally I went there and asked him if he was helping at all. He said no, but told me to wait and see. He waited for sometime and once again he went to the beggar without giving anything. But as he came back to me I noticed a group of tourists passing by the beggar and each of them gave some coins to the beggar. Then I realized that the European was helping the poor old blind man more than he could. He was indirectly motivating the others to help the poor man. I felt this was a novel idea of helping others. I hope this incident make you too thoughtful just as it did to me.

Bye for now, and convey my regards to your family.

With warm regards,

Your loving friend,
Gonzalez.

4. WEALTH FROM THE GROUND**WORKBOOK****Grammar & Composition**

- II. 1) to search 2) below 3) make a hole 4) make pure
5) substance that removes dirt
- III. 1) B 2) A 3) C 4) B 5) C
- IV. 1) easily 2) examining 3) deeply 4) discovered 5) separated
- V. 1) annoyance 2) prefer 3) tolerance 4) orally 5) ordinary
- VI. 1) lays 2) malice 3) boat 4) feeling 5) perk
- VII. 1) pour 2) mirth 3) crude 4) pull 5) stood
- VIII. 1) Fool (!); man (.); Sohrab (.)
2) death (?); son (.); had (!)
3) son (!); Rustum (!); father (!); anymore (.)
4) Rustum (?); he (?)
5) death (?); advice (.); me (.)
- IX. 1) "Oh, there's nothing to see yet," he said.
2) "Is it me?" I asked.
3) "Yes, "he said quietly, "it is you," and he went on looking at it.
4) "The eyes," I said hesitatingly, "don't look very much like mine."
5) "Fine," I said, "but surely my eyebrows are not like that".
- X. 1) Would you mind making a cup of tea for me?
2) Although hundreds of young people are leaving college every year there are no jobs for them.
3) In spite of being angry he listened to me patiently.
4) Although the police appealed repeatedly, the people did not disperse.
5) My brother is going to marry a very rich girl.

- XI.** 1) noun; verb; noun; pronoun
2) noun; pronoun; preposition; adjective (verb)
3) adjective; preposition; noun; noun
4) conjunction; noun; verb; pronoun
5) pronoun; verb; preposition; noun
- XII.** 1) I drink milk everyday.
2) They have come by air, haven't they ?
3) I like your new shirt.
4) He is known to me.
5) I did not come yesterday because I woke up late.
- XIII.** Leela was an illiterate woman who couldn't even write her name. Her husband, however was a responsible government official and he often advised her to learn to read and write but she was not interested in doing so.
- XIV.** 1) In 1923 2) The Indians 3) At Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh.
4) Because he didn't have a ticket. 5) "The country needs girls like her who can do their duty with courage".
- XV.** a, c, d, e, g, h
- XVI.** 1) D 2) B 3) D

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) The animals were fighting with birds.
2) The bat did not join either side.
3) When the birds began to win the war, it claimed himself a bird.
4) In the end the birds won the war.
- b) 1.** 1) J.L. Baird invented the television.
2) Televisions are funnily referred to as idiot boxes.
3) We can watch news, sports, cartoons, movies and lifestyle shows.
- 2.** 1) Besides communication, a cell phone can take pictures, send sms and record voices.
2) A memory card decides how much information can be stored in a cell phone.
3) It is a measuring unit to define the capacity of computer.

Section - I

- I.** One thrived on the ignorance of the people,
The other thrived on his skill,
Both went to the king to show their skills.
1) Two doctors came.
2) The first doctor very hardworking.
3) The second doctor was a quack.
4) The second doctor got rich.
- II.** 1) In olden days oil was carried in barrels, but now a days steel pipe lines on land. But ships called tankers carry oil overseas and on land specially built fire proof tankers carry oil from one place to another.
2) When crude oil is heated up at different levels, it turns into vapour. This vapour is taken to towers where it gets cooled. As it gets cooler some sort of oil comes out of it. This is called liquid oil. It may be petrol, kerosene, naptha, or diesel oil.
3) Oil is found in North America, Russia, Carribean Islands and Middle East and some other countries where oil is found.
4) The first oil field was dug at Digboi in Assam.
5) We find refineries in India in Trombay Island near Bombay, Nunmati, Baruani and Vishakhapatnam.

Section - II

Set - A

- III.** 1) Pip remembered that Pocket was the same boy of his age who had challenged him to fight in Miss. Havisham's house. Pip defeated him in that fight.

- 2) Mr. Pocket told Mr. Pip that he was an insurer of ships. But Pip did not find either a picture or a thing connected with shipping. Next, Mr. Pocket said that he had not started insuring the ships and he was still learning that job. After this he added that he would buy some life assurance shares and do some mining also. He had a plan to do some international trade in days and dyes and drugs and so on. Yet Pip did not get a clear idea about Mr. Pockets business.
- 3) Pip learnt a lot of information about Miss. Havisham's personal life from Mr. Pocket. Mr. Pocket came to know those things from his father. She was rich and proud when she was young. She was about to marry a cheat who had cheated on her very wedding day. She was frustrated and disappointed and ever since she had been leading a lonely life.
- 4) Pip did not like Joe's coming to London because he felt that his friends would come to know that Joe was only a blacksmith and Pip hailed from a poor family. Pip also thought that Joe's behaviour would be rustic.

Set - B

- 1) The family was worst hit by famine. Their crops failed and they got into debts. They pawned their land and ate grass and leaves due to lack of food. There was none to help them.
- 2) Elijah took pity on the members of the family. He gave bread to all of them and brought water for all of them. He bought provisions and cooked for them. He redeemed their land from mortgage. He bought a sickle and a horse and a cart. He revived their hopes of living. He saved them from the brink of starvation.
- 3) Elijah spent a large part of his money on buying provisions for the family, so he was left with only seventeen rubles only. So he felt that he could not continue his pilgrimage with that little money.
- 4) Efim was in Jerusalem. He saw under the lamps and ahead of the worshippers a man who exactly looked like Elijah. He pushed forward to meet him but of no use. He returned to the hotel and enquired about Elijah. He could not trace him out. The next day, too he saw Elijah but failed to meet him. On the third day he stood at the entrance. Again his search was of no use.
- IV.** 1) hesitate 2) credibility 3) revival 4) humiliation
- V. 1)** Official, files, manager, supervision, clerks, tables, chairs, peons, visitors.
2) 1. Our official matters will not be disclosed to unauthorized people.
2. How can you manage with this heavy load of work ?
3. All the clerks have tabled their files for supervision of the manager.
- VI.** 1) energetic 2) guilty 3) secretion 4) active
- VII.** 1) mice 2) wrestle 3) deceive 4) autumn
- VIII.** 1) chime 2) breed 3) wood 4) beam 5) machine
- IX.** "Do you give this animal food everybody", asked one the ministers. "Yes, I do" said the rich man
- X.** bought - verb, from - preposition, near - adjective, her - personal pronoun
- XI.** 1) I bought two dozen mangoes.
2) The child died of jaundice.
- XII.** 1) wanted to know if I was vegetarian.
2) girl who sells second hand books.
3) was composed by an old lady.
4) heavier than all other metals.
- XIII.** 1) Mother Teresa was born in Skopje in Yugoslavia on August 27, 1910. Her parents were Albanians. She joined a convent in 1928 and was sent to India through the Bengal Mission, first to Darjeeling and then to Calcutta, to teach at the Loretto convent.

- XIV.** 1) The baby gorillas are carried hanging to their mothers fur.
2) The whole party of gorillas slips through the undergrowth unseen and silently.
3) Yes, they climb trees, but only when at night to sleep.
4) In the face of danger, the male gorilla threatens his opponent by beating his chest, and roaring loudly.
- XV.** Ramu was in class IX . He was not only a good student but also an honest boy as well. All the teachers love him. One day he came late to the school which was quite uncommon. The teacher asked the reason why he came late. Then he told everything how the old man hit by a motorist and how he took him to hospital. Then the teacher not praised him but also addressed as best and a brave student.

XVI. 16-07-2011,
Guntur.

Dear Suresh,

How are you? And how are your parents and friends? I wish I was with you, we could have enjoyed ourselves these holidays. I would like to share some of my experiences of my travels with you , as you are my bosom friend.

After visting my auntie in Chennai I was returning home. As I was sitting alone in my first class compartment, you know, you won't believe whom I saw. I thought of getting down and greeting him but I was afraid that the train would move, without getting down I just waved at him but in that huge crowd he did not notice me. There were so many with him to see him off at the station. Slowly the train started and I began to watch the people, coolies, trollies passing by, and I forgot Chirangeevi. There was none except me in that first class compartment. After some time I heard some voices coming toward our compartment. I thought other passengers were coming to occupy their berths. To my pleasant surprise it was none other than the great Mega Star Chirangeevi himself. Without my knowledge I rose and greeted him. He was very simple and kind he enquired of me, my family, what I would like to become when I finish my college studies. We had been talking like this for a until it was time to sleep. Before going to sleep he said good night to me. The next morning when I woke he was getting ready to get down in Vijayawada. Even I had to get at the same station. So arranged the little luggage that I had with me and at the station he wished best of luck and said good bye to me.

Whenever I see his autograph I remember that beautiful journey and it remains pleasant to forever.

Bye Suresh.

Convey my regards to your family.

With warm regards,

Your loving friend,
Rajesh.

5. GOOD MANNERS

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) lung disease 2) putting a strain on 3) feeling unsteady
4) delicate 5) slight anger
- III.** 1) B 2) A 3) C 4) D 5) A
- IV.** 1) sufficiently 2) truth 3) uniform 4) grateful 5) frankly
- V.** 1) compete 2) anxious 3) publicity 4) horror 5) travel
- VI.** 1) leather 2) bargain 3) lace 4) bark 5) mouth
- VII.** 1) way 2) tide 3) cod 4) smoulder 5) brown

- VIII.** 1) true (?); princess (.); side (?)
2) eyes (.); child (!); wife (.); son (!)
3) charioteer (!); sword (!)
4) gods (!); smile (.); fails (.)
5) up (.); request (?); mother (?)
- IX.** 1) "Oh, you don't, don't you?" I said.
2) "No," he went on, "I don't care for it".
3) "What about the mouth?" I said.
4) "The ears, though," I said, "strike me as a good likeness, they're just like mine".
5) "Yes," said the photographer thoughtfully, "that's so", but I can fix that all right in the print.
- X.** 1) The little girl was given a new blue dress by the teacher.
2) His wife said that they were going to begin to be more tidy there.
3) Let's hurry home before it rains.
4) I hope she will win the election.
5) Don't do anything till I write to you (next week).
- XI.** 1) pronoun; noun; conjunction; adverb
2) pronoun; verb; conjunction; adverb
3) conjunction; noun; verb; preposition
4) adjective; pronoun; preposition; noun
5) pronoun; adjective; preposition; adverb
- XII.** 1) Why do you want to go out ?
2) My brother and I are going to buy a new flat.
3) Why do you hate him so much ?
4) Don't you like her ?
5) Why didn't you come yesterday ?
- XIII.** Dolphins are very interesting animals which look like fish but are not fish. Fish have cold blood but dolphins have warm blood like other animals. They cannot live under water but can stay under for a longtime but have to come up to breathe air.
- XIV.** 1) A very tiring twenty six mile foot race. 2) In Greece.
3) The winter games 4) Yes. 5) Skiing, speed and figure skating, ice-hockey and rifle shooting.
- XV.** a, b, d, e, f, i
- XVI.** 1) C 2) A 3) D

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) We call him Mahatma and Babu.
2) Non- Violence was his weapon with which he won freedom for us.
3) Dandi satyagraha and Quit India are some of the national movements he organized against the British.
- b) 1.** 1) Kangaroos are found in Australia.
2) Kangaroos carry their baby kangaroos in their bag like pouches attached to their abdomens.
3) The word kangaroo means I don't know in the native language of Australia.
- 2.** 1) In a dictionary we find the meanings of words.
2) Dr. Samuel Johnson.
3) Phonetic transcription is a set of symbols with which we will be able to pronounce the word.

Section - I

- I.** All the bad are thrown into the shoal,
And the virtuous live in this world whole,
The world looks like a temple,
Every man lives with a happy soul.

- II. 1) The young man understood what the illness was, when he fell sick. He understood how fragile became though he was young. He found himself weaker than many healthy old men. This brought about a change in his attitude towards the old and the weak people.
- 2) Our attitude towards the old and the weak should sympathetic. We must understand their problems and we should help them if we can.
- 3) When we speak to others we should remember that we should speak clearly and loudly enough for the listener. We should not make them ask repeat. It is our social responsibility that we make ourselves understood.
- 4) Saying good morning or good evening to others, showing sympathy for others and not to comment at the back of others.
- 5) We can cultivate good manners by being observant. We don't hurt others with our behaviour or speech then we can assume that we have good manners. Good manners are learnt from the very childhood.

Section - II

Set - A

- III. 1) Miss Havisham advised Pip to love Estella even though she was harsh or proud with him. Her ardent wish was that Pip should love Estella.
- 2) Startop was the other classmate of Pip. He spent a lot of money and led a luxurious life. He was always moving around in expensive cabs, and Pip and Herbert also had to meet some of his expenses whenever he picked them up for his tours.
- 3) Mrs. Joe led a miserable life for an year in wheel chair. She spoke very little and Biddy always attended her. On the day of her death in the evening she uttered the names of Joe and Pip and died.
- 4) The letter Pip received from Trabb company contained the sad news that his sister Mrs. Joe died on Sunday and her burial would take place on Monday at three O' clock at the village church yard.

Set - B

- 1) Loisel was pretty and charming. She always felt that she was born to enjoy the luxuries and delicacies of life. Her husband was just a clerk and he could not buy expensive things to her. So she always felt sorry about her status.
- 2) At the party every one started at her, inquired about her and asked to be introduced to her. All the under secretaries were eager to dance with her. Even the minister noticed her beauty and elegance. She danced merrily in a triumphant mood.
- 3) No, it was not a real diamond necklace but an imitation one.
- 4) The cost of the new diamond necklace was thirty six thousand francs. Mr. Loisel had eighteen thousand with him left by his father and the remaining he borrowed from others.
- IV. 1) equal 2) accused 3) energetic 4) attractive
- V. 1) Train, track, passengers, luggage, goods, guard, signal, reservation, ticket collector, bogie, coolie, ticket, journey, travel.
- 2) 1. The students are on the right *track* of learning. Soon they will stop bothering us.
2. Unless the *guard* does not give *signal*, the train will not budge an inch.
3. Passengers are requested to travel with less luggage.
- VI. 1) took up 2) public 3) rare 4) satisfying
- VII. 1) psychology 2) grammar 3) recitation 4) proposal
- VIII. 1) change 2) permit 3) rush 4) count 5) rise

IX. "Who pays for your increasing bills?" I asked him. Dr. Modi threw up his hands and said. "The almighty gives. I have always wanted to be useful. Service to the suffering human body, which is the temple of God, is the best form of worship".

- X. Sudha Chandran - noun, several - adjective, before - preposition, injured - verb
- XI. 1) Each of the boys has gone to his room to attend his studies.
2) The office is open between ten and five.
- XII. 1) who had stolen the bike has been caught.
2) must be tired for having no sleep last night.
3) tired that he could scarcely stand.
4) letters been posted by you ?
- XIII. 1) Morning came and with it the discovery of the crime. Macbeth and his lady made a great Show of grief. Macbeth killed the attendants at once as if to avenge the king's death. But the entire suspicion fell upon Macbeth. Everyone knew that he had more reason than anyone else to wish for the death of the king.
- XIV. 1) Macbeth was related to the king.
2) Macbeth was respected for his courage and skill.
3) They were coming from the battle field defeating a rebel army.
4) They met three witches.
- XV. Lata's father won a lottery of fifty lakhs. When Lata asked her father what he was going to do with that money her father replied that they would build a new house and a hospital for the poor. When Lata asked why they should build a hospital for the poor Lata's father replied that it was their social responsibility to help the poor and the needy.

XVI. Hyderabad,
22-5-2011.

Dear Rahul,

I think you have written all your exams well, here I too have done the same. You see this year the summer is going to be very hot. But what I am worried about is that electricity department has started felling the trees indiscriminately. The reason is that the trees are obstructing the electric cables. No one objects to this as we still have to develop to have underground cable system. Instead they should go for diversion wherever there are trees. They should allow the trees to grow. They give us a lot of shade and they cool the atmosphere. We know that trees absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen into the atmosphere. We need not recite all the advantages of having trees in our localities. The government itself is doing that so what I believe is that there should be some co-ordination among the departments of government. Only then we can save trees.

I wrote a letter to the Collector and the Municipal Commissioner and the Chief Executive Engineer. Let us see what they will do about this.

Bye. Convey my regards to your family,

Your loving friend,
Suresh.

6. THE SEVENTH MANDARIN

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II. 1) roll of paper 2) high up 3) bite 4) to damage
5) to drive forward
- III. 1) A 2) C 3) B 4) C 5) A
- IV. 1) surrounded 2) frightened 3) precious 4) flutter 5) nodded

- V. 1) connection 2) accordance 3) different 4) numerous
5) perimeter
- VI. 1) look 2) knife 3) general 4) bright 5) train
- VII. 1) chef 2) beauty 3) talk 4) mean 5) fight
- VIII. 1) dragon (.); tassels (.); gold (.)
2) youngest (.); simple (.)
3) string (.); pulled (.)
4) back (.); steps (.); him (.); corridors (.)
5) again (.); do (.); palace (.)
- IX. 1) "Come back, come back. O magnificent wind bird," cried the seventh mandarin.
2) "Surely," thought the seventh mandarin, "I have killed my king."
3) "I dreamed a dream last night," he said, his voice low and filled with pain.
4) "It is not so," said the six mandarins.
5) "If it is not so," said the king, slowly raising his hand to his head, "how have I dreamed it?"
- X. 1) In spite of being poor, he helped a lot of people.
2) India is not so rich as America.
3) The winner will be given a gold medal by them.
4) Although it was raining we went out.
5) The doctor asked the patient to open his/her mouth.
- XI. 1) pronoun; noun; adjective; noun
2) pronoun; adverb; verb; adverb
3) conjunction; pronoun; verb; noun
4) conjunction; pronoun; conjunction; preposition
5) adverb; preposition; preposition; noun
- XII. 1) The teacher was teaching a lesson then.
2) I own a car.
3) One of the doors is closed.
4) Kamala is the taller of the two.
5) Why do you prefer coffee to tea?
- XIII. A hovercraft can move on water or land because it does not actually touch the surface of the land or water over which it moves. The air cushion that it creates under it, keeps it hovering about 45 cm above the surface and that is why it is called the hovercraft.
- XIV. 1) As an island supported by pillars.
2) That the tops of the ships are seen first and then gradually the whole ship is seen.
3) The shape of the earth is spherical.
4) An eclipse of the moon occurs.
5) Astronomers are those people who study space objects.
- XV. a, c, e, f, h, i
- XVI. 1) A 2) C 3) D

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a) 1) People read newspapers because of their curiosity to know.
2) The features I like in the newspaper is sports, cinema, health, education and astrology.
3) Eenadu, Andhra Jyothi, Sakshi, The Hindu, Deccan chronicle etc.
4) Yes, newspapers can influence people.
- b) 1. 1) The banyan tree occupies a lot of space. 2) Neem
3) Neem 4) Teak, mahogany and oak
- c) 2. 1) At night 2) Dog 3) Dogs can recognize their masters not only with their eyes but also with their sense of smell.
4) Alsatian. Grey hounds are very ferocious.

Section - I

- I. All are watching with their eyes wide open,
Awe struck at the sight of pachyderm,
Gaping at the size of the animal from the length of an arm.
- 1) A mahout is a person who controls an elephant by sitting on its head.
2) They are round in shape.
3) It means an elephant.
- II. 1) The king knew the laws of his country, but he did not know anything about his people because he never went out of his palace.
2) The seven mandarins guided the king.
3) The mandarins got their wisdom from the books and scrolls that were in the king's palace.
4) The king started going round the city along with the seventh mandarin, he met with his people and heard their grievances. He took several welfare measures for his people.

Section - II

Set - A

- III. 1) Mr. Jaggers told Pip that he was spending lavishly and his accounts showed that he had been very free and he might have thought that money could come easily to him. He did not save any amount, instead he fell into debts.
2) Regarding lending money to Herbert, Wemmicks advise was that the money would be lost. Further Pip would lose a friend.
3) At Richmond whenever Pip visited Estella she made fun of him. She wanted that Pip should make fun of the visitors. She encourage the visitors to tease Pip whenever Pip was playing cards with the visitors she did something unpleasant. Pip could not understand her nature and the strange way of her impolite behavior.
4) Miss. Havisham infact wished that Pip should marry Estella. Hence she asked him about her beauty and behaviour.

Set - B

- 1) One of them would narrate a story. The other should neither doubt not question the probabilities of the story. Whoever doubted the story should pay the narrator a hundred rupees.
- 2) 1. The farmer's father was a very rich man.
2. He had a lot of animal wealth.
3. His mare sustained a very big sore on her back.
4. Wheat sprouted and began to grow on the mare's back.
5. The sore was a hundred acre field.
- 3) The farmer was the cleverer of the two. He made the merchant doubt the story. The merchant agreed to pay him a hundred rupees towards the cost of the wheat taken by his father.
- 4) There is a moral in the story one should not think too much of himself. Even a village farmer may prove to be wiser than an experienced business man.
- IV. 1) a 2) c 3) c 4) b
- V. 1) Audience, anchor, movies, advertisement, news, serials, channels, sponsor, program, live.
- 2) 1) Some of the advertisements aired on the T.V. are so obscene that we cannot watch with our children.
2) Many industrialists have come forward to sponsor the IPL on T.V.
3) Nowadays many of the programs that are telecast are live.
- VI. 1) a 2) c 3) c 4) b
- VII. 1) stadium 2) suffer 3) beggar 4) sovereign
- VIII. 1) chime 2) fighter 3) toil 4) weight 5) loot

- IX.** 1) "Hello" he said, "when did you get here ?"
2) "No", said the little fellow.
- X.** 1) Woke - verb past tense, early - adverb, morning - noun
- XI.** 1) you locked the door properly, they would not get in.
2) my father's health is poor he is always cheerful.
3) was being constructed by my uncle 4) eating too much.
- XII.** The seventh mandarin ran down the steps. He put his cape about his face so that no one would know him. He ran through the echoing corridors. He ran past the mandarins' mansions and through the gates of the high palace walls.
- XIII.** 1) The princess was sitting in her private garden.
2) The camels fell in her eye.
3) The maid. 4) Hundred and one.
- XIV.** In the above dialogue we Ravi shows good behavior and he shows concern to his fellow students. But Suresh shows his unruly behavior and undisciplined. Though he is adamant in the beginning he yields to the convincing behavior of Ravi. From the above dialogue we will come to know that everyone will listen when we suggest things in good manner.
- XV.** Vijayawada,
10 - 01 - 2011.
- Dear Suresh,
- How are you? How are our friends? I must write to you about an interesting yet funny incident I had with my neighbour yesterday night. You see nowadays people seem to have lost their concern for their fellow beings. They believe that they have freedom and they can enjoy like any thing. Our neighbour was listening to some western music at a high volume. It was eleven p.m. at night. He did not have any concern for his neighbours. So I along with other neighbours went and told him he should not disturb other and he had to reduce the sound. At first he did not listen but when we threatened him of going to the police station he came down and said sorry. You see it was very bad of him to live with little concern for others. We must never forget that everyone has rights and liberty. We must respect others rights too.
- Convey my best regards to our friends,
Bye.
- Your loving friend,
Rajesh.
- 7. MAORI VILLAGES**
WORKBOOK
Grammar & Composition
- II.** 1) borders 2) prayer meeting in a church 3) songs of praise to God 4) hard outer cover 5) to smell
- III.** 1) B 2) D 3) A 4) B 5) B
- IV.** 1) bathing 2) beautifully 3) appreciatively 4) medicinal 5) amazing
- V.** 1) invader 2) warrior 3) precious 4) saviour 5) ignorance
- VI.** 1) order 2) loop 3) language 4) bowl 5) champion
- VII.** 1) fear 2) tide 3) full 4) loan 5) tough
- VIII.** 1) cold (?); course (.); hot (!)
2) Sunday (.); Church (?); hostess (.)
3) Look (!); said (.); way (.)
4) all (?); know (.); answered (.)
5) tongue - twister (!); saying (.); host (.)
- IX.** 1) As we reached the door, my hostess, "I will show you over the church after the service"
2) "Yes, I know," she said.
- 3) "I will make your tea for you," said the Maori woman.
4) "I expect you would like to see how she makes it," my host suggested.
5) "What is it for?" I asked.
- X.** 1) He enjoys smoking a lot.
2) The man who built this huge house, died last year.
3) I have lost the pen which I bought last week.
4) Feeling very tired she went to bed without eating anything.
5) I was invited by some friends who had settled there.
- XI.** 1) adjective; noun; preposition; pronoun
2) conjunction; pronoun; preposition; adverb
3) pronoun; verb; preposition; noun
4) preposition; noun; adjective; preposition
5) pronoun; verb; adverb; conjunction
- XII.** 1) Who does this book belong to ?
2) Ramesh as well as Sreenu has gone to Chennai.
3) Return after a week.
4) They are discussing an important issue.
5) Shraavan is an orphan, isn't he ?
- XIII.** Mahagiri was a big elephant which belonged to a merchant who made a lot of money by putting it to work like carrying heavy loads of wood and carrying people from one place to another.
- XIV.** 1) In those days wars stopped so that the fumes could take place.
2) In Olympia, Greece.
3) Only Greece and Mediterranean countries.
4) Women participation
5) Bicycle and boat racing, football, basketball, judo, shooting and water polo.
- XV.** a, c, d, f, g, h
- XVI.** 1) C 2) C 3) D
- RAJIV VIDYA MISSION**
- I. a)** 1) Pisa 2) His first idea was to study medicine.
3) Galileo was later interested in mathematics and physics.
4) At the age of 25 he became a teacher.
- b)** 1) Zoo 2) The children
3) They will learn to be kind to the animals.
- c)** 1) We feel relieved from the tension.
2) The children would like to play in the garden.
3) Bengaluru.
- Section - I**
- I.** We take her to the undaunted king,
Who would be bound by the spell of a spring,
The kings, the dukes the all are ready to enter the ring,
All fight to offer her a wedding ring.
1) The kings and the dukes.
2) The princess will cast the spell with her beauty.
- II.** 1) The district of Maoris has many pools with hot and boiling water. The boiling water rises up into the air as spring in column knows as geyser.
2) The Maoris do not seem to have any fear of the dangers caused by hot springs and pools. They build their houses almost on the edges of the hot pools. They find them very useful both for cooking and bathing.
3) The Maoris woman filled a kettle with cold water. She carried it outside the house instead of putting on a stove. She placed the kettle in a corner of a boiling pool. In a few minutes the water in the kettle also boiled. She made tea for the writer.

- 4) The Maoris led a simple life. They were kind, generous and hospitable. They lived in wooden houses due to the fact that earth quakes were frequent there. Their houses were on the edge of boiling water pools. They made use of these boiling water pools for their cooking purposes.

They attended the church on Sundays and offered their prayers to god.

Section - II

Set - A

- III.** 1) The stranger called him noble boy because he acted nobly long back. He brought a file and some bread when he was almost dying of hunger. Besides that he kept it secret. Though Pip had a chance to hand him over to the soldiers, he did not do it. He allowed the stranger, in fact the convict to go away.
- 2) Provis was Abel Magwitch. He was a sheep farmer, and worked in New South Wales and made his fortune.
- 3) Provis was a convict wanted by the police. To protect him seemed difficult to Pip. The more Pip dressed him the more he looked like the old convict whom Pip had met several years ago in the church yard. His movement showed that he had chains on his legs. His identity was crystal clear.
- 4) Compeson was well educated but he was a rogue and cheat. He deceived others by forging the signatures of others. He looted bank notes. He promised to marry Miss Havisham and got a lot of money from her. He did not turn up on her marriage day. He was caught by the police along with Abel Magwitch.

Set - B

- 1) Sindbad was a great sailor. He was an adventurer. He completed six voyages which were full of breathtaking risk. He had enough of adventure and determined not to take any further voyage.
- 2) The Caliph asked Sindbad to take letter and royal gifts to the king of Serendib in return for his message of friendship.
- 3) The pirates took Sindbad and others as prisoners who were forced to put on dirty dress. They took them to a distant land and sold them as slaves. Luckily, Sindbad was sold to good merchant.
- 4) The master loaded his elephant with as many tusks as it could carry. He was extremely happy that he got much wealth in the form of tusks due to Sindbad. As a token of gratitude, he set free Sindbad.
- IV.** 1) c 2) c 3) b 4) d
- V. 1)** Plough, till, field, manure, agriculture, monsoon, canals, crops, acre, fertilizers, farmers, seeds, grains. Plantation.
- 2) 1) Farmers plough their fields before the plantation work.
2) To achieve better yield, farmers often use fertilizers.
3) Agriculture in India mostly depend on monsoons.
- VI.** 1) b 2) b 3) a 4) a
- VII.** 1) boundary 2) rectify 3) cautious 4) ledgering
- VIII.** 1) treat 2) wood 3) chief 4) spine
- IX.** 1) What an inquisitive person.
2) "No, I don't drink milk", he said.
- X.** Thief - noun, saw - verb, police - noun, from - preposition
- XI.** 1) She drinks milk everyday.
2) Rice is the staple diet of the South Indians.
- XII.** 1) She is so lazy that she does not undertake any job.
2) The sea being calm, Sindbad set sail again.
3) All the eggs were boiled by her.
4) If I were you I would not smoke.
5) The clerk asked if I were married.

- XIII.** As we reached the door my hostess said, " I will show you over the church after service. The service itself was very interesting, for the clergy man was a Maori. He said the prayers first in Maori language and then in English, and the same with the lessons and sermon. The hymns we all sang together, the Maoris singing in their language while the rest of us sang in English.

- XIV.** 1) Kumaon region was the favourite place of tigers.
2) Jim Corbett came to the forest.
3) About sixty four people were killed.
4) Corbett stayed in the middle of the forest.
5) An old woman came crying to Corbett.

- XV.** We know that Suresh and Mohan are passengers in a bus. They share their ideas about trees. Though Mr. Suresh does not like trees in the end by explanative power of the Mr. Mohan he will realize the necessity of having trees around. We must remember that trees also are created by the same god who created us. We must allow them to grow.

- XVI.** 16-04-2011,
Guntur.

Dear Suresh,

I would like to mention one of the unpleasant experience I had a few days ago. You know my passion for music. So I bought a sound system with great pleasure. But you see as soon as we brought it home and had it installed, we did not get it to function. We called the service centre. They came after three days and later they came, checked, and declared one of the important item in the machine is missing. We complained to the shop where we bought it. They said they were helpless and told us to contact the service centre. You see I am embarrassed with this incident and I advise you to check twice before you any electronic item from any shop.

Convey my regards to your family,

Your loving friend,
Rahul.

8. AT THE CHURCH DOOR

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) quickly 2) to gulp 3) to spray 4) affected with pity
5) magical
- III.** 1) D 2) B 3) C 4) A 5) C
- IV.** 1) voyaged 2) hear 3) discovered 4) invented 5) sleepy
- V.** 1) corridor 2) gradually 3) beneficial 4) favour 5) professor
- VI.** 1) pinch 2) cloud 3) round 4) boat 5) calm
- VII.** 1) dew 2) break 3) pace 4) hive 5) bluff
- VIII.** 1) John (?); cried (.); him (.); John (?); softly (.)
2) surprise (.); John (?)
3) start (.); true (.); everything (.)
4) is (?); while (.); Jean (!)
- IX.** 1) "That must be the man who will marry the young lady, "thought the tailor.
2) When they passed, the husband said, "well, do you know who he is ?
3) "John ?" he cried.
4) "John ?" the old man repeated softly.
5) Then for the third time he said, sobbing, "John ?"

- X.** 1) A start was given by the old man.
2) He asked his wife if she knew who he was.
3) The priest appointed the tailor in his place.
4) When I reached the house, my cousin had already left.
5) Every man, who entered the church, was gazed at by him.
- XI.** 1) pronoun; preposition; adjective; noun
2) adverb; pronoun; conjunction; preposition
3) adverb; pronoun; verb; preposition
4) adverb; adjective; noun; preposition
5) adjective; noun; verb; pronoun
- XII.** 1) The school works between ten and two.
2) Although he was poor, he was generous.
3) This book contains wonderful stories.
4) He entered the room hurriedly.
5) They have been playing cricket since this morning.
- XIII.** Human beings are sometimes cruel to crocodiles as they hunt and kill them and use their hides to make handbags and other luggage material.
- XIV.** 1) More than 2000 kinds.
2) In Africa; It is three inches in length.
3) Slave ants
4) The king ant looks after the administration; the queen ant gets various kinds of ants done by slave ants.
5) By eating flesh of animals.
- XV.** a, c, d, f, i, j
- XVI.** 1) B 2) C 3) A

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) Dolphins have a fin on its back.
2) A dolphin moves by moving its tail up and down.
3) The dolphins swallow their food.
4) Dolphins feed their babies with their milk like all other mammals.

Section - I

- I.** They give us shade to keep us cool
They give us tasty fruit,
To our health they suit
They give us wood and food and winds to cool.
- 1) The trees are kind to us.
2) The trees give us fruits and wood and cool shade.
3) The birds are found in the boughs.
- II.** 1) John was five years old, a circus came to the village. He slipped out of the house. The circus people took him away. Thus his parents lost him.
2) The parents of John searched for him everywhere. The father went to the roadside shouting John! He ran wildly in the night also. His wife sat at the door weeping. They made every possible trial to find their lost son.
3) The sprinkler at the door of one of the churches was an old man. He became the tailor's friend. The tailor and his wife lived with the sprinkler. One day, being old, the sprinkler died. The priest of the church appointed the tailor as the sprinkler.
4) The tailor called the young man thrice John. The young man stopped and looked at him. A memory of his childhood came into his mind. He replied father Peter and mother Jean. He knelt down with his head on the knees of the old man and wept. He kissed his father and mother.

- 5) The circus people made him as one of the members of their circus team. He travelled with them through many countries. They sold him to a rich old lady. She adopted him, and sent him to school and college. After her death, John inherited her money and property.

Section - II

Set - A

- III.** 1) They decided that it would not be safe for Provis and also for themselves to keep him in England. He should be sent abroad and Pip should follow him.
2) When Pip went home, Pip received the note "read this letter". The contents of the letter were that he should not go home that night as there was the danger of his being caught for giving protection to a convict.
3) Wemmick came to know that Provis and Pip were being watched by someone. Provis should be shifted to safe place. Herbert suggested a new safe room for Provis which was far away from Pip's house. Herbert would visit Provis frequently and tell Pip about Provis. After a few days, Pip also could go and meet Provis personally.
- 4) 1. The new room was far away from the house of Pip.
2. Herbert would go there and bring the information about the welfare of Provis. 3. After some days when things become safer, Pip could go there in a boat and meet Provis personally.

Set - B

- 1) One of them lent the other ten gold crowns to be returned on demand. But he did not repay the coins. Instead he denied taking any loan. If at all he had got the loan, he would have repaid it. There were no witnesses either for the lending or for the repayment. The case was complex and critical. Sancho Panza had to decide the dispute.
- 2) The debtor hid the ten gold crowns in the cane. He took the rod of justice of Sancho before swearing. He handed over his mysterious cane to the lender and swore that he had repaid the loan. Partly he was correct. In his stick that was held by the lender, there were the ten gold crowns.
- 3) Sancho observed the defendant giving his cane to the plaintiff while he took his oath. His oath was that he had truly restored the money into his lender's hand. Later he took his cane and left the court in hurry. By this Sancho discovered that the money in dispute was hidden in the cane.
- IV.** 1) c 2) b 3) a 4) b
- V.** Uniform, march, legal, illegal, court, prison, law, crime, thief, investigation.
- 1) The police men wear khaki uniform.
2) The police investigate into the crimes.
3) The thieves and ruffians and law-breakers are put in prison in times of social trouble.
- VI.** 1) very high 2) established 3) relieved 4) shattered
- VII.** 1) employees 2) warmth 3) missionaries 4) hostilities
- VIII.** 1) store 2) flood 3) giant 4) cat
- IX.** 1) Is Chennai the capital city of Tamilnadu?
2) "where are you coming from?", asked my friend.
- X.** her - personal pronoun, beauty - adjective, cast - verb, spell - noun, on - preposition
- XI.** 1) Measles is an infectious disease.
2) Some of the children were eating ice-creams.
- XII.** 1) Although it was raining, we enjoyed our holidays.
2) Liquor is not sold here.
3) She told him not to park his car there.
4) She is the lady who flew a jet plane.

XIII. When John was five years old, a circus passed through the village and put up its tent in front of the town hall. John saw them and slipped out of the house. After a long search his father found him among the trained goats and dogs. He was sitting on the knee of an old clown and was shouting with laughter.

- XIV.** 1) They were frightened of the size and crowds of the city.
2) They were afraid that they would not recognize their son.
3) They had missed their son for fifteen years.
4) They spent their Sundays at the churches with the hope of finding John.

XV. From the above conversation we will come to know that Raju's father is very keen about reading newspapers. Raju is busy with his home work yet his father insists that he should read newspapers to develop one's general knowledge and he also says that one should know what happens around one's vicinity.

XVI. Tenali,
10 - 4 - 2011.

Dear Rajeev,

This letter will find you in good health. I must write about an incident that disturbed all who were writing the exam. On the last examination, one of the students came late. Not five or ten minutes. He came late by one hour. The examiner did not allow him in, but the boy was pleading and giving so many lame excuses. This was all right in our presence, and we were thoroughly disturbed this, yet we could do anything. In the end the examiner allowed the boy to write the exam after consultations with the chief. In my opinion late comers should not be allowed. Only then we will come to know about punctuality.

Bye, convey my regards to our friends and your family,

Your loving friend,

Bharat Prasad.

9. GALILEO

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) person with great knowledge 2) to make fun of 3) helpless
4) weak 5) related to sky
- III.** 1) A 2) C 3) D 4) B 5) A
- IV.** 1) pleasant 2) resumed 3) as long as 4) on condition that
5) cooler
- V.** 1) secret 2) chief 3) courage 4) armies 5) fierce
- VI.** 1) cute 2) crown 3) chemical 4) dear 5) stuff
- VII.** 1) peon 2) vain 3) cough 4) brew 5) feel
- VIII.** 1) 1564 (.); Pisa (.); Pisa (.); Galileo (?)
2) Time (.); moment (!)
3) animal (!); grandpa (.); then (?)
4) Ganga (.); woman (.); woman (!); thought (.)
5) me (?); joke (!); you (.)
- IX.** 1) "Open the mouth a little," he said.
2) "Close it," he added quickly.
3) "The ears are bad," he said.
4) "I don't like the head," he said.
5) "What about the mouth ?" I said with a bitterness that was lost on the photographer, "is that mine ?"
- X.** 1) If she doesn't weep, she will die.
2) The dead body of the warrior was brought home by them.

- 3) "Open your mouth," he said to me.
4) Since she was not well, she did not attend the party.
5) Unless you start early you will be late to school.

- XI.** 1) noun; noun; conjunction; pronoun
2) pronoun; verb; adjective; preposition
3) adjective; verb; preposition; adjective.
4) pronoun; adverb; verb; preposition
5) pronoun; verb; conjunction; preposition

- XII.** 1) I often forget my friend's telephone number.
2) In spite of getting tired, he continued to work.
3) Even though we have complained many times, the authorities haven't taken any action.
4) I don't know this address.
5) This bike belongs to my brother.

XIII. Kites are man's second oldest plaything and before them dolls were used as playthings. Man first used kites in war to lift battle supplies and drop them near the place of fighting and also to carry other things.

- XIV.** 1) To be the lucky customer who did not have to pay for her shopping.
2) That once a week, one of their customers gets free goods.
3) To be the lucky customer.
4) That one day the manager of the supermarket would approach her and say, "Madam, everything in your basket is free".
5) She had forgotten to buy tea powder and so she rushed back to buy one and got the tea.

XV. a, b, c, e, g, i

XVI. 1) C 2) A 3) C

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) Galileo 2) The learned men in the university.
3) Because Galileo began to prove that their teachings were false.

Section - I

- I.** The twinkling stars in the sky
The blooming flowers in the garden
The shining rainbow in the sky
Are far prettier, but not half as pretty
As the smile on thy beautiful lips.
1) Ships 2) Clouds 3) The smile on the lips.
- II.** 1) The young Galileo wanted to become a doctor. The speech of a famous lecturer on mathematics changed his mind.
2) Galileo observed that at first the lamp swung in a wide arc and then the arc became shorter and shorter. The time taken by each swing seemed to him to be the same. He counted the time of each swing by putting his fingers on his pulse as he had no watch. This led to the discovery of the principle of pendulum.
3) Galileo got on the top of the Leaning tower in Pisa. He dropped from there a ten pound metal ball and a one pound metal ball at the same time. Both the balls struck the ground at the same moment. Thus Galileo disproved the statement of Aristotle.
4) Galileo took his telescope to Venice. It was a looking tube to people of Venice. They came in large numbers to look at it. They carried it to the top of their high buildings and looked through it at the ships out in the sea.

His invention helped Galileo. The ruler of Venice appointed him professor for life at the university of Padua.

Section - II**Set - A**

- III.** 1) One was Molly, wife of Provis. The other woman was ten years younger than Molly. Out of jealousy they quarreled with each other. The result was the younger woman was murdered by Molly. The police arrested Molly.
- 2) Provis had a daughter nearly two years old. Molly the wife of Provis was arrested on the charge of murder. She refused to go with Provis, whatever the outcome of her trial she even said that she would destroy her child. Nearly twenty years ago Provis gave Pip two pounds. He liked Pip for his nobility by bringing a file and some food to eat. Pip assured all protection to Provis. So it was natural on the part of Provis to love Pip very much.
- 3) Pip asked Jagers so many questions to make sure that Estella was the daughter of Molly and Provis was the father of Estella.
- 4) Provis and Compeyson fought under the water and the result was that Provis was badly hurt at the chest and Compeyson swam away but died.

Set - B

- 1) King Serendib treated Sindbad with joy and received King Caliph's gifts and entertained Sindbad for a number of days.
- 2) The job assigned by the new master was to shoot the elephants and inform this to his new master.
- 3) The elephants realized that Sindbad was killing elephants for tusks. So they thought they stop killing elephants if they had shown him the place where a lot of ivory is available. So they took him to the place where there were so many tusks were found.
- 4) Caliph told Sindbad that his long absence had caused him great worry. He hoped for the best, though he did not believe story of ivory hill, he had firm belief in Sindbad and believed the story was true.
- IV.** 1) a 2) c 3) c 4) c
- V.** Doctor, medicines, patients, tonics, injections, positive, sample, prescription.
- 1) The doctors use only properly sterilized instruments in the surgeries.
- 2) Patients bring their samples of urine and stools to get tested.
- 3) They sell medicines only on doctor's prescription.
- VI.** 1) c 2) b 3) c 4) a
- VII.** 1) feature 2) dwindle 3) opaque 4) annual
- VIII.** 1) cue 2) puncture 3) august 4) champagne
- IX.** 1) Ramesh and Sita are good friends. They live in Hyderabad.
- 2) "I am your son", said the stranger to the old lady.
- 3) "Can you post this letter", the lady said to the boy.
- 4) Alas! She lost her wealth in gambling.
- X.** She - pronoun, hurriedly - adverb, and - conjunction, in - preposition
- XI.** 1) They went to see their cousin in Delhi last year.
- 2) We saw many deer in Madhumali sanctuary.
- XII.** 1) She is the girl who fought with a cheetah.
- 2) This is the house that has been destroyed in the kargil war.
- 3) she is the lady who writes funny stories.
- 4) All the guests were greeted by the Prime Minister in person.
- XIII.** But Galileo did not obey church's orders for long. He continued his studies and after a time he started teaching his ideas again. Besides, he wrote a book in which he criticized the old beliefs. When the book came out, the Inquisition once again ordered him to appear before it to be tried as an unbeliever. After a long trial, he was sent to prison, but as was an old man, he was allowed to go home after twenty two days later.

- XIV.** 1) Lippershey
- 2) A telescope is used to watch the distant objects.
- 3) Yes, Galileo made a telescope on the model of Lippershey's.
- 4) Astronomers
- 5) Study of space and stars.
- XV.** The two friends together go their teacher and discuss this matter with their teacher. The teacher says neither of them is completely wrong nor right. He says a school is not only for scholastic development of the students but it is also for the emotional and character development. The teacher says Krishna is correct in having a music teacher, at the same time one should concentrate on one's studies as well.

XVI. Hyderabad,
22 - 4 - 2011.

Dear Ramesh,

I hope you have written your all exams well and enjoying yourself the holidays.

I must write you one of the bad experiences that I had to face with one of my friends. You know that I would never allow such things as copying in the examination to happen to me. I never seek help from others and never help others in such circumstances. My friend took it very bad, but I could not help him. Later when we came out of the examination hall I explained to him everything and my policy of getting through the exams by one's own efforts. He understood this and did not bother me again and for the second examination onwards he came prepared well. Do come to our city during this summer, we both can go around the city and see some of the nice things, bye!

Convey my regards to your family,

Yours lovingly,
Rajesh.

10. MACBETH**WORKBOOK****Grammar & Composition**

- II.** 1) patient 2) to revolt 3) surprise 4) disappear 5) to hide
- III.** 1) A 2) C 3) B 4) D 5) A
- IV.** 1) parted 2) precious 3) handsome 4) inspired 5) misfortune
- V.** 1) community 2) trouble 3) scientist 4) kerosene 5) artificial
- VI.** 1) fear 2) mill 3) bitch 4) teacher 5) range
- VII.** 1) rise 2) burst 3) squeeze 4) ray 5) stood
- VIII.** 1) else (?); he (.); she (.)
- 2) day (!); walk (?); work (.)
- 3) man (?); asked (.); Lila (.); spy (?); asked (.)
- 4) lies (?); man (!) 5) meal (!); tiffin (.)
- IX.** 1) "Oh, there's nothing to see yet," he said.
- 2) "The eyes," I said hesitatingly, "Don't look very much like mine."
- 3) "No," he went on, "I don't are for it."
- 4) "Yes," he said quietly, "It is you."
- 5) "The ears though," I said, "strike me as a good likeness; they're just like mine."
- X.** 1) Take an umbrella in case it rains.
- 2) Tell me why you are not going to school.
- 3) The teacher asked her if a dog had ever bitten her.
- 4) My uncle who lives on Mumbai is a chemical engineer.
- 5) She is so short that she cannot reach the switch.

- XI.** 1) pronoun; adjective; conjunction; noun
2) verb; noun; conjunction; preposition
3) conjunction; noun; adverb; preposition
4) conjunction; noun; verb; noun
5) preposition; adjective noun; noun
- XII.** 1) Why haven't you done homework ?
2) He did not come to school yesterday.
3) I can do the work.
4) She said that she was not well.
5) I like listening to music.
- XIII.** It was Sunday evening and Shankar was returning home on bicycle after a football match. As it was getting dark and there was no moonlight, he was in a hurry to get home and so he took the shortest way.
- XIV.** 1) Whales 2) As much as thirty three African elephants.
3) The blue whale, the sperm whale and the grey whale.
4) They feed on fish and squids.
5) By listening to the echo of their own sounds.
- XV.** a, c, d, f, h, i
- XVI.** 1) B 2) C 3) D

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) Messengers
2) The messengers informed Macbeth and Banquo that the king had given him the title of the Thane of Cawdor.
3) Banquo warned Macbeth to forget the words of the witches as they often led one into wicked deeds.
- b) 1)** 1) Crocodiles live in lakes and rivers.
2) Living fossils. 3) The Romans.
2) 1) The soldiers carry guns, grenades and ammunition,
2) The soldiers spend most of their time at the border of our country.
3) It requires a lot of strength and courage to become a soldier.

Section - I

- I.** Let the birds come and play with you,
Let them grow and live with you.
Make the world a house of bliss,
Let everyone live in peace.
1) We should not give pain to animals.
2) Hare 3) A robin will repay us with a song.
- II.** 1) The first witch saluted him as the Thane of Glamis. The second witch called him the Thane of Cawdor. The third one told him that he would be the king of Scotland very soon. The first prophecy did not amaze Macbeth because Glamis was his own state. The second prophesy amazed him because the Thane of Cawdor was still alive. The third prophesy greatly amazed him because the king was alive and he had two sons also. There was no possibility of his becoming the king. All their prophecies came true.
2) Lady Macbeth was greedy and ambitious. She was a bad woman. She would do anything for power.
3) The first spirit warned Macbeth against Macduff, the Thane of Fife. The second spirit advised him to be brave as none born of woman would have the power to kill him. The spirit comforted him saying that he would never be defeated until the forest of Birnam moved.
4) In the battle Macbeth came face to face with Macduff. He told Macduff that all his efforts to overcome him would go in vain because none born out of woman could kill him. At this, Macduff answered that he was never born of a woman in the ordinary way but untimely taken from his mother's womb. Macduff cut off the head of Macbeth. The third prophecy of the spirits also come true.

- 5) Malcolm ordered everyone of his soldiers to cut bough and hold it before him to conceal the number of his army. It seemed that the forest of Birnam started moving. The confidence of Macbeth was gone. He was afraid and realized what fear meant. He saw his downfall in the movement of the forest Birnam.

Section - II

Set - A

- III.** 1) Pip decided to leave London for Cairo to join the company of Herbert, so he sold everything he had.
2) Pip went to Cairo to join Herbert's company.
3) Estella's request to Pip was to give his consent that they would continue their friendship.
4) Pip took her hand in his hands and told her that there was no parting thereafter. She would be his wife. This offer of Pip made Estella happy.

Set - B

- 1) Mr. Loisel bought for her a new dress costing four hundred francs. She borrowed a diamond necklace from her rich friend Madame Forestier.
2) The cost of the replaced necklace was thirty six thousand francs.
3) The merchant used to get some profit everyday. But that day he had no business, he could add nothing to his gains. So he was unhappy.
4) 1. One hundred and one camels were led by their noses one after the another.
2. A kite carried them off.
3. The camels fell into the left eye of a princess.
4. Her maid fished out all the camels from the eye of the princess with a towel.
- IV.** 1) a 2) a 3) c 4) a
- V. 1)** Concert, artist, singer, performance, orchestra, choir, musician, instruments, star, play.
2) 1. Rajeev can play many musical instruments.
2. His brother is performing artist. He gave many concerts.
3. The choir in the West Minister Abbey won the hearts of music lovers.
- VI.** 1) a 2) b 3) b 4) b
- VII.** 1) exclusively 2) defectively 3) aggressive 4) idealistic
- VIII.** 1) censor 2) mould 3) wrench 4) psalms
- IX.** 1) " I hope you slept well", said my host at the breakfast.
2) " Believe me, I know it", I told him.
- X.** 1) He does not understand the importance of being punctual.
2) There is no room in this compartment.
- XI.** 1) She is the woman who fought with the burglars.
2) Though it was raining we continued our game.
3) The telescope was invented by Lippershey.
4) The receptionist asked me how many days I would stay there.
5) Seeing the cat, the rat ran away.
- XII.** 1) From this time Macbeth and his queen were troubled with terrible dreams and dreadful fancies.
2) They had no peace of mind.
3) Macbeth determined to seek out the witches and make them tell about his fate.
4) He found them in a cave preparing charms.
5) They asked Macbeth whether he would have his answers from them or whether he would prefer to have them from their masters, the spirits. Macbeth boldly answered, "call them, let me see them".

- XIII.** 1) The Lady Macbeth was plotting.
2) The attendants were sleeping without any suspicion. But they had been drugged.
3) The king Duncan was sleeping peacefully.
4) Because the king resembled her father.
5) Only the murderer and a wolf would move about in such hour.
- XIV.** In the above dialogue we will come to know that Raju has a false notion about the government programmes. He believes that all are done only to cash the ignorance of the people. But Suresh is not like that. He is well informed and has an idea about the disease as well as the programs sponsored by the government. In the end Suresh succeeds in convincing Raju.

XV. Vijayawada,
21-06-2011.

Dear Kumar,

I hope this letter will find you in good health. You see, I had an interesting interaction with a soldier who is a BSF guard. We had some nice time together and I have decided to go for the NDA exam. My father and my mother and brother everybody appreciated my decision. We all believe that one should at least for sometime work for our country. Think about this and do write to me about your idea. If you too are interested we will go together for the coaching classes in Hyderabad. Let me know your decision soon.

Bye.

Convey my regards to your family,

Yours lovingly,
Prasanna.

11. THE UNIVERSE

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) decorated with bright lights 2) great 3) go round
4) of the sun 5) not quite
- III.** 1) B 2) A 3) C 4) D 5) B
- IV.** 1) illuminated 2) revolve 3) galaxy 4) orbits 5) extremely
- V.** 1) emptiness 2) diameter 3) capital 4) evidence 5) system
- VI.** 1) cool 2) hurt 3) major 4) magazine 5) dance
- VII.** 1) half 2) door 3) bear 4) nice 5) leaf
- VIII.** 1) far (?); Holmes (.); smile (.); owner (?)
2) name (?); young man (.); Robinson (.)
3) Bushrod (?); ghost (>); Robert (.); night (?)
4) cry (.); you (?); faltered (.)
5) mine (?); last (.); you (?)
- IX.** 1) Holmes kept cool and said, "I don't know about any others who have been troubling you with queries?"
2) "What is your name?" Holmes asked the young man.
3) "Take it back with you, Bushrod," said Mr. Robert.
4) "Well, I'll have to admit", said the judge thoughtfully.
5) "Did you bring along the stuff?" asked the judge.
- X.** 1) Her father being a cloth-merchant, she has lots of sarees to wear.
2) The evening being pleasant we went out for a long walk.
3) She is so rich that she always gets what she wants.
4) If the weather had not improved, the match would not have been resumed.
5) Being a medical representative, my brother spends a lot of time in travelling

- XI.** 1) preposition; adjective; preposition; noun
2) pronoun; adverb; verb; adjective
3) pronoun; adverb; preposition; verb
4) pronoun; adverb; adjective; preposition
5) adjective; noun; pronoun; preposition
- XII.** 1) I hate him very much. 2) He can lift this suitcase.
3) Where are you going?
4) Since there was little sugar, she made coffee without sugar.
5) If it rains, I will not go out.
- XIII.** Fossils tell us something about the history of the world. They are the remains of plants and animals preserved in a rock and they many forms.
- XIV.** 1) i) The diamond is the hardest substance known to man.
ii) They are beautiful and so people would still enjoy looking at them.
2) Round diamond is called a brilliant.
3) The facets cut in the diamond make it sparkle.
4) By breaking up the light into different colours.
5) A French woman, Agnes Sorel, in 1430.
- XV.** b, d, f, g, h, i
- XVI.** 1) B 2) A 3) C

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) The astronomers
2) The galaxies which are far from us.
3) Some astronomers believe that our galaxy is a part of super galaxy which consists of many galaxies.
- b) 1)** 1) Parrots live in tropical areas.
2) They eat fruits.
3) No, they can't understand. They can only imitate sounds.
- 2)** 1) Most penguins live in the southern hemisphere, especially in Antarctica.
2) The penguins feed on krill, fish, squid and some other forms of sea life.
3) Penguin is flightless bird.
- Section - I**
- I.** I, like a deer wish to jump and hop,
I, like a bird wish to soar up in the sky, but
I would never like to be caged
Nor would I like to be tamed.
1) Bird 2) Deer
3) The child does not like to be caged or tamed.
- II.** 1) They thought that the earth was a flat one with a blue roof above, the sun and the moon and the stars all silently moving across.
2) The Milky Way is a part of the galaxy stretching across the sky as a pale white band of stars. It consists of at least a hundred thousand million stars.
3) Our galaxy is the only one among the numerous galaxies. It takes for us two million light years to reach another nearest galaxy. Beyond it there will be empty space again and another galaxy at a longer distance. There are nearly 150 million galaxies. We can't say where some galaxies are today because they must have moved a great deal.
4) The sun is at the centre of our solar system. The earth revolves round the sun. The moon revolves round the earth. The planet, Jupiter is the biggest of all the planets in our solar system. The solar system consists of the sun, the nine planets and about thirty small moons circling round various planets. Our solar system is so big that the earth looks like a fly in a town with one mile in diameter and the moon is just like the head of a pin.

Section - II**Set - A**

- III. 1) Pip was expected to play in Miss. Havisham's house and give some entertainment to her.
- 2) Pip was in tears because Estella put the plate of food for him on the stones in the yard. She did not ask him whether the food was enough or not. She did not even look at Pip. Pip felt insulted and so he began to cry.
- 3) In the house of Miss Havisham Pip met a gentle man. He first told Pip that he hated boys as they would be impolite and bad. Any how he advised Pip to be good and be a gentle man.
- 4) After seeing the room, the dusty furniture and other things Pip was able to understand the miserable lonely life of Miss Havisham. He agreed to play with Estella to make Miss Havisham forget her misery and woes. She would get some relief.

Set - B

- 1) Orlando won the wrestling match. Rosalind was very happy and she offered her chain to him saying that she was not fortunate to give him a more valuable present.
- 2) Rosalind and Celia were tired when they reached the forest. They saw an attendant of a shepherd passing that way. They asked him for food and shelter. The man was going to sell his cottage and sheep. They bought them and made themselves comfortable in the cottage.
- 3) Adam was the faithful servant of Orlando. When Orlando offered five hundred crows he had saved, Orlando was touched by his generosity. He praised him that the old nature of faithfulness still existed in him.
- 4) Oliver induced Orlando to an unequal combat during which he thought that Orlando would be killed. But Orlando won the combat. Oliver set fire to the hut in which Orlando lived.
- IV. 1) b 2) b 3) b 4) b
- V. 1) Sell, buy, groceries, business, cheap, expensive, money, cost, reduction, fair.
- 2) 1. Ravi was coming from the grocery shop when I went to see him.
2. The goods in that shop are very expensive. they don't offer any reduction on the goods we buy.
3. They don't sell soft drinks in that shop.
- VI. 1) b 2) a 3) a 4) a
- VII. 1) coercion 2) spontaneous 3) courageous 4) legal
- VIII. 1) feature 2) fruit 3) downstairs 4) sing
- IX. 1) "The baby is dead!", she cried.
- 2) "How wonderful the flowers are! Who owns this garden?", asked the girl.
- X. Before - preposition, famous - adjective, very - adverb, hard - adjective
- XI. 1) They have bought a lot of new furniture.
- 2) She brought up her children with great difficulty
- XII. 1) She was stung by a scorpion.
- 2) If she had come to my help I would have helped her.
- 3) In order to become rich he works very hard.
- 4) The clerk asked me if I had registered my name there.
- XIII. We have said that our galaxy contains at least a hundred thousand million stars. Perhaps there are twice as many. You may therefore think that the galaxy is closely packed with stars; indeed they seem to crowd thickly together in the Milky Way. Nevertheless the fact is that the galaxy is mostly empty think of the solar system once again as a one mile town with the sun in the centre as a foot ball.

- XIV. 1) The galaxy stretches across the sky like a pale white band.
- 2) Heavenly Ganga.
- 3) It is in the shape of a biscuit.
- 4) 165 miles per second.
- 5) 250 million years for one revolution.

XV. From the above dialogue we come to know that weather plays a vital role in our health. If we don't live in good atmosphere and healthy surroundings we will definitely fall a prey to the pollution that is engulfing us. So we must all be aware of our surroundings and try to keep the our surroundings clean, healthy and hygienic.

XVI.

Machilipatnam,
16-05-2011.

Dear Rajeev,

Hope this letter will find you in good health by the grace of our Lord. Yesterday I read a news article in the Hindu paper. You remember we often had bitter arguments about our food and eating habits. You always argued that meat and fish are good they give strength. No one denies it. But in the yesterdays article, vegetables too are good for health and they have their own advantages. Especially, the leafy foods and some vegetables they increase the secretion of digestive fluids. This means they are also good for our health. Even the Europeans the champions of meat eating are opting for vegetarianism. So leave all your irrational doubts about being a vegetarian and start eating all those you have not eaten all these days.

Bye, convey my regards to the members of your family,

Yours lovingly,
Ravi Prakash.

12. SOHAB AND RUSTUM**WORKBOOK****Grammar & Composition**

- II. 1) challenge 2) to separate 3) skill shows 4) origin of birth 5) to hold
- III. 1) D 2) A 3) B 4) C 5) A
- IV. 1) saved 2) protection 3) defend 4) precious 5) handsome
- V. 1) pregnant 2) marriage 3) believe 4) warrior 5) announce
- VI. 1) chain 2) game 3) fever 4) said 5) fort
- VII. 1) mere 2) beam 3) lime 4) lick 5) keen
- VIII. 1) Persia (.) ; challenge (.) ; fight (?)
- 2) this (?) ; name (?) ; king (.)
- 3) saviour (.) ; advice (.) ; me (.)
- 4) death (?) ; advice (.) ; me (.)
- 5) Rustum (?) ; he (?)
- IX. 1) "Persia is safe as long as Rustum leads our soldiers", said Kaikoos, King of Persia.
- 2) "Unless Rustum is killed, our armies can hope to see victory," the enemies of Persia used to say.
- 3) "If you must go, I want to tell you something," said Tanimeh.
- 4) "You are the son of the great Rustum, the shield of Persia", said Tanimeh.
- 5) "I'll not return," he said, "unless I find my father".
- X. 1) Sohrab asked the young man if he was ready to fight with him.
- 2) When the king's message reached him, he took leave of his father and hurried back.
- 3) If I had found a younger champion I would have called you.
- 4) Drawing his sword, he rushed at Rustum.
- 5) She was given a precious stone by him at the parting.

- XI.** 1) pronoun; preposition; conjunction; verb
2) adverb; verb; verb; preposition
3) conjunction; pronoun; preposition; noun
4) pronoun; adverb; verb; noun
5) pronoun; verb; conjunction; adverb
- XII.** 1) Do you know why the child is crying ?
2) Why did you not do homework yesterday ?
3) The lights went off when I was reading a book.
4) She has been teaching science for ten years.
5) This book costs a hundred rupees.
- XIII.** Gandhi was born in Porbandar. His father was a Minister. He went to a school in Rajkot near Porbandar, which was managed by the king. Though he was poor at studies, he was honest and so his teacher liked him.
- XIV.** 1) From the west to the east.
2) To stop the river water flowing into the Kingdom of the east.
3) With an hour glass and sounding a gong every hour.
4) Because the sun did not rise.
5) That the king of the Kingdom of the east was trapping the sun preventing him from passing over to their country.
- XV.** b, c, e, f, h, i
- XVI.** 1) B 2) D 3) C

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) Rustum
2) Rustum save his country with his bravery and fearlessness.
3) The 'shield of Persia'.
4) The enemies fled in fear when they heard his war cry.
5) Rustum
- b) 1.** 1) Australia.
2) Kangaroos carry their babies in their pouches
3) Kangaroos move forwards by hopping on their hind legs.
- 2.** 1) Ramesh Tendulkar and Rajni.
2) Don Bradman 3) Sachin Tendulkar
- 3.** 1) Yes, we can. 2) Yes, we can save money.
3) Post office offers good interest on our savings.

Section - I

- I.** I wonder why there are so many stars in the sky,
And why the sandy deserts are so dry?
I wonder why the earth is so round,
And what lies in the ground. 1) Green 2) Round 3) Sand
- II.** 1) Rustum was a brave and fearless general. He saved his country, Persia, many a time from foreign invasion. Hence he was rightly called the shield of Persia. He deserved the title for his valour and service to Persia.
2) He asked Sohrab about his parentage. He also said that he did not like to fight in a single combat with anyone who was of low birth.
3) Sohrab's ambition was to fight with the champion of Persia and there by spare the Persian Army. He was of the view that his father would surely come and challenge him. Then he would have a chance of meeting his father.
4) Rustum and Sohrab fought for three days. It seemed to Rustum that he was going to lose the fight. It would be a disgrace to him. His spirits were roused. He shouted his war cry. When Sohrab heard that cry he was shaken for a moment. He dropped his shield. Rustum's sword pierced his side he sank to the ground.

Section - II

Set - A

- III.** 1) Joe was hard working. He was a blacksmith. All the people in the village respected him for the skill in his work. He was good natured and like Pip very much. His wife was short tempered and moody. She was tall and frightening. She did not like Pip. Joe and Pip were made of obey her always.
2) Miss Havisham advised Pip to study in London and she was happy that Mr. Jaggers would be his guardian there.
3) Mr. Wemmick was one of the assistants of Mr. Jaggers, the lawyer. He led Pip to the house of Mr. Herbert Pocket, tutor. He was short and emotionless. His eyes were small and black. His mouth was wide and talkative person.
4) Mr. Pocket, the senior was the father of Pocket the junior. Pip thought that it would be good for him to receive coaching from Mr. Pocket the senior and live in the room which the junior Pocket had offered to him. In this way he would be in touch with both the Pockets.

Set - B

- IV.** 1) Robert Weymouth took to drinking for nearly a year he had been drinking too much. His usual keen judgement and business capacity had faded away.
2) According to Bushrod Robert was taking with him eighteen thousand dollars in silver, the entire money in the bank.
3) Lucy was the wife of Robert. While she was on her death bed, she told Bushrod, the faithful servant to take good care of her husband. She also told him that Robert was like a child sometimes but he had been her knight fearless and honourable.
4) Bushrod reminded Robert of the day when he was made a knight. He said that Robert's stealing the bank money would bring disgrace to Lucy's daughter and grandchildren. It would destroy the name of Weymouth. Every villager in Weymouth should say that Robert had been fearless, pure and without and discredit. This advice had an impact on Robert. He returned the bag to Bushrod.
- IV.** 1) a 2) c 3) d 4) a
- V.** Knowledge, study, subject, learn, pass, try, result, promote, syllabus, questions, answers.
1) We learn many subjects in the middle school.
2) The system of promoting students on attendance should be annulled.
3) We should desist from imitating the result oriented education.
- VI.** 1) a 2) b 3) c 4) d
- VII.** 1) puzzle 2) crowned 3) reign 4) prettier
- VIII.** 1) sure 2) crate 3) giraffee 4) cite
- IX.** 1) My father said to me, "Have you opened this window?"
2) "May I come in teacher?", asked the girl.
- X.** Eagerly - adverb, waited - verb, new - adjective, movie - noun
- XI.** 1) She arrived yesterday.
2) Jaya forgets her friends telephone number.
- XII.** 1) No other mountain is as high as Mt. Everest.
2) Many poems were written by John Keats.
3) If she had not gone late she would have got a ticket.
4) Since it had rained, they called off the match.
- XIII.** One day there came to that country a young warrior who had fought in distant lands. Rustum challenged Sohrab to a single combat. Sohrab readily agreed to fight with him. As they were getting ready, the young soldier said to Sohrab, before we fight tell me your parentage. I don't fight in single combat with any one who is of low birth.

- XIV.** 1) Tanimah
2) Rustum had to leave his wife because the king of Persia sent for him.
3) The Persian king
4) Because the Persian king felt insecure in the absence of Rustum.
5) Rustum told his pregnant wife to tie the precious stone on the hand of the child and told to keep their marriage a secret.
- XV.** Rajesh father understood his son's passion for music so he encouraged him to study as well as practice his interest. Rajesh understood the importance of education and promised his dad that he would do well in the coming examinations.

XVI.

Bapatla.

12-05-2011.

Dear Rajeev,

I must write to you about a funny incident that happened in the I was travelling. We were going to Vijayawada and everything was quite and calm except the drone of the bus engine. Some of the passengers were either sleeping or looking out nonchalantly. Suddenly we heard the ringing of a cell phone. The one who got the call was attending the call. He was taking on the top of his voice. He did not have any concern for the fellow passengers who were sleeping. Everybody expected that he would stop it soon. No, he had not such idea and he began to quarrel with a passenger who told him to reduce the voice. Even though we are at liberty to talk we should not forget that we should not encroach on the liberties of the others. I hope we should all remember this.

Bye and convey my regards to all the members of your family,

Your loving friend,

Rajeev.

13. KARNA

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II.** 1) wiseman 2) protective covering 3) one who drives a chariot
4) to give shouts of joy 5) acts of courage
- III.** 1) B 2) A 3) D 4) C 5) A
- IV.** 1) rising 2) remembered 3) whispered 4) trembled
5) unconscious
- V.** 1) recess 2) charioteer 3) witness 4) challenge 5) assembly
- VI.** 1) tank 2) part 3) chair 4) guess 5) clear
- VII.** 1) hearth 2) dine 3) dove 4) pleasure 5) beat
- VIII.1)** true (?); princess (.); side (?)
2) man (.); Sun-good (!); eyes (.)
3) eyes (.); child (!); wife (.); son (!)
4) Gods (!); smile (.); fails (.)
5) request (?); mother (?)
- IX.** 1) "Then you cannot fight a prince," said Kripa.
2) "Come with me," said Duryodhana to Karna, "you shall be my brother."
3) "Never give them away, Karna," he said to this son.
4) "Karna, you have done what no one else would do," said Indra.
5) He asked her, "what did you come to me for Queen?"
- X.** 1) The tall building you saw is the Income Tax building.
2) She asked if she could delay the payment until the next day.

- 3) Several people are being questioned in connection with the bomb blast.
4) If she had gone early, she could have got a ticket.
5) Since it rained heavily the previous night, they called off the match.

- XI.** 1) adverb; verb; pronoun; adverb
2) noun; verb; preposition; pronoun
3) adjective; pronoun; adjective; preposition
4) pronoun; adjective; preposition; noun
5) adverb; verb; preposition; noun

- XII.** 1) What are you doing ?
2) He said that he would be late to the function.
3) If you left before four, you would catch the bus.
4) She has been learning music since her childhood.
5) Why did you not come yesterday ?

XIII. Hyderabad is a big city with heavy traffic on its roads caused by buses, cars and other vehicles, which release polluted gases. There are several industries in and around Hyderabad which release a lot of smoke which in turn, pollutes the air.

- XIV.** 1) Because Kabir used to say he was the child of Allah and Ram.
2) That God is everywhere.
3) He ordered Kabir to be thrown into the river.
4) Muslims wanted to bury his body and Hindus wanted to cremate it.
5) They found some flowers.

XV. b, d, e, f, h, j

XVI. 1) D 2) A 3) C

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) The princess stood on the banks of river Ganga.
2) She was gazing at the rising sun.
3) The sage gave her a divine charm.
4) The gods would bless them with children.
5) Kunti
- b)** 1) The Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan.
2) Mumtaz, the wife of Shah Jahan
3) Twenty years 4) White marble

Section - I

- I.** The author wants us to sit on the edge of the seat
But you want to relieve us from this feat
The character want to speak to us
But you distract our focus
You seem to know everything
But we know nothing
We pray you allow us to enjoy
The play
Don't hasten to destroy our joy.
1) The lady next to the poet.
2) Yes she takes out the charm of the play by telling the what happens next.
3) The poet requests the lady not to reveal the play.
- II.** 1) Kunti said the magic words that morning whether they would come true. She did not want the child.
2) Kunti placed the child in box and set it afloat in the river. What she did is not correct. Because she would have brought up the boy elsewhere, or she could have told what had actually happened.

- 3) When Kripa objected Karna for his fight against Arjuna saying that he was not a prince, Duryodhana came forward and declared that he was making Karna the king of Anga. Thus Karna became the king of Anga. This tells us that Duryodhana really wanted a suitable challenger to Arjuna. Not only that his generous gesture was clearly seen in his declaration.
- 4) The sun god advised Karna not to give his ear rings and armour away to Indra. Karna did not follow his father's advise.
- 5) Indra as an old man came to Karna who was known for his charity. He requested to give his magic armor and earrings. Karna did not hesitate. He cut off his earrings and took of his armor and gave them to Indra. In return he got Bramhastra.

Section - II

Set - A

- III. 1) Pip bought a rowing boat because the river Thames was almost by Mr. Pocket's house where he was staying. He could row there with one or other students also. Even Herbert Pocket could visit his father's house frequently on both rides of the boat.
- 2) Being a village blacksmith, Joe was unaware of certain formalities of good behavior in city like London. He placed his hat in the corner of a mantle piece and it fell down frequently. His handling of fork while eating, his way eating, his frequent coughs made things indecent and awkward. Hence Pip felt that his own brother-in-law, Joe, was inconvenient as a guest.
- 3) Joe understood his position in Pip's room. He had no place in the company of gentle men. His clothes were dirty and would not fit in the company of London students. He did not like to put Pip in an awkward situation because of his stay in his room so he left Pip suddenly.
- 4) Joe was unhappy in London for various reasons. He did not fit himself in London society, that too, in the company of gentlemen. His clothes were dirty and his shoes were shabby. He did not know where to place his hat and how to use a fork while eating. His frequent coughs were also inconvenient to Pip and Herbert. So he thought that it would be better for him to leave London as quickly as possible.

Set - B

- III. 1) Frederick was the unlawful ruler of one of the provinces of France. He drew his elder brother out and usurped the throne.
- 2) Rosalind was the daughter of the banished duke. She was retained in the palace to be the companion of Celia, the daughter of Frederick.
- 3) Celia always tried to comfort her cousin Rosalind. She did so to make amends for the harsh treatment of her father towards Rosalind's father.
- 4) They wanted to find out where the deposed duke was. They went to the forest of Arden in search of him.
- IV. 1) c 2) b 3) a 4) c
- V. Vehicles, mobility, roads, streets, vans, traffic, highways, accidents, patrol, carriers.
- 1) We are having traffic problems due to the increased vehicles.
- 2) The mobility of the people has enhanced due to the sustained economic stability and growth.
- 3) The increased vehicles not only brought traffic problems but also accidents on the highways.
- VI. 1) a 2) a 3) c 4) c
- VII. 1) steal 2) bright 3) earnest 4) author
- VIII. 1) rigour 2) kite 3) dip 4) fine
- IX. When the two fires met there would be nothing left for them to burn, to burn so they would both go out.
- X. 1) leaped - verb, feet - noun
- XI. 1) He is too excited to think.
- 2) Though he is old, he is strong.

- XII. 1) We were never let down by him.
- 2) Though he was tremendous fighter, he never started a fight.
- 3) The dog was boldly picked up by the boy.
- 4) On reaching Hyderabad, we went straight to a village.
- XIII. 1) It was a happy day for the people of Hastinapura.
- 2) They assembled in hundreds to witness the show of skill in arms by their beloved princess the pandavas and kauravas.
- 3) They held their breath and cheered in turn as the princess showed their wonderful feats of skill and strength.
- 4) The Pandavas, the five sons of Kunti and their cousins the Kauravas were competing with each other.
- 5) Though they were brought up together and taught by the same master Drona, the Pandavas and the Kauravas hated each other from early childhood.
- XIV. 1) Island
- 2) People believed there was the bell of heaven.
- 3) The sailors noticed first the tops of the ships.
- 4) From the observations people began to think if the shape of the earth was round or spherical.
- XV. Though Ramu is interested in watching movies he was convinced by Krishna's responsibility. Krishna feels responsible and don't want to belie the hopes of his parents. Any how Ramu realized the importance of studies and vowed not to go for a movie till the end of his examinations.

XVI. Hyderabad,
15-4-2011.

Dear Ramesh,

How is everything at home? I hope you are enjoying your summer holidays. Yesterday I happened to meet one of my friends who had attending classes in the govt. music college and several other places. There is no age limit and the admission fee is nominal. I think we can avail this opportunity to at least know what is music. You see music is transcendental and know no boundaries of language, religion, caste or creed. Thinking of these things I have decided to join and enjoy some classical music. Do join and let me know about the KALAPARICHAYAM in your town.

Happy holidays and convey my regards to everyone.

Yours lovingly
Rajeev.

14. A BIRTHDAY LETTER

WORKBOOK

Grammar & Composition

- II. 1) presented to 2) facing with courage
- 3) dress 4) full of false pride
- 5) attracted
- III. 1) B 2) C 3) A 4) D 5) A
- IV. 1) presents 2) obstacles 3) lighted 4) costume 5) memorable
- V. 1) believe 2) material 3) especially 4) attire 5) modern
- VI. 1) mirth 2) leisure 3) voice 4) knife 5) starch
- VII. 1) moon 2) sight 3) taught 4) wine 5) brim
- VIII. 1) prison (?); solid (.)
- 2) sermonise (.); then (?); affair (.)
- 3) movement (?); it (.)
- 4) her (?); heroic (.)
- 5) you (.); you (.); it (.)
- IX. 1) "Arjuna, wait a minute", he cried.
- 2) "My mother," he said, "I promise you this."
- 3) "How can you ask for a son's duty from me?" he asked Kunti.
- 4) Kunti said, "you are the eldest of the Pandavas."
- 5) "O. Queen, what can I do for you?" he said to Kunti.
- X. 1) I dislike sermonising.

- 2) Many obstacles were overcome by him.
 3) The girl is so poor that she cannot buy books.
 4) Running a car now-a-days is very expensive.
 5) If she had invited me, I would have attended her birthday party.
- XI.** 1) adjective; conjunction; adverb; adjective
 2) pronoun; preposition; verb; adjective
 3) pronoun; verb; adverb; adjective
 4) pronoun; preposition; adjective; noun
 5) pronoun; verb; preposition; conjunction
- XII.** 1) I hear a noise.
 2) He plays well, doesn't he?
 3) He is too poor to buy food.
 4) When I was eating the dinner, the telephone rang.
 5) I have been trying to contact you for many days.
- XIII.** A poor little girl was walking lonely along the deserted road. She was wearing a worn-out dress and her feet were bare. She tried to warm her frozen hands in a torn handkerchief.
- XIV.** 1) A white powder that looks like salt.
 2) Because it is scarce
 3) Because it can kill people who come into contact with it.
 4) Skin would peel off, eyes would become blind and death would soon follow.
 5) Because it has absorbed some of the radium kept in it.
- XV.** a, c, d, f, h, i
- XVI.** 1) B 2) C 3) A

RAJIV VIDYA MISSION

- I. a)** 1) Huien Tsang
 2) Thirteen hundred years ago.
 3) He came in search of knowledge and wisdom.
 4) Pataliputra 5) Master of the Law.
- b)** 1) Its sharp teeth.
 2) At the age of four months.
 3) About forty gallons at a time.
 4) From the fat from its lump like hump.

Section - I

- I.** They said he was a good husband
 Who had tied an eternal bond
 With his beautiful wife
 Never with a strife
 They had been leading a happy life
 Until the fate struck her knife
 And separated him from his wife.
 1) The warrior 2) The warrior's wife. 3) They led a happy life.
- II.** 1) One should talk and discuss with others instead of giving sermons sometimes a little truth comes out of our discussion.
 2) According to Nehru a letter is a one sided affair. The ideas of the writer are expressed in a letter. In a talk there is the opportunity of listening to what others say.
 3) Both of them were great leaders and they both fought for freedom. Their hearts were full of love and sympathy for the poor and the suffering. They inspired the people to work hard and to get ready to sacrifice for the sake of freedom.
 4) According to Nehru there are certain things to be done in privacy and not in public places. It does not mean those things are bad. Secrecy is the act we don't want anyone to know about it.

Section - II

Set - A

- III.** 1) Mr. Jaggars advised Pip that five hundred pounds was not a small amount. It was a gift on his birthday. He would be paid only that amount of money every year until his donor thought otherwise Mr. Jaggars was least interested how the money would be spent by Pip.

- 2) Pip asked Wemmick whether he could lend his friend, Herbert, with a part of the amount he received as his birthday gift.
 3) In the opinion of Wemmick's father, his son always worked hard. He was good at law. He was intelligent. Though he did not study law he learnt about legal affairs under the guidance of Mr. Jaggars previously he learnt only wine trade.
 4) The artistic design made by Wemmick himself in his house made him very happy.

Set - B

- III.** 1) The rightful owner of the diamond was the countess of Morcar. She stayed at the hotel Cosmopolitan.
 2) Holmes was closely studying a hat when the writer went to meet him. He wanted to find out some clues from the hat.
 3) The disc and loop of the hat showed that the owner wanted to protect himself from wind. By this Sherlock Holmes inferred that he had good insight.
 4) The words for Mrs. Henry Baker were written on a small card and tied to one of the legs of the goose. In a city like London, there might be several hundreds with the name Baker. Hence Peterson could not restore the goose to the owner. Instead he had a good dinner of it.
- IV.** 1) b 2) d 3) b 4) b
- V. 1)** Writer, novelist, poet, narrator, imagination, creativity, prose, poetry, drama, characters, dramatization, description, nature.
 2) 1) Wordsworth is famous for his description of nature in his poems.
 2) One cannot become a poet or lyricist unless one possesses creativity.
 3) Keats is known for his flights of imagination in his poetry.
- VI.** 1) tough 2) after 3) struck 4) strangest 5) wagging
- VII.** 1) chronicle 2) pronunciation 3) flicker 4) bowler
- VIII.** 1) fury 2) same 3) gnaw 4) plow
- IX.** 1) She said, "if you give up hatred, I will join you".
 2) "They are lucky", he says, "for it is more blessed to give than receive".
- X.** 1) Vinoba - proper noun, acquired - verb, strength - noun, through - preposition.
- XI.** 1) Neither the publisher nor the editor is dead.
 2) If you write to me, I will come to your house.
- XII.** 1) The history of cricket has been rewritten by Sachin.
 2) He is so young that he cannot marry.
 3) He asked Mrs. Solomon if she minded examining again the people in the court.
 4) In spite of my best trials I could not achieve it.
- XIII.** A large school building in the temple town of Tirupati in Andhra Pradesh is changed into a temporary hospital. Its assembly hall is cleaned and disinfected to serve as an operating theatre. Ten tables are set up in a row and covered with clean and sterilized linen. Then the paramedics bring in the first ten patients whose eye lashes have already been cut short. They are gently placed on the tables while ten others sit cross legged on benches near by waiting for their turn.
- XIV.** 1) Sam the writer was the young man.
 2) Writing humorous articles to newspapers.
 3) Quaker city
 4) They were going to visit the holy lands in the middle east.
 5) Sam was going to there to write an account of his trip in a humorous way.
- XV.** Ragging in some of the professional institutions has reached an inhuman stage. The seniors take delight in teasing the new comers in a diabolic fashion. In some cases the boys or girls get frightened and discontinue their studies. In some cases they opt for suicides unable to put up with it. Some are in favour of banning the custom on the score that it has exceeded limits of decency, while some others argue that the age old practice should not be allowed to die on account of

some sporadic untoward incidents. It was wrong to say or argue that ragging prepares one to face tough life and a real life. It is the other way out. It is forcing the students to go to the extent of ending their lives. What sort of enjoyment is this. It is inhuman to play with the lives innocent students who come to the institutions with great hopes. Hence I suggest ragging should be banned and the offenders must be severely punished.

XVI.

Guntur,
24-04-2011.

Dear friend,

How are you? I am fine and doing well. I hope you are studying well and wrote your exams well. I am writing this letter to tell you about a daring act which I was witness to.

I was returning from tuition classes. It was about ten in

the morning. It was the hospital street bustling with crowds and vehicles. I saw two hefty men looking like rowdies make daring attempt to snatch the chain of a young woman. The woman cried loudly grappling with two hefty men. Suddenly, there appeared three students who belong to the municipal high school and began to chase the two men. It was a great sight watching three small boys chasing two big men without minding the risk to their lives. The children finally succeeded in catching the two big men by the time the police and other onlookers arrived at the scene. Everone should really praise the courage shown by the boys. They were latter felicitated at a meeting held in the ground in the evening.

Convey my regards to your members of your family,

Your loving friend,
Rajeev

SUPPLEMENTARY READER - I

COMPREHENSION PASSAGES

1. PIP IN THE CHURCH YARD

- 1) Pip; he was in the churchyard.
- 2) It was getting dark and he felt lonely and afraid.
- 3) A man's voice; the voice was harsh.
- 4) The man told the narrator to keep still or he would cut his throat.
- 5) He had no hat and was wearing broken shoes.

2. PIP 'S KINDNESS TO A STRANGER

- 1) Mrs. Joe, Pip's sister.
- 2) Because Pip was hiding behind it.
- 3) She was very angry at Pip for his being away for a longtime.
- 4) Pip 5) In the churchyard talking to a convict.

3. THE SEARCH FOR THE CONVICTS

- 1) To get the lock of one of the handcuffs.
- 2) An escaped convict. 3) Joe, a blacksmith.
- 4) That it will take at least two hours to repair the handcuff.
- 5) Because they thought the convict would escape.

4. MISS HAVISHAM AND PIP

- 1) A rich old lady.
- 2) Pip's sister wanted him to go to Miss Havisham's house.
- 3) Pip's uncle 4) No
- 5) Because she thought it would bring him good fortune.

5. A SECOND VISIT TO MISS HAVISHAM

- 1) Estella slapped Pip.
- 2) She slapped Pip because he did not answer her question.
- 3) Mr. Jaggers, a lawyer.
- 4) The gentleman told Pip to try to be good. 5) No

6. THE PROPOSAL OF MR. JAGGERS TO PIP

- 1) Pip 2) Mr. Jaggers, a lawyer. 3) Joe
- 4) At Miss Havisham's house.
- 5) To put forward a proposal to take Pip to London and get him educated and make him a gentleman.

7. PIP IN LONDON

- 1) Herbert Pocket
- 2) Because he was carrying a number of things upstairs.
- 3) To bring some fruit for Pip. 4) The room allotted to him.
- 5) The rooms were dirty.

8. PIP'S VISIT TO MR. WEMMICK

- 1) In a room in London. 2) A lawyer and guardian of Pip.
- 3) About what Pip was interested in and in the career that he should work for.
- 4) By getting coaching from Senior Pocket and by living in the room which the younger Pocket had offered him.
- 5) Because Pip did not know anything about the prices.

9. JOE'S VISIT TO LONDON

- 1) Pip 2) By hearing the foot - steps. 3) Large - size boots
- 4) To know his progress in education. 5) On the floor.

10. ESTELLA'S VISIT TO LONDON

- 1) Miss Havisham's house 2) Cobwebs 3) Rats and mice
- 4) Estella 5) That he loved Estella eventhough she was proud.

11. PIP'S RETURN TO HIS NATIVE PLACE

- 1) To see Joe, his brother-in-law. 2) To see Miss Havisham.
- 3) Looking back at his actions and analyse them.
- 4) That he was not useful to others.
- 5) That some day he would do great things and be happy.

12. PIP'S TWENTY - FIRST BIRTHDAY

- 1) That Mr. Jaggers wanted to meet Pip that evening.
- 2) That something important would take place on that day.
- 3) Because it was Pip's birthday.
- 4) To discuss and warn Pip about his mismanagement of finances.
- 5) Mr. Pip

13. PIP'S PLAN TO HELP A FRIEND

- 1) Mr. Wemmick's father 2) Mr. Wemmick
- 3) That his son was very intelligent and worked very hard.
- 4) He heard without responding (answering) to any of the old man's words.
- 5) He did not know how to convey the old man that he wanted to go out for sometime.

14. ESTELLA AND HAVISHAM

- 1) Pip; he thought of Estella and her life at Richmond.
- 2) Because he could not get time to talk to Estella alone.
- 3) Estella wanted the speaker to make fun of the visitors that came home.
- 4) Estella encouraged the visitors to tease him (Pip).
- 5) To spend sometime with Estella.

15. A STRANGER'S VISIT TO PIP'S ROOM

- 1) A stranger named Provis (Abel Magwitch).
- 2) He was bald - headed with long hairs by the sides.
- 3) Pip; no 4) That he might be a mad man.
- 5) Abel Magwitch (Provis)

16. PROVIS SETTLES IN LONDON

- 1) Pip; Provis (the escaped convict).
- 2) The more Pip dressed him, the more he looked like the man he had seen in the churchyard.
- 3) His movements showed that he had chain on his leg.
- 4) From France 5) As a visitor of his.

17. HERBERT'S PLAN FOR PROVIS

- 1) Pip; to Miss Havisham.
- 2) To look after Provis well in his absence.
- 3) Joe, his brother-in-law. 4) What made him come to her ?
- 5) That he came to know Estella had come to her and so he followed her.

18. JAGGERS INVITES PIP FOR DINNER

- 1) Pip 2) He was rowing in a boat.

- 3) Because he wanted to have dinner at once.
- 4) Mr. Jaggers 5) A lawyer and guardian of Pip.

19. THE TRIAL OF PROVIS

- 1) Pip; because he was trying to save Miss Havisham who tried to burn herself.
- 2) Herbert Pocket; he looked after the speaker very well.
- 3) That Provis was safe and talked to him for two hours the previous evening.
- 4) At a place far away from Pip's house.
- 5) Whether Pip wanted to take rest or he could tell more about Provis.

20. JOE LOOKING AFTER PIP

- 1) A receipt for the debt and costs about which he was so greatly worried. 2) Joe, Pip's brother-in-law.
- 3) There was no gleam of fire, no sparks and the forge was closed.
- 4) Joe and Biddy arm in arm. 5) Joe's second wife.

21. PIP AND ESTELLA

- 1) Pip 2) Very cruelly 3) She was now alone and full of sorrow.
- 4) The land of Havisham. 5) Pip

SUPPLEMENTARY READER - II**COMPREHENSION PASSAGES****1. THE BLUE CARBUNCLE**

- 1) Sherlock Holmes, a great detective.
- 2) The Police Commissioner; he found an old hat and a fat goose on Christmas morning.
- 3) Mr. Henry Baker
- 4) Because the only evidence of ownership of the property was a small card tied to the leg of the goose, with the letters, "For Mrs. Henry Baker" and London is too big a place to locate Bakers of whom there may be several hundreds.
- 5) 'ragged'

2. THE GUARDIAN OF THE ACCOLADE

- 1) An important member of the Weymouth Bank.
- 2) For sixty years
- 3) He was dark like bank furniture but his soul was pure and honest; yes he is happy with the comparison.
- 4) He is the president of the Weymouth Bank; In a red brick white porticoed mansion.
- 5) He is the cashier of the Weymouth Bank.

3. AS YOU LIKE IT

- 1) By deposing his elder brother, the lawful duke and usurping his dukedom. 2) In the forest of Arden.
- 3) Like old Robin Hood of England.
- 4) That those biting winds were not so cruel and ungrateful as human beings.
- 5) He learnt some valuable lessons from whatever he saw and experienced in the forest.

4. TWO OLD MEN

- 1) Efim was a rich peasant. He was old, sober and conscientious and strict in his habits.
- 2) Elijah was neither poor nor rich but loved the good things of life. 3) Beekeeping
- 4) To go to the holy city of Jerusalem.

- 5) When Elijah comforted him by telling him not to worry too much about the household affairs and that everything would be all right in his absence.

5. THE NECKLACE

- 1) A pretty and charming girl born into a family of poor artisans in Paris.
- 2) She married a clerk in the Ministry of Education.
- 3) Their beauty, grace and charm were far more important than their birth or family.
- 4) That she was born to enjoy every delicacy and luxury of life.
- 5) The low class of her house, its mean walls, worn chairs and ugly curtains caused her deep misery.

6. A LONG - BOW STORY

- 1) A grain merchant (in Hindi) 2) A farmer
- 3) Because he had not got a chance of making any money that day.
- 4) He thought he could doupe the farmer and get some money from him. 5) No

7. SINDBAD THE SAILOR - SEVENTH AND LAST VOYAGE

- 1) Sindbad; he made up his mind that he would not go to sea there afterwards. 2) To spend his days in peace.
- 3) An officer of Caliph Haroun-al-Rashid; He took the narrator to Hall of Audience.
- 4) To take a letter and many royal gifts to the King of Serendib in return for his message of friendship. 5) No

8. SANCHO PANZA AS JUDGE

- 1) A wise judge 2) A staff
- 3) That he had given ten gold crowns to the man with the staff and he was denying having taken any loan from him.
- 4) He refused that he had taken any gold coins from the other and if at all he had taken any, he had already repaid it.
- 5) Because there was no witness for the loan.

