

# KEY

## GRAMMAR

### Lesson - 1 : THE MAGICIAN'S REVENGE

- I.** 1) go on 2) seemingly 3) dig out 4) hidden  
5) fame 6) fiercely 7) that can be seen  
8) charmed 9) bewildered 10) silence
- II.** 1) b 2) d 3) a 4) c 5) c 6) c 7) b 8) b  
9) a 10) c
- III.** 1) proceeded 2) muttering 3) mumbled  
4) babble 5) chattering 6) mutter 7) whispered  
8) conceal 9) invented 10) reputation
- IV.** 1) occasion 2) deception 3) musician 4) separate  
5) audience 6) concession 7) grammar  
8) mystery 9) permission 10) ignorance
- V.** 1) bear 2) fever 3) match 4) blow 5) zero
- VI.** 1) burst 2) blue 3) ice 4) fate 5) bluff
- VII.** 2) pieces (?) savagely (.)  
3) candle (?) sir (.)  
4) hat (?) presto (!)  
5) it (?) you (!)
- VIII.** 1) "My next trick," said the magician, "is the famous Hindustani rings".  
2) "I will now," he continued, "show the most amusing trick by which I am enabled to take any number of eggs from a hat."  
3) "Will you sir," he continued turning towards the Quick Man, "Will you kindly hand me your gold watch?"  
4) "This thing beats me," he whispered.  
5) "Have I your permission to put it into this mortar and pound it to pieces?" he asked savagely.
- IX.** 1) Since it was a hot day, we stayed indoors.  
2) The magician asked the Quick Man whether he would allow him to smash his spectacles for him with his hammer.  
3) The watch was thrown into the mortar by the magician.  
4) If the doctor had come earlier, the patient would not have died.  
5) Although it was raining, they continued with their journey.  
6) The man who met us yesterday, is my granduncle.  
7) The man is so weak that he cannot work.  
8) He whispered that that thing beat him.  
9) A new medicine for cholera has been invented by them.  
10) Unless you work hard, you cannot pass.
- X.** 1) You – pronoun; will notice – verb; rings – noun; apparently – adverb  
2) of – preposition; magician – noun; rapidly – adverb; below – preposition  
3) He – pronoun; seventeen – adjective; and – conjunction; for – preposition.

- 4) face – noun; Quick – adjective; Man – noun; beamed – verb  
5) great – adjective; hush – noun; upon – preposition; audience – noun

- XI.** 1) I will return in two days.  
2) He said that he was not feeling well.  
3) How hot it is !  
4) He can do the work.  
5) The temperature in Guntur is hotter than that of Hyderabad.

**XII.** The popular name for UFOs is flying saucers. UFO stands for Unidentified Flying Object. Do they really exist? Many books have been written about them and thousands of people claim to have seen them and also photographed them. Whatever may be the scientific reports, there are people who still believe UFOs exist.

- XIII.** 1) Because at that time only those women who wanted to avoid being sent to prison became nurses.  
2) To serve the British soldiers who were wounded in their thousands in the war.  
3) She found the wounded soldiers lying on the floor with their clothes full of blood.  
4) They washed the hospital clean, gave the soldiers well-cooked meals, dressed their wounds.  
5) Because night after night she used to carry an oil lamp and walk by the beds, all six kilometres of them.

**XIV.** a, c, d, f, g, h

**XV.** 1) c 2) b 3) c

### Lesson - 2 : TO SIR, WITH LOVE

- I.** 1) bored 2) start doing 3) very rudely 4) combined  
5) significance 6) behaviour 7) imitate / copy  
8) the most important 9) unfriendliness  
10) acting without first planning
- II.** 1) c 2) a 3) c 4) c 5) a 6) b 7) c 8) a  
9) b 10) c
- III.** 1) speculative 2) reasonable 3) interested  
4) pleasingly 5) humiliation 6) import  
7) appreciative 8) necessarily 9) depends  
10) impulsively
- IV.** 1) manner 2) interruption 3) instance  
4) handkerchief 5) accordant 6) responsibilities  
7) deportment 8) remembrance 9) process  
10) promotion
- V.** 1) ice-cream 2) price 3) watch 4) dagger 5) good
- VI.** 1) mere 2) mast 3) dine 4) fate 5) prize
- VII.** 1) name (?) potter (.) pardon (?) Sir (.)  
2) Miss (?) potter (.)  
3) courtesies (?) sir (.)  
4) up (.) Miss Joseph (?) Sir (.)  
5) this (.) you (.)

- VIII.** 1) "For instance," I continued, "there are really two ways in which a person may enter a room".  
2) "What is your name?"  
"Potter." "I beg your pardon?"  
3) "You are the top class; the operative word is 'Top'".  
4) "What about Mr. Weston, he's never tidy and his shoes are never clean, sir?"  
5) "I am your teacher and I think it right and proper that should let you know something of my plans for this class."
- IX.** 1) In spite of being poor, he is honest.  
2) He told them that his business there was to teach them.  
3) This shirt is so loose that I cannot wear it.  
4) We are taught English by Mr. Murthy.  
5) If he had taken medicines regularly, he would not have fallen again.  
6) The girl was given a costly present by Mr. Rao.  
7) Since he missed the school bus, he had to walk all the way to school.  
8) As soon as the music stopped, the child began to cry.  
9) When I reached home all had gone to bed.  
10) He asked the girl what her name was.
- X.** 1) I – pronoun; gave – verb; moment – noun; to – preposition  
2) I – pronoun, walked – verb; and – conjunction; chair – noun  
3) murmur – noun; of – preposition; dissent – noun; at – preposition.  
4) was – verb; absence – noun; of – preposition; silent – adjective  
5) morning – noun; I – pronoun; had – verb; idea – noun
- XI.** 1) Can you tell me why you are crying?  
2) I always love my country.  
3) The boy told his mother that he would be late for dinner.  
4) Do you know why they kill wild animals?  
5) As soon as we started it started raining.
- XII.** Socrates, the great philosopher was one of the wisest and bravest teachers the world has ever known. He lived in Athens. He was neither born important nor rich. Indeed, all his life, he was poor because he never asked his pupils for what he taught them as he taught them for wisdom and not for money.
- XIII.** 1) Kumaon region is famous for tigers.  
2) The tigers which eat human flesh.  
3) He collected a lot of information from the villagers.  
4) Because the road to the thick forest was very narrow and was full of thorny bushes. On both sides of the road there were rocks.  
5) The cub
- XIV.** a, c, d, g, h, i
- XV.** 1) c 2) a 3) c

### Lesson - 3 : MY DONKEY SALLY

- I.** 1) greatly pleased 2) go without 3) shrill cry  
4) feeling of fear 5) showing anger 6) lie close for warmth 7) walked unsteadily 8) cried out with grief 9) clearly 10) sleep-like condition
- II.** 1) b 2) a 3) b 4) c 5) a 6) b 7) c 8) a  
9) c 10) d
- III.** 1) thought 2) expensive 3) favourite 4) extremely  
5) mysterious 6) guilt 7) staggered 8) turned down  
9) make head or tail of 10) make both ends meet
- IV.** 1) slogan 2) infect 3) aware 4) courageous  
5) sneer 6) corridor 7) budding 8) beginning  
9) favour 10) appearance
- V.** 1) mere 2) shield 3) laid 4) fate 5) stout
- VI.** 1) case 2) blouse 3) meet 4) raise 5) begs
- VII.** 1) me (.) knows (?) shrugging (.)  
2) seat (!) scowling (.) before (.)  
3) mother (.) Gerry (.) drinking (?)  
4) tone (.) Leslie (.)  
5) Margo (.) Margo (.) Spiro (.)
- VIII.** 1) "I am building," said Costas, "a house for your mother".  
2) "Well, if you're sure, Spiro," Leslie replied doubtfully, "but we don't want any broken legs or anything".  
3) "I think you had better go to bed," said Mother.  
4) "All right, dear, all right," said Mother.  
5) "And then Spiro danced, again," said Leslie, "and then Larry danced".
- IX.** 1) I was gazed at by him.  
2) They burst into the house laughing.  
3) Margo wailed that he was spoiling the decorations.  
4) He started early so that he wouldn't be late.  
5) The electrician repaired the switch only last week.  
6) As it was raining, we stayed indoors.  
7) When Mohan threw stones at the fruits, the gardener shouted at him.  
8) "You have frightened it," said Margo.  
9) If you take medicines regularly, you will be all right in a month.  
10) The tall building you saw is the LIC office.
- X.** 1) He – pronoun; gazed – verb; at – preposition; me – pronoun  
2) But – conjunction; notice – noun; of – preposition; family – noun  
3) I – pronoun; beside – adverb; with – preposition; delight – noun  
4) noble – adjective; kindly – adjective; family – noun; I – pronoun  
5) Obviously – adverb; I – pronoun; keep – verb; house – noun
- XI.** 1) Do you like watching the clouds in the sky?  
2) What are clouds really?  
3) She is the taller of the two sisters.  
4) Though he started late, he finished first.  
5) Everyday I read newspaper to improve my general knowledge.

- XII.** Spiders are found in almost every part of the world. They are found not only in hot climate but also in cold climate. They run on the ground, dig holes, climb plants, run on water and they live in water.
- XIII.** 1) Trondheim in Norway. Yes, it is a real story.  
2) Because only the child's dress was held in the eagle's claws.  
3) To its nest on a high rock.  
4) They found her fast asleep.  
5) True
- XIV.** a, d, e, g, i
- XV.** 1) b 2) b 3) d

### Lesson - 4 : STANDING UP FOR YOURSELF

- I.** 1) skilfully 2) manner of walking 3) fall  
4) supporters 5) speak slowly 6) reward  
7) overcome 8) entirely occupied  
9) utter disrespect 10) dirty
- II.** 1) b 2) a 3) c 4) d 5) b 6) a 7) d 8) c  
9) a 10) b
- III.** 1) alarm 2) took to his heels 3) scared 4) fear  
5) apprehensive 6) terror 7) panic 8) howled  
9) ceased 10) tumbling
- IV.** 1) divorce 2) collision 3) lieutenant 4) cowardice  
5) triumphant 6) impudence 7) radiant  
8) extravagant 9) psychologist 10) parallel
- V.** 1) leather 2) linger 3) plain 4) pack 5) steel
- VI.** 1) bare 2) keen 3) bite 4) make 5) rode
- VII.** 1) crookedly (.) verses (.) rhyme (?)  
2) slowly (.) more (?) menacingly (.)  
3) poet (.) bed (.) out (.)  
4) Red (.) him (.) verse (.)  
5) dear (?) mother (.) it (!) speechless (.)
- VIII.** 1) "Ah, the poet," he drawled smiling crookedly.  
2) "So, you write verses. Do they rhyme ?"  
3) "You looking for more ?" he asked menacingly.  
4) "You remember Katerina's donkey that you like so much ?" said Margo.  
5) "You've simply ruined its decorations," said Margo, "and it took me hours to put them on".
- IX.** 1) Several days were spent in bed by me.  
2) I remember meeting you before.  
3) She asked me whether I was waiting for her.  
4) If they had started early, they could have got the tickets.  
5) As I woke up late, I missed the school bus.  
6) She is too kind to punish her son.  
7) "Where are you going ?" he asked.  
8) In spite of being ill, she attended to her duties.  
9) These fruits are so cheap that they cannot be good.  
10) The girl has collected many stamps.
- X.** 1) big – adjective; and – conjunction; his – adjective;  
years – noun
- 2) walked – verb; masterfully – adverb; street – noun;  
with – preposition
- 3) I – pronoun; wanted – verb; fear – noun;  
of – preposition
- 4) my – adjective; first – adjective;  
remuneration – noun; poet – noun
- 5) I – pronoun; mind – noun; to – preposition;  
vanquish – verb
- XI.** 1) I don't know where my brother has gone.  
2) This house belongs to me.  
3) Can you tell me what you want from me ?  
4) We don't understand the lesson that our teacher has just told us.  
5) He asked me whether my name was Venu.
- XII.** There were two American brothers namely Wilbur Wright and Orville Wright. Only eighty – five years ago they did so important thing that it changed the history of the world i.e., they made the first aeroplane with an engine.
- XIII.** 1) They eat frogs, small animals, big fish and small crocodiles.  
2) Because they never sweat.  
3) To take shelter in very hot or very cold weather.  
4) Little birds on the head of crocodiles are called crocodile birds. They feed on the food particles left in the crocodiles mouth.  
5) Handbags and luggage material.
- XIV.** b, c, d, e, g, h
- XV.** 1) b 2) a 3) d

### Lesson - 5 : A BUFFALO – HUNT

- I.** 1) crush under the feet 2) foolish 3) tremble slightly  
4) sharp pain 5) rough sound made by animals  
6) be present in large numbers 7) rush forward and attack  
8) watchful 9) force air violently out of the nose  
10) scratch with paws
- II.** 1) d 2) a 3) c 4) b 5) a 6) c 7) a 8) c  
9) b 10) b
- III.** 1) turn away 2) turned away 3) turn off  
4) turned out 5) look at 6) turned up 7) crazy  
8) mad 9) lunatic 10) refused
- IV.** 1) region 2) distance 3) peculiarity 4) weapon  
5) anxious 6) gallop 7) creature 8) system  
9) strength 10) leisure
- V.** 1) shook 2) chair 3) line 4) feat 5) grass
- VI.** 1) map 2) muse 3) land 4) pull 5) low
- VII.** 1) signal (.) charge (.)  
2) back (.) head (.)  
3) hand (.) rifle (.) grazing (.)  
4) cloth (.) arrows (!)  
5) attack (?) suspicious (.)
- VIII.** 1) "I won't do it for anything in the world," I thought.  
2) "Now," I thought, "the bull will give a signal".  
3) "The poison," I told myself, "the poison spread on those two arrow points will surely act now, kill the animal and end this terrible show".

- 4) "But," I said, "What if the Jobi had killed you instead ?"  
 5) "Then," he answered quietly, "My family would have carried back what remained of my body to bury behind our village where no evil spirits go".
- IX.** 1) He said that he wouldn't do it for anything in the world.  
 2) The same clever trick was being carefully repeated by the buffalo all this time.  
 3) In order not to disturb the sleeping baby, we closed the door.  
 4) Turn the radio down so that the neighbours are not disturbed.  
 5) In case she should get wet, she took an umbrella.  
 6) I found my purse that I lost some days back.  
 7) She is so dull that she cannot understand the problem.  
 8) If we don't eat, we cannot live.  
 9) A message had been sent to me by John.  
 10) Although he promised to come, he hasn't turned up yet.
- X.** 1) My – adjective; closed – verb; around – adverb; rifle – noun  
 2) Some – adjective; anxious – adjective; minutes – noun; passed – verb  
 3) time – noun; bull – noun; clearly – adverb; angered – verb  
 4) new – adjective; sting – noun; in – preposition; very – adverb  
 5) sigh – noun; of – preposition; I – pronoun; saw – verb
- XI.** 1) What could possibly stop that cruel attack ?  
 2) By the time I reach his house, he will have left.  
 3) Are you telling the correct answer ?  
 4) We were sleeping soundly, when a noise woke us.  
 5) She is studying in IX class in a private school.
- XII.** Butterflies are perhaps the most beautiful of all the flying creatures. They have bright – coloured wings covered by tiny scales which also have colours. Without these scales, the wings would be transparent.
- XIII.** 1) Half – hibernation means they sleep during the winter but not deeply.  
 2) He–bear eats and eats during the autumn season and becomes very fat.  
 3) Because she is likely to have her cubs in it.  
 4) She covers the floor with grass or leaves to be sure of extra warmth.  
 5) They both save something for the future.
- XIV.** b, c, d, e, g, h
- XV.** 1) b 2) a 3) b
- Lesson - 6 : THE GIRL ON THE TRAIN**
- I.** 1) surprised 2) be noticed 3) very effectively  
 4) giving delight 5) fanciful 6) false appearance  
 7) dare 8) suddenly 9) meeting 10) scent
- II.** 1) d 2) d 3) c 4) a 5) b 6) a 7) c 8) a  
 9) b 10) c
- III.** 1) got on 2) pull through 3) tired of 4) see through  
 5) got off 6) passed for 7) pass on 8) abruptly  
 9) startled 10) delicious
- IV.** 1) excitement 2) corner 3) exclamation 4) precious  
 5) eminence 6) flattery 7) courage 8) possession  
 9) commission 10) evident
- V.** 1) sunshine 2) vision 3) zinc 4) vigour 5) noise
- VI.** 1) cough 2) near 3) green 4) noise 5) tail
- VII.** 1) Dehra Dun (?) station (.)  
 2) said (.) in (.)  
 3) you (!) Mussoorie (.) mountain (.) October (.)  
 4) said (.) there (.) going (?)  
 5) question (.) see (?) doubts (.)
- VIII.** 1) She gave a little exclamation and said, "I didn't know anyone else was here".  
 2) "I didn't see you either at first," I said.  
 3) "Why don't you look out of the window?" she asked quite naturally.  
 4) "You are very gallant," she said, "But why are you so serious ?"  
 5) "We'll soon be at your station," I said rather abruptly.
- IX.** 1) I asked her whether she was going all the way to Dehra Dun.  
 2) He must catch the first bus to come here on time.  
 3) They advertised out products.  
 4) She said to him, "Why are you so serious ?"  
 5) If she had known the real facts, she would have got angry.  
 6) Krishna saw Radha watering the plants.  
 7) As soon as she got off, the train started.  
 8) A new bridge is being laid on the railway track.  
 9) I was too late to catch the train.  
 10) By the time they reached the station, the train had left.
- X.** 1) I – pronoun; easily – adverb; and – conjunction; for – preposition.  
 2) She – pronoun; find – verb; strange – adjective; in – preposition  
 3) train – noun; drew – verb; slowly – adverb; into – preposition  
 4) She – pronoun; very – adverb; close – adjective; to – preposition  
 5) blew – verb; whistle – noun; and – conjunction; we – pronoun
- XI.** 1) As I was blind I could not tell what the girl looked like.  
 2) They have too much to observe.  
 3) When we were peering into the dark, the police arrived.  
 4) She said that she was going all the way to Dehra Dun.  
 5) How beautiful the painting is !
- XII.** Long, long ago there lived a king and queen with their beautiful daughter who loved playing with her golden ball. One day she went out with her friends to play a game with her golden ball when it slipped off her fingers and rolled on.

- XIII.** 1) When the plants and animals die, they fall to the bottom of the water. Mud soon covers them up. Later the mud becomes hard and takes the shape of animals.  
2) By the kind of the fossils they found inside it.  
3) Fish  
4) It tells us the relative age of the rocks.  
5) To show how living forms developed.

**XIV.** a, c, e, f, g, j

**XV.** 1) c 2) b 3) c

### Lesson - 7 : FRIEND OF THE FRIENDLESS

- I.** 1) faultless 2) of the past 3) frightened  
4) unreasonable 5) fight against 6) contemptuous  
7) progress 8) slaughterhouse 9) come as a result  
10) endless life
- II.** 1) b 2) a 3) d 4) b 5) a 6) b 7) d 8) c  
9) b 10) c
- III.** 1) ensued 2) torture 3) axiom 4) humane  
5) crusader 6) impeccable 7) crusader  
8) boisterous 9) impunity 10) inspired
- IV.** 1) convention 2) dollar 3) service 4) achieve  
5) authority 6) society 7) ignorance  
8) shrugged 9) mechanical 10) passenger
- V.** 1) lead 2) laid 3) chair 4) deer 5) caution
- VI.** 1) dear 2) jail 3) pace 4) street 5) fate
- VII.** 1) friend (!) driver (.) that (.)  
2) horse (?) truckman (.) can't (?) horse (.)  
3) said (.) animals (.)  
4) way (!) fists (.)  
5) remarked (.) forty - five (!)
- VIII.** 1) "Stop my friend !" he said to the driver, "you can't do that".  
2) "Can't beat my own horse ?" sneered the truckman.  
3) "Arrest this driver," he said  
4) "At last I've found a use for my gold braid, "Bergh told the court.  
5) "The laws of God and Man are against this cruelty to helpless animals," he told the butchers.
- IX.** 1) A film actor was arrested for illegal possession of firearms.  
2) The inspector ordered the policeman to arrest that driver.  
3) Since he was in a hurry, he forgot to take his hall-ticket.  
4) "Get out of the way", the driver shouted.  
5) I love watching cricket matches on T.V.  
6) The man who came to our office yesterday is a great magician.  
7) They are killing many wild animals every year.  
8) If you do not hurry, you will miss the show.  
9) In spite of being poor, he helps those in need.  
10) Sita is not so young as Rama.

- X.** 1) Suddenly - adverb; flickering - adjective;  
of - preposition; lamp - noun  
2) top - hatted - adjective; gentleman - noun;  
raised - verb; nearby - preposition  
3) from - preposition; carriage - noun; he - pronoun;  
snatched - verb  
4) cabman - noun; cowed - verb; by - preposition;  
and conjunction  
5) invaded - verb; into - preposition;  
boiling - adjective; water - noun

- XI.** 1) If it rains, the match will be cancelled.  
2) Why did you not do your homework yesterday ?  
3) How long have you been doing the work ?  
4) I was reading a book when the lights went off.  
5) I don't understand what your problem is !

**XII.** The biggest trees in the world have a very suitable name i.e., 'Big Trees.' The biggest of these is called the General Sherman found in the U.S.

- XIII.** 1) A well-known hockey player. He was born on 29 August, 1905 in Allahabad.  
2) Hockey  
3) In the 1928 Olympic Games at Amsterdam.  
4) Four  
5) He played for India more times than anyone else in hockey.

**XIV.** a, b, d, f, g, h

**XV.** 1) d 2) a 3) b

### Lesson - 8 : A CASE OF SUSPICION

- I.** 1) urgently 2) unpleasant 3) abandoned  
4) make angry 5) first beginning 6) clearly  
7) words written on something 8) common soldier  
9) keep safe 10) main road
- II.** 1) b 2) b 3) c 4) c 5) a 6) b 7) b 8) b  
9) a 10) d
- III.** 1) automatic 2) preserve 3) garage 4) inscription  
5) surgeon 6) irritates 7) movement 8) holster  
9) ambulance 10) commits
- IV.** 1) consistent 2) receiver 3) cigarette 4) package  
5) ambulance 6) pistol 7) exciting 8) ignorance  
9) mountain 10) commitment
- V.** 1) lack 2) fine 3) guard 4) leave 5) leather
- VI.** 1) plough 2) brown 3) mouse 4) brittle 5) queue
- VII.** 1) receiver (.) said (.)  
2) in (.) far (?) doctor (.) man (.)  
3) cigarette (?) later (?)  
4) Detroit (?) plants (.) mechanic (?) doctor (.)  
5) less (.) ended (.) ago (.) war (?)
- VIII.** 1) "I'll put them back in your pocket," the little fellow said.  
2) "Are you a mechanic ?" asked the doctor.  
3) "Put that watch into pocket," he said angrily.  
4) "Is that so ?" said Dr. Benson. "I'm a doctor myself. Dr. Benson is my name".  
5) "I thought this car smelled like pills," the man laughed.

- IX.** 1) When we were eating dinner, the lights went out.  
2) He wondered, "Who has left the door open?"  
3) The 50th year of independence is being celebrated by India.  
4) If he had worked hard, he would have passed.  
5) The old man who visits my uncle everyday is a famous musician.  
6) Mother asked Sunil whether he would pass the exam with good marks.  
7) Since there was no electricity, we could not see the match on television.  
8) The moon is not so bright as the sun.  
9) Mohan posted the letters.  
10) I remember meeting her before.
- X.** 1) He – pronoun; turned on – verb; and – conjunction; to – preposition  
2) Doctor – noun; stopped – verb; moment – noun; to – preposition  
3) They – pronoun; rode – verb; silently – adverb; for – preposition  
4) noticed – verb; deep – adjective; scar – noun; on – preposition  
5) He – pronoun; pistol – noun; slowly – adverb; in – preposition
- XI.** 1) "What are we doing? Is it not wrong?" asked the headman.  
2) I don't understand what your problem is.  
3) He drew out the pistol slowly and held it in the darkness at his side.  
4) "Are you a mechanic?" asked the doctor.  
5) If it had rained, the match would have been cancelled.
- XII.** One evening Ali was cycling home after a cricket match. It was getting dark and there was no moon in the sky. So, he was in a hurry to go home and so he decided to take the shortest way home pass his uncle's watch factory.
- XIII.** 1) Akbar was fond of jewellery.  
2) A large ring with a number of pearls and diamonds. Because it was a present from his queen.  
3) He gave each one of them a stick and asked them to come back to him with the stick the next day.  
4) The man who stole the ring cut the stick by one centimetre and hoping that it would grow to its original size by the next day.  
5) Because his stick was shorter than the other's sticks.
- XIV.** a, b, d, f, h, j
- XV.** 1) b 2) b 3) d
- Lesson - 9 : ON SAYING 'PLEASE'**
- I.** 1) unlawful act 2) impolite 3) sharply  
4) unfair remark 5) very rude 6) approve  
7) urge 8) anger 9) blame 10) great pain
- II.** 1) b 2) c 3) c 4) d 5) d 6) c 7) b 8) a  
9) a 10) b
- III.** 1) comply 2) acquitted 3) legislate 4) endorse  
5) agony 6) intellectual 7) negligible 8) recognize  
9) legal 10) promised
- IV.** 1) assailant 2) conductor 3) attempt 4) saviour  
5) specimen 6) servant 7) remembrance  
8) university 9) fictitious 10) peculiar
- V.** 1) release 2) great 3) civil 4) breach 5) gender
- VI.** 1) own 2) bowl 3) gift 4) breezy 5) tear
- VII.** 1) fare (?) cheerfully (.)  
2) countenance (.) said (.)  
3) replied (.) go (?)  
4) born (.) Doctor (?)  
5) he (.) I (.)
- VIII.** 1) "Oh, you needn't get off, that's all right," said he.  
2) "All right," said I, "but haven't a copper on me".  
3) "Oh, I'll book you through," he replied.  
4) "Where do you want to go?" said he to her.  
5) I said, "But where shall I send the fare".
- IX.** 1) If I get the invitation, I shall attend the dinner.  
2) In case of the failure of electric supply, you can use the stairs.  
3) So long as you don't break it, you can use my pen.  
4) If I had money, I would have lent you.  
5) In case you feel sick on the plane, take one of these pills.  
6) Since I don't know her address, I can't tell you.  
7) So long as it doesn't rain, I'll come.  
8) If you take a taxi, you may not miss the train.  
9) Tomorrow your result will be declared by your teacher.  
10) Unless you write to me I won't be able to send you any money.
- X.** 1) It – pronoun; probable – adjective; lift – man – noun; acutely – adverb  
2) I – pronoun; suggest – verb; rebuke – noun; generally – adverb  
3) Hope – verb; I – pronoun; hurt – verb; sir – noun  
4) I – pronoun; have missed – verb; from – preposition; route – noun  
5) It – pronoun; widely – adverb; diffused – verb; in – preposition
- XI.** 1) Do you know the address I have asked?  
2) Do you tell me what you want from me?  
3) If you had told me, I would not have asked her.  
4) While I was writing the lights went out.  
5) Tell me why you don't like this book.
- XII.** Clothes are important because they can tell people many things about us. They can show what work we do and can either make us look beautiful or look ugly. They can make people want to know us.
- XIII.** 1) An animal which carries her baby in a pocket of skin which is on the lower half of her body.  
2) It is two and a half metres tall and weighs about 90 kilograms.

- 3) To balance itself when standing.  
 4) Kangaroos eat mainly vegetables.  
 5) Kangaroos can be trained to use boxing gloves and circus feats.
- XIV.** a, c, e, g, i, j
- XV.** 1) b 2) a 3) b

### Lesson - 10 : RUN, BOY, RUN !

- I.** 1) courage 2) careful thought 3) cut off 4) eager  
 5) wonderful event 6) avoid 7) continue  
 8) drive away 9) burn 10) honour
- II.** 1) b 2) a 3) c 4) a 5) b 6) a 7) d 8) a  
 9) c 10) a
- III.** 1) tumbled 2) admiringly 3) sympathetic  
 4) gratitude 5) amputate 6) dilemma 7) decisive  
 8) violently 9) massaged 10) miraculous
- IV.** 1) formidable 2) embarrassment 3) kerosene  
 4) dilemma 5) consciousness 6) courage  
 7) massage 8) pleasure 9) exhausted 10) conscious
- V.** 1) look 2) lens 3) challenge 4) peace 5) knife
- VI.** 1) charm 2) nine 3) steal 4) lad 5) mace
- VII.** 1) kerosene (!) draft (.) can (.)  
 2) remembered (.) Floyd (?) inside (?)  
 3) No (!) do (?) decisive (.)  
 4) floor (!) excitedly (.) Glenn (!)  
 5) laughed (.) mile (!) Fantastic (!) thought (.)
- VIII.** 1) "You have a lot of nerve, Glenn," he said admiringly.  
 2) "Let's go, Glenn," Floyd said.  
 3) "We can do nothing," they told his grieving parents.  
 4) "Next week," he said, "I'm going to get out of bed".  
 5) "The day may come," Glenn said dreamily, "When human being will run that distance in 4 minutes flat".
- IX.** 1) The tall building you saw on the other side of the road is the collector office.  
 2) Some kerosene was poured into the stove by him.  
 3) He said that he was going to get out of bed in a week.  
 4) Unless you do as I tell you, you will repent later.  
 5) The man who is standing at the bus-stop is my cousin.  
 6) I like eating sweets.  
 7) The commission has already declared the result.  
 8) The laddus were too sweet for us to eat.  
 9) She asked him, "When will you go to city?"  
 10) If you had asked him, he would have helped you.
- X.** 1) of – preposition; spring – noun; bandages – noun; removed – verb  
 2) But – conjunction; they – pronoun; detected – verb; of – preposition  
 3) exchanged – verb; brief – adjective; glance – noun; and – conjunction  
 4) floor – noun; he – pronoun; cried – verb; excitedly – adverb  
 5) It – pronoun; only – adverb; for – preposition; a few – adjective

- XI.** 1) Soon he will be able to limp out to the yard.  
 2) I don't know my friend's address.  
 3) If they started early, they would reach the venue on time.  
 4) As he lifted the body and tried to stand, the legs buckled and collapsed to the floor.  
 5) I was reading the newspaper, when the lights went off.

**XII.** Once there lived two geese and a tortoise in the small lake. They were very good friends. Everyday they swam and played in the water and after they would sit under the tree to rest and talk about the weather.

- XIII.** 1) Gorillas are peaceful animals.  
 2) They go about in family parties of one old male and several females and their younger ones.  
 3) The eyesight of the Gorillas is sharp.  
 4) They slip through the undergrowth unseen and silently.  
 5) They make a hooting bark when they are angry.

**XIV.** a, c, e, f, h, j

**XV.** 1) b 2) b 3) d

### Lesson - 11 : A CHRISTMAS MORNING

- I.** 1) unlimited 2) door 3) flat piece of cut wood  
 4) quiet 5) accept quietly 6) think 7) listen  
 8) stand about 9) a small knife 10) small bucket
- II.** 1) c 2) a 3) b 4) a 5) c 6) a 7) b 8) c  
 9) d 10) b
- III.** 1) complete 2) thinking 3) memory 4) laugh  
 5) covering 6) movements 7) hatred 8) living  
 9) motion 10) cover
- IV.** 1) memories 2) separate 3) ignorant 4) regular  
 5) shepherd 6) boards 7) vibrant 8) laugh  
 9) prevention 10) downstairs
- V.** 1) thread 2) general 3) main 4) room 5) chime
- VI.** 1) near 2) beep 3) white 4) fate 5) ball
- VII.** 1) tonight (?) night (.)  
 2) sleep (!) up (!) alone (.)  
 3) Adam (.) brisk (.) anymore (.) turn (.)  
 4) stable (?) ours (.)  
 5) you (?) cover (.) Dad (!)
- VIII.** 1) And he had said, "Oh, yes, Alice, even if there are only the two of us, let's have a Christmas of our own".  
 2) "Yes," his father said slowly. "But I sure do hate to wake him".  
 3) "It's just a barn," his father had replied, "like ours".  
 4) "I'll go on out," his father said, "I'll get things started".  
 5) "Oh, dad, I want you to know – I do want to be good!" he said.
- IX.** 1) As yesterday was a holiday, I woke up late.  
 2) Let these letters be posted.

- 3) The stranger who visited us last evening, is a famous magician.  
 4) She said that she had seen a comet.  
 5) Unless she weeps, she will die.  
 6) I hear someone ringing the bell.  
 7) He swore a tribal leader as the Chief Minister.  
 8) Although I called out to her, she did not respond.  
 9) I remember sending the message.  
 10) He speaks too fast to be understood.
- X.** 1) He – pronoun; woke – verb; suddenly – adverb; and – conjunction  
 2) He – pronoun; alone – adverb; with – preposition; wife – noun  
 3) He – pronoun; lay – verb; in – preposition; bed – noun  
 4) He – pronoun; slipped – verb; in – preposition; easily – adverb  
 5) He – pronoun; laughed – verb; to – preposition; as – conjunction
- XI.** 1) He loves his parents very much.  
 2) Why don't you tell me what you want from me ?  
 3) Why did you not come to school yesterday ?  
 4) One of the doors has been closed.  
 5) How beautiful the painting is !
- XII.** Ruth, a small girl, who lives in Huddersfield has never been to school. Her father, Harry Lawrence, a computer consultant gave up his job to educate her at home.
- XIII.** 1) She knew what it was like to be cold and hungry.  
 2) They took her to a rich weaver, to be one of his servants.  
 3) Because she was the youngest of all the servants in the house. No.  
 4) Because Sita used to give his food to beggars in the street.  
 5) Sita was a kind-hearted girl.
- XIV.** b, c, e, f, h, i
- XV.** 1) c 2) d 3) b
- Lesson - 12 : IS SCIENCE USEFUL ?**
- I.** 1) examining thoroughly 2) full of details  
 3) doubtful 4) greatly 5) cleverly and skilfully  
 6) idea 7) make empty 8) give up 9) make larger  
 10) pass on
- II.** 1) b 2) a 3) c 4) b 5) d 6) a 7) c 8) d  
 9) b 10) a
- III.** 1) ingenious 2) obvious 3) preserve 4) revolution  
 5) contemptuously 6) peremptory 7) elaborate  
 8) assertive 9) consistent 10) practical
- IV.** 1) elaborate 2) indulgence 3) theorem 4) envious  
 5) illustrate 6) physicist 7) conclusion 8) essence  
 9) behaviour 10) condition
- V.** 1) glory 2) mere 3) foil 4) lazy 5) tire
- VI.** 1) last 2) issue 3) cube 4) slope 5) wide
- VII.** 1) be (?) baby (?)  
 2) Alas (!) now (?) man (.)  
 3) John (.) others (?) count (!)  
 4) working (?) me (.) photo (.) suddenly (!)  
 5) boy (!) granary (.) run (!)
- VIII.** 1) "Get me the kerosene," he cried.  
 2) Glenn pleaded, "No, please, no !"  
 3) "Well, I'm glad he gave it you back," she said.  
 4) "I'm out here tonight probably to save a woman's life but I took the time to try to help you," he said to the man.  
 5) Then he added more seriously, "My name is Evans".
- IX.** 1) Since she was not there, I spoke to her sister.  
 2) Who teaches you English ?  
 3) She told the young man that she didn't know who he was.  
 4) It was officially announced that India would not sign the CTBT.  
 5) We don't like the people whom we admire.  
 6) When they were having breakfast, the door bell rang.  
 7) Snuff is taken by the old man.  
 8) In spite of being ill, she attended to her duties.  
 9) By the time we reached the station, the train had left.  
 10) I saw her looking for something.
- X.** 1) he – pronoun; by – preposition; notion – noun; useful – adjective  
 2) Before – conjunction; he – pronoun; died – verb; nearly – adverb  
 3) two – adjective; by – preposition; small – adjective; gap – noun  
 4) It – pronoun; and – conjunction; abandoned – verb; approach – noun  
 5) But – conjunction; it – pronoun; bring – verb; terror – noun
- XI.** 1) He made a good speech, didn't he ?  
 2) If you start early, you can attend the meeting.  
 3) Unless we continue with science, we will be buried under our problems and find no way out.  
 4) I recognised him because I had seen him before.  
 5) Although he is poor, he is generous.
- XII.** When a person dies, his heart stops beating, his breathing stops and he does not react or respond. After death, his body temperature drops quickly and the skin feels cold to the touch.
- XIII.** 1) An instrument that magnifies extremely small objects.  
 2) Optical, electron and ion microscopes.  
 3) 10 to 20 times.  
 4) About algae, protozoa and other one-celled organisms.  
 5) It has two lenses, an objective lens and an eyepiece lens.
- XIV.** a, c, d, f, g, i
- XV.** 1) c 2) d 3) c

## SUPPLEMENTARY READERS – I & II

### Unit – I

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) They were willing to sign the oath prepared by Tom.
- 2) Tom
- 3) He and his family will be killed.
- 4) A cross
- 5) His name will be removed from the band and will never be used again.

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) Huck, Miss Watson was teaching him.
- 2) A "me – yow; me – yow" sound.
- 3) Tom Sawyer
- 4) To take him to the forest.
- 5) An old nigger in window Douglas's house.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** c, a, e, b, d

**Set – B :** c, a, e, d, b

### Unit – II

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) Jim Corbett, the author.
- 2) He used to go on leave for months after receiving the postcard.
- 3) The supervisor. He told him to send Budhu to him when he received the card the next time.
- 4) No
- 5) That Budhu should come at once as the crops were ready for the harvest.

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) Huck's father
- 2) About the government.
- 3) Because he felt the government was standing between him and his son.
- 4) The guardian of Huck.
- 5) Because his son Huck had 6000 dollars in the bank.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** b, a, e, d, c

**Set – B :** c, b, e, d, a

### Unit – III

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) His wife and his son's wife were frequently quarrelling with each other.
- 2) To put an end to their lives.

- 3) That they would eat the poisoned fruit from Raja's tree and die.
- 4) He stole one from the garden.
- 5) They became quite young again.

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) Huck; a streak of smoke.
- 2) He saw a man lying on the ground with a blanket covering his head.
- 3) Jim, the nigger.
- 4) Because he thought Huck had already died.
- 5) No

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** d, c, a, e, b

**Set – B :** b, e, d, a, c

### Unit – IV

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) To help her pay the instalment towards something.
- 2) Ten pounds
- 3) She sent it to the doctor to pay off his bill.
- 4) To pay one instalment towards the car.
- 5) Just one more instalment.

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) Huck and Jim, the nigger.
- 2) To Cairo
- 3) Jim had dreamt and Huck also did the same.
- 4) That Huck would paddle ashore in the canoe.
- 5) Because he would be a free man in Cairo where slavery is prohibited.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** e, c, b, d, a

**Set – B :** b, d, a, e, c

### Unit – V

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) A tribe of Andaman and Nicobar islands.
- 2) Using regular jungle paths.
- 3) The leader moves along the way first twisting a leaf or a branch on the way to indicate direction.
- 4) Kitchenmiddens
- 5) Shell meat

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) To go to hell in saving Jim, the nigger.
- 2) To steal Jim out of slavery again.

- 3) He would plan to steal Jim out of slavery again.
- 4) To miles below Pikesville.
- 5) He sank the canoe near the bank.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** d, b, e, a, c

**Set – B :** c, e, a, b, d

### Unit – VI

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) Abou Hasan and his wife.
- 2) To get money from the Caliph and his wife for their needs.
- 3) Two hundred pieces of gold.
- 4) To punish him and leave his wife as she was innocent.
- 5) Two hundred gold coins.

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) To find out Jim's hiding place and steal him away to free Jim from slavery.
- 2) Because he thought there was no adventure in it.
- 3) A complicated plan.
- 4) By sawing off a part of the timber.
- 5) No; because it was a simple one.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** e, a, c, b, d

**Set – B :** b, e, c, d, a

### Unit – VII

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) The ancient Olympic Games.
- 2) A Roman Emperor because he did not like them.
- 3) In 1896
- 4) Once in every four years.
- 5) In 1922

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) Huck and Tom Sawyer.
- 2) Under the cabin wall; to help Jim, the nigger escape.
- 3) They crawled into the cabin through the hole; Jim was fast asleep and snoring.
- 4) To cut off his leg chain and clear him out right away.
- 5) He was busy smuggling the shirt, the rope ladder and such other things into Jim's cabin.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** e, a, c, d, b

**Set – B :** c, e, a, d, b

### Unit – VIII

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) The writer, Stephen Leacock.
- 2) For a photograph which would have looked like me.
- 3) To reconcile them to his loss.
- 4) He made many changes in the narrator's photograph.
- 5) No; he left it with the photographer.

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) To free Jim, the nigger from slavery.
- 2) Huck and Tom Sawyer.
- 3) For Jim
- 4) Aunt Sally caught him.
- 5) Fifteen men with guns.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** d, b, e, a, c

**Set – B :** e, c, a, d, b

### Unit – IX

#### Comprehension passage from SR – I

- 1) In the case of crimes where only scanty evidence is available.
- 2) It will precisely identify the various elements present in the box.
- 3) To find whether the victim had been treated with poison.
- 4) She poisoned her husband to death. Because she burnt the body in the furnace
- 5) That the man had been poisoned with arsenic acid.

#### Comprehension passage from SR – II

- 1) Huckleberry Finn
- 2) Sister of Aunt Sally.
- 3) Miss Watson setting Jim free.
- 4) They set Jim, the nigger free.
- 5) For having been such a cooperative prisoner.

**Questions from SR – I :** (1 – 5) Refer to Study Material.

**Questions from SR – II :** (1 – 4) Refer to Study Material.

#### Scrambled sentences

**Set – A :** b, d, e, a, c

**Set – B :** d, b, e, a, c

